

U.S. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY



World
Military
Expenditures and
Arms
Transfers

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1996

Foreword, Highlights, Charts, Statistical Notes

Country Rankings by Variable

Tables of Military and Economic Variables
for 172 Countries, 1985-1995

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Foreword

Key military indicators reported in this 25th edition of *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers (WMEAT)* suggest that 1995, the last year shown, may prove to be a pivotal year. Military spending took an upward turn in the developing countries as a group as well as in a number of regions, notably East Asia and South America, after dropping since 1986 except for the Gulf War years. Arms imports by the developing countries also turned up sharply in 1995, with increases appearing in the Middle East, East Asia, South America, and South and Central Asia. Armed forces numbers did not generally increase in 1995, but neither have they shown recent signs of falling appreciably in the developing group. On the other hand, for the developed country group all these indicators of military effort continued their decline from Cold War levels in 1995, with little sign of abatement.

Although the full long-term implication of these trends may be cloudy, it is clear that the work of arms control and nonproliferation is far from over. That conviction is supported by the difficulties being encountered in many of the growing number of international peace-promoting efforts, the ominous threat of terrorism, the military disorder in a number of regions, and the persistence of armed conflict potential around the globe.

In fact, the work of arms control and nonproliferation is daily facing new challenges and taking new paths. It is imperative that the toilers in this vineyard maintain and even increase their dedication, their persistent efforts, and ultimately, their successes, despite setbacks and discouragements.



John D. Holm
Director

Preface

This edition of WMEAT (pronounced "we-meet"), the twenty-fifth in the series issued by the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, is intended to serve as a convenient reference on military expenditures, arms transfers, armed forces, and related economic data for 172 countries over the 1985-1995 decade. We have continued our efforts to provide comprehensive, up-to-date, and accurate data, accompanied by pertinent analyses and highlights.

Future editions are now available through the Standing Order Service of the Superintendent of Documents (see last page). Copies of this report may be obtained by placing an order with the Superintendent of Documents (telephone no. 202 512-1800).

This report is also available via the Internet on ACDA's Home Page: <http://www.acda.gov>. The Main Statistical Tables are also placed in a format that facilitates electronic use. Readers should be aware that additional analyses relating to WMEAT are expected to appear on the ACDA Home Page in the future.

Comments and questions regarding this publication are welcome. They may be directed to :

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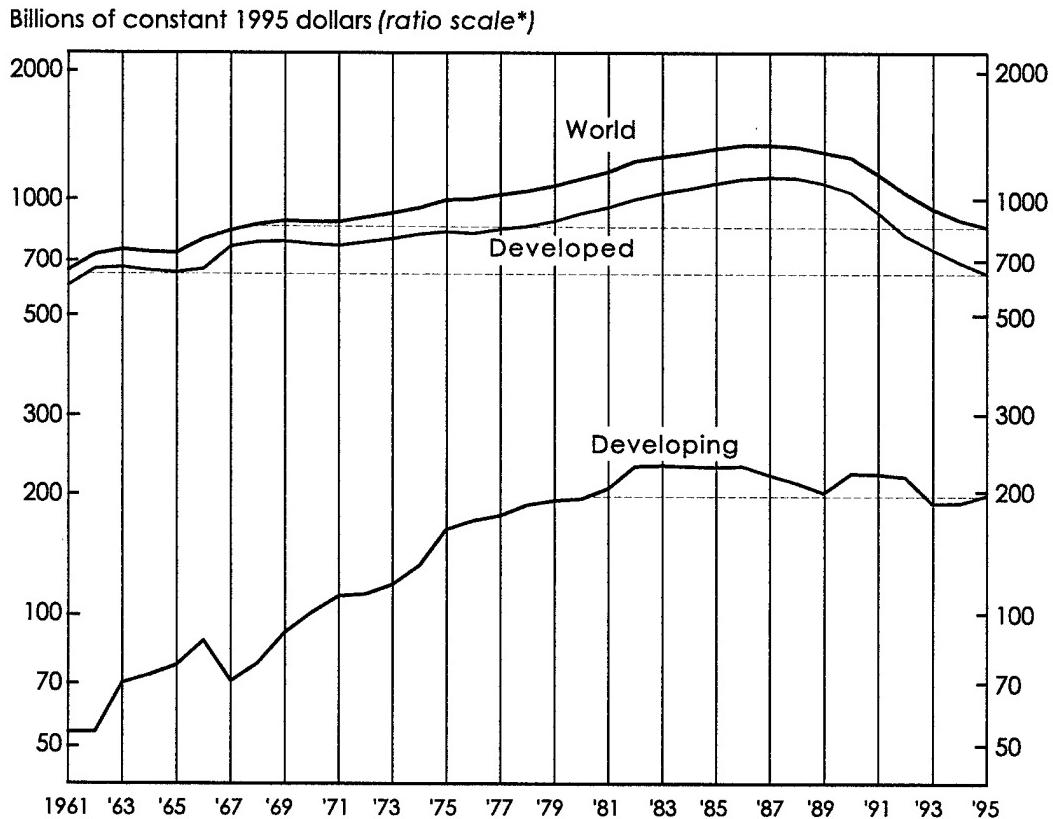
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Highlights

Military Expenditures

Figure 1. World Military Expenditures: 1961-1995



World military spending of \$864 billion in 1995 was down 34% from the all time high of \$1.36 trillion in 1987 and marked the eighth consecutive drop (in 1995 dollars—Main Table I). It was also the lowest spending level since 1967.

As can be seen in Figure 1, the reduction in world spending can be credited to the developed country group (found mainly in Europe,[†] North America, and East Asia), where the downward trend also began in 1987 and closely followed that of the world. The developed group, making up over three-quarters of the world total, fell by a hefty 8%

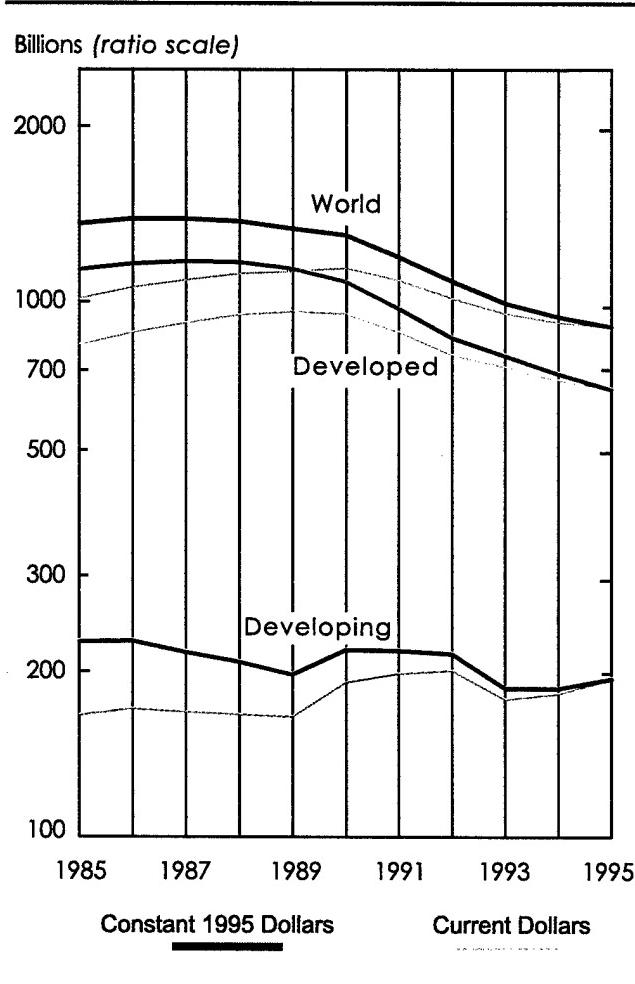
annually in 1991-1995, the latter half of the decade under report (Table 1). The straight-line segment in Figure 2, shows developed group spending dropping steadily at a rate of 7% since 1992 with no sign of impending deviation, although regional rates vary substantially, as will be seen.

In contrast, military spending by this group of countries (mainly in South and Central America, Africa, and Asia) experienced a sizable increase in 1995, to roughly \$200 billion, after having posted consecutive reductions

[†] Regions and countries are listed in Main Table III, pp. 151-155. See also Statistical Notes, Coverage and Groups of Countries.

* The logarithmic or ratio scale used in these figures is designed to facilitate comparison of rates of change. Ratio scales are compressed as values increase so that, anywhere on the chart, equal vertical distances represent equal ratios of value and equal slopes represent equal rates of change.

**Figure 2. World Military Expenditures:
1985-1995**



since 1990. Spending by this group has fluctuated repeatedly and peaked earlier in a 1982-1986 plateau. It declined relatively slowly at under 2% over the decade and under 4% in the latter half, with a reversal at the time of the Gulf War.

This suggests that the post-Cold War downward adjustment among the developed group is still in progress and is independent of the decline in the developing group, where it may be drawing to a close or reversing direction.

Regional Trends

Although regional military spending continues to exhibit the predominantly downward tendency seen in recent years, the trends are becoming more diverse, as shown in Table 1 and Figure 3. Real spending growth rates in 1991-1995 for seven regions, including the largest, were still declining moderately to rapidly, while five had rising trends (in percent):

	1991-1995 Average Rate	World Share 1995
--	---------------------------	---------------------

Declining

Eastern Europe	-24.1	11.5
Middle East	-18.0	5.6
Central America & Carib.	-11.9	.1
Subsaharan Africa	-6.4	.4
Western Europe	-3.3	23.2
North America	-3.0	33.4
North Africa	-.6	.6

Rising

Central Asia & Cauc. (92-95)	+6.3	.4
South America	+5.2	2.7
South Asia	+3.6	1.5
Oceania	+3.4	1.1
East Asia	+3.3	19.1

The five largest regions in military spending—North America, Western Europe, East Asia, Eastern Europe, and the Middle East—accounted for 93% of the world total in 1995. (The regions are ranked in Table 1, second column.) Trends in Eastern Europe and the Middle East were sharply declining, in North America and Western Europe, modestly-to-moderately declining, and in East Asia, moderately rising. Eastern Europe lost its leading rank in 1991-1992 with Soviet reform and collapse.

North America's one-third share of world spending in 1995 was down from its 36% share in the previous year, as the region continued to follow a steady if moderate declining pattern begun in 1986, broken only in 1992 by the Gulf War. The United States (96% of the region) was by far the largest spender in the world, its \$278 billion in 1995 being 3.7 times that of second-ranked Russia. This was despite dropping by \$18 billion (constant dollars) or 6% in 1995 and by around 3% annually from 1985 and 1991. Over the decade, the United States' share of the world in military spending as well as in other military indicators has increased, even as its real levels declined, due to the fact that the rest of the world has been falling faster (see box below). Canada's over \$9 billion in 1995 gave it a relatively high 13th world spending rank despite being overshadowed by the United States (Figure 4).

Western Europe's spending, at \$200 billion now nearly a quarter of the world's, has also been falling moderately every year since 1990 at over 3% annually. In 1995, the largest spenders—France, Germany, the United Kingdom, and Italy, ranked 5th through 8th with outlays ranging from \$48 to \$19 billion—continued to fall, led by the United Kingdom's nearly \$3 billion drop. Most others also declined, the seven exceptions being Spain, Turkey, Portugal, Greece, Sweden, Ireland, and Switzerland. Over

Table 1
Military Expenditures: Shares and Growth
(in percent)

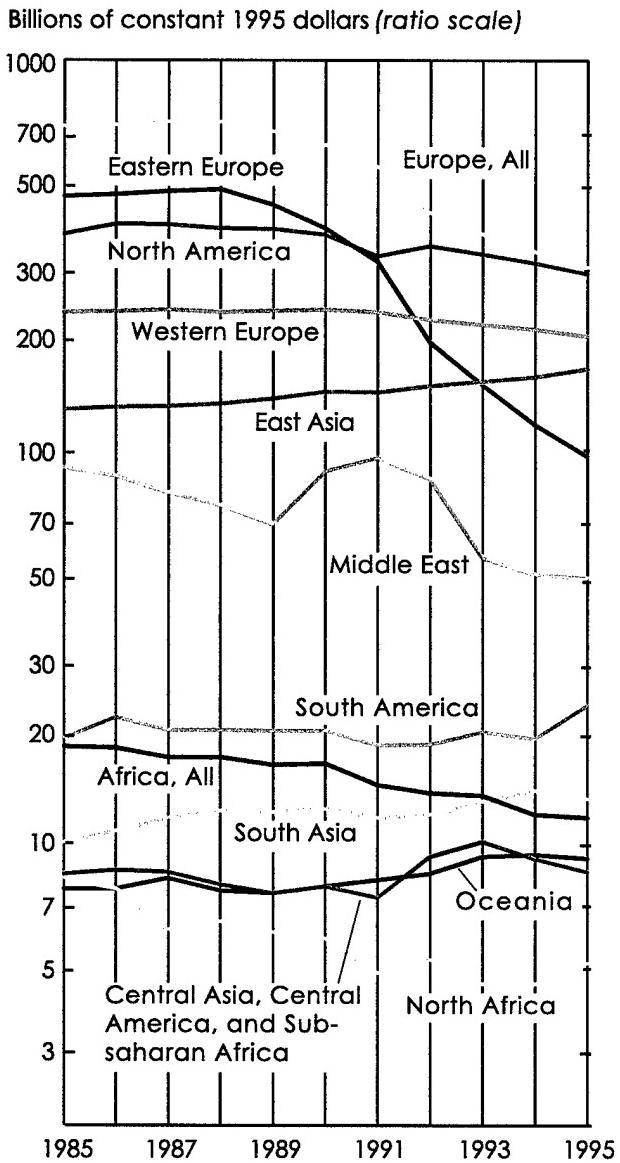
	World Share		Real Growth Rate*	
	1985	1995	Decade 85-95	2nd Half 91-95
World	100.0	100.0	-4.9	-7.1
Developed	82.7	77.3	-5.6	-8.0
Developing	17.3	22.7	-1.7	-3.8
Region				
North America	27.4	33.4	-2.7	-3.0
Western Europe	17.3	23.2	-1.3	-3.3
East Asia	9.8	19.1	2.3	3.3
Eastern Europe	34.1	11.5	-15.5	-24.1
Middle East	7.0	5.6	-5.3	-18.0
South America	1.4	2.7	.2	5.2
South Asia	.8	1.5	2.2	3.6
Oceania	.6	1.1	2.1	3.4
North Africa	.6	.6	-5.8	-.6
Subsaharan Africa	.4	.4	-2.3	-6.4
Central Asia & Cauc.	—	.4	—	—
Central Amer. & Car.	.2	.1	-9.6	-11.9
Europe, all	51.4	34.7	-9.0	-13.2
Africa, all	1.3	1.4	-4.3	-5.0
Organization / Reference Group				
OECD	48.2	63.5	-1.7	-2.7
OPEC	5.8	4.3	-6.1	-21.7
NATO, all	43.4	54.5	-2.2	-3.3
Warsaw Pact (fmr)	33.7	11.4	-15.6	-24.5
NATO Europe	16.0	21.3	-1.4	-3.5
Latin America	1.8	3.1	-.5	4.6
CIS	—	9.7	—	—

* Average annual rate, calculated as a compound rate curve fitted to all points (see Statistical Notes for details).

the decade, Western Europe's 1.3% rate of decline has been lowest of all major declining regions, followed by North America, suggesting the possibility of further substantial drops yet to come.

East Asia continued its upward trend in 1995, increasing its total military expenditures by \$8 billion or 5%, to a decade high \$165 billion. The region has steadily increased its spending every year of the decade except for a slight drop in 1991, with an average 3.3% growth rate since then. China's \$5 billion jump can be credited for much of the region's increase in 1995. There were large increases in 1995 by numerous others as well, including Taiwan (\$1.4 billion), Indonesia (\$975 million), Singapore (\$585 million), and North Korea (\$362 million). Only Japan and the Philippines recorded sizable reductions, \$300 million and

Figure 3. Military Expenditures by Region:
1985-1995



\$251 million, respectively. China, at \$63 billion in military expenditures, was the third largest spender in the world in 1995, followed by Japan at fourth with \$50 billion. South Korea and Taiwan also were high in the world rankings, 10th and 11th, respectively.

Eastern Europe's roughly \$100 billion in military expenditures in 1995 marks the region's seventh consecutive drop since peaking at \$472 billion in 1988, an overall reduction of about four-fifths. The 1995 drop of \$20 billion can be credited mostly to Russia, down by \$19.3 billion. Russia's roughly estimated \$76 billion continues to dominate regional spending and puts it second in the world, followed by Poland, 24th with \$5 billion. The Ukraine posted

US Military: Changes in World Status and Trends

The United States position in the world's military picture has changed in divergent ways recently, depending on whether the comparison is over time or with the rest of the world. On the one hand, US military indicators fell substantially since peaking in 1986 to 1988, including in the most recent 5-year period, while general economic indicators rose (in %):

	1995 as % of previous peak (in 1986-1988)	Average growth rate 1991-95
Military expenditures	74	- 3.2
Armed forces	71	- 6.3
Military spending/GNP	60	- 5.6
Arms exports	69	- 1.9
Arms imports	29	- 17.4
GNP	—	+ 2.6
Population	—	+ 1.0
Total exports	—	+ 5.5
Total imports	—	+ 8.2

On the other hand, the US rank and share of the world rose over the decade in such key indicators as military expenditures and arms exports, where the US has become far and away the world's largest, and armed forces, where the US rose from third to second, even as its share dropped.

a large drop of \$900 million, and Hungary (\$272 million), the Czech Republic (\$190 million), and Belarus (\$172 million) also experienced sizable drops. On the other hand, sizable increases were recorded in 1995 by Romania (\$287 million), Croatia (\$241 million), Poland (\$127 million), and Slovakia (\$126 million). These followed rises in 1994 as well.

The largest single drop in Eastern Europe's spending came in 1992 with a sharp 36% decline. (Only about one percentage point of this drop was due to the definitional transfer of eight former republics of the Soviet Union from the region to the new *WMEAT* Central Asia and Caucasus region.)

Middle East military spending totalled \$49 billion in 1995, a slight decline from 1994 and about half of the 1991 peak during the Gulf War. Large drops were experienced by Iran, which fell by \$1.4 billion, Saudi Arabia, \$420 million, the United Arab Emirates, \$290 million, and Syria, \$156 million. Most other countries increased their spending. Egypt had the largest increase in 1995, up by \$772 million. Israel, with \$358 million, and Kuwait, \$342 million, also showed sizable rises. Saudi Arabia ranked 9th in the

US as Percent of the World

	1985	1995		1985	1995
Military spending	27	32	GNP	23	23
Arms exports	26	49	Total exports	11	12
Arms imports	3	3	Total imports	18	16
Armed forces	8	7	Population	5	5

This rise in US military status has resulted mainly from sharp reductions in other parts of the world, due especially to the Soviet collapse and Cold War end, rather than US increases. Since US military indicators dropped more slowly than those of the rest of the world, relative US military stature rose.

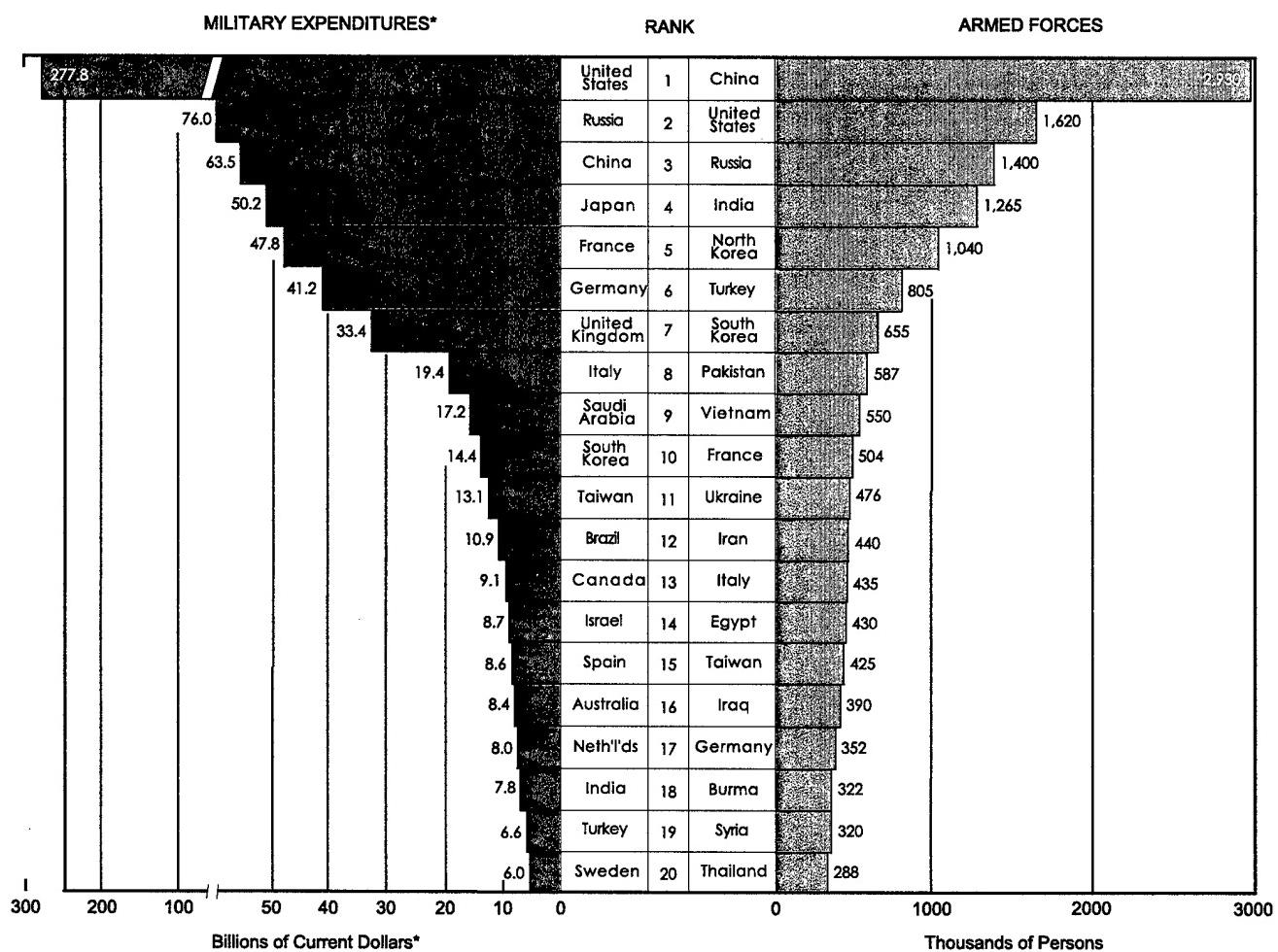
Besides rising, US shares of the world for military indicators (except arms imports) are higher than for corresponding civilian or overall indicators, where shares have been stable. Whether this military advantage persists may depend on whether it derived mainly from a not-yet-dissipated Cold War momentum, domestic economic and political factors, or the US's leading role in international security affairs, as well as future demands on that role. (Data derived from Main Tables I and II; see also Figure 4 and the Country Rankings section, below.)

world in 1995 with \$17 billion and Israel ranked 14th with \$9 billion.

While all five major spending regions except East Asia had falling trends in the latter half of the decade, the remaining smaller regions exhibited a more varied picture for that period. Four had rising trends—South America, South Asia, Oceania, and Central Asia and Caucasus (in 1992-1995), while three were falling—North Africa, Subsaharan Africa, and Central America and Caribbean. In 1995, several of these regions bucked their trends; South Asia and Oceania fell while North Africa rose.

Though trends in these smaller spending regions have little influence on the shares or movement of spending in the world and various other large groupings of countries, they are significant from the standpoint of arms control, nonproliferation, and regional stability. It is here, after all, that much conflict and war occurs, and such conflict or its potential provides incentive for the acquisition of ordinary conventional weapons and, ultimately, advanced conventional and mass destruction weapons. Most interstate conflicts involve individual countries in small sub-regions, of course, rather than large groups and regions.

Figure 4. Leading Military Spenders and Armed Forces: 1995



South America's relatively fast annual growth in military spending during the latter half of the decade is due mainly to a rise of \$4 billion in 1995, to a total of \$23 billion, marking an all-time decade high for the region. Much of the 1995 rise can be credited to Brazil's dramatic \$3.5 billion increase, along with Colombia's \$665 million, Chile's \$366 million, and Peru's \$121 million. Only Argentina and Venezuela experienced sizable drops from 1994, \$328 million and \$158 million, respectively. Brazil's \$11 billion in 1995 spending ranked 12th in the world.

South Asia's rising trend in 1991-1994 is attributable to India, which makes up about 60% of the region, and Pakistan, about 30%. Both Indian and Pakistani military expenditures fell in 1995, however, by \$671 and \$292 million, respectively. In terms of world rankings, India's \$8 billion in expenditures in 1995 places it 18th, while Pakistan, with roughly \$4 billion, ranks 30th.

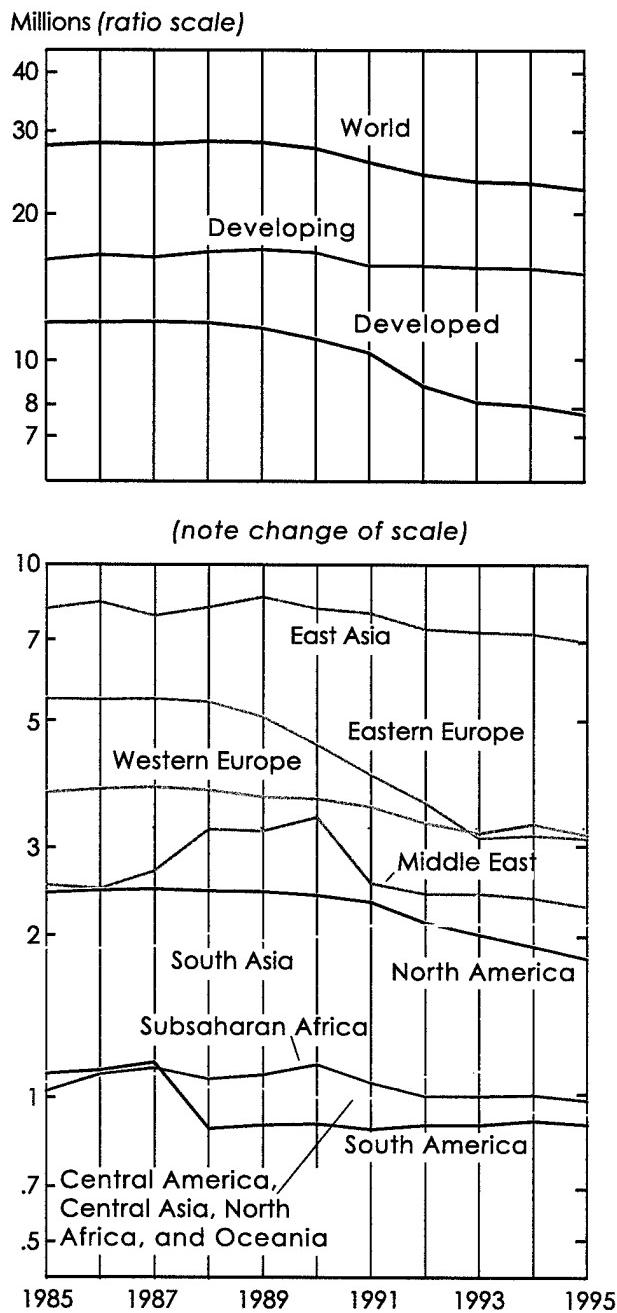
Oceania's spending has been rising steadily and moderately since 1989, with a slight drop in 1995. Australia, which dominates the region, continued a relatively stable level of spending in 1994 and 1995 of around \$8.5 billion, ranking 16th in the world.

Other small regions have diverse trends. Spending in North Africa has been declining in most years of the decade until bottoming in 1993-1994 and rising in 1995, due to Libya's \$660 million upturn. Countries in Subsaharan Africa overall, as well as South Africa, have been dropping since 1993. Total spending in Central Asia and the Caucasus has levelled at around \$3.5 billion in 1993-1995. Central America and Caribbean spending has dropped rapidly in the last half of the decade, particularly in 1992 and 1995, led by reductions in Cuba, El Salvador, and Nicaragua, with upturns in Haiti and Dominican Republic in 1995.

Armed Forces

The world armed forces total of 22.8 million soldiers in 1995 represented a 3% drop from 1994 and a continuation of the downward trend following the 1988 decade high of 28.7 million (Main Table I). The worldwide trend was relatively flat over the first half of the decade but fell at a modest 3% annual rate in the second half.

Figure 5. World and Regional Armed Forces: 1985-1995



Total developing country forces fell only slightly, at an average rate of less than 1% over both periods. Now twice as large as the developed, they numbered 15.1 million in 1995, down 2.5% from 1994 (Figure 5).

The armed forces of the developed country group totaled 7.7 million in 1995, 4% less than in 1994. They continued to fall faster than those of the developing group, posting annual drop rates of 7% in 1991-1995 and 5% over the entire decade.

Table 2
Armed Forces: Shares and Growth
(in percent)

	World Share		Real Growth Rate*	
	1985	1995	Decade 85-95	2nd Half 91-95
World	100.0	100.0	-2.5	-3.0
Developed	42.5	33.6	-5.1	-6.6
Developing	57.5	66.4	-.9	-.8
Region				
East Asia	30.0	31.6	-1.6	-2.7
Western Europe	13.5	13.9	-2.2	-2.4
Eastern Europe	20.1	13.7	-7.2	-6.7
Middle East	9.1	10.2	-1.5	-2.1
South Asia	6.9	9.4	1.3	.1
North America	8.8	8.2	-2.9	-5.7
Subsaharan Africa	3.8	4.5	-1.0	-1.5
South America	4.0	4.0	-2.5	-.6
North Africa	1.7	1.9	-1.1	-1.1
Central Asia & Cauc.	—	1.1	—	—
Central Amer. & Car.	1.8	.9	-8.2	-17.6
Oceania	.3	.4	-1.3	-3.8
Europe, all	33.7	27.5	-4.9	-4.6
Africa, all	5.7	6.8	-1.0	-.9
Organization / Reference Group				
OECD	23.4	23.4	-2.4	-3.6
OPEC	7.2	7.7	-2.3	-1.5
NATO, all	21.1	20.6	-2.6	-3.9
Warsaw Pact (frm)	19.1	13.3	-7.0	-6.2
NATO Europe	12.8	13.2	-2.2	-2.5
Latin America	6.5	5.7	-3.4	-4.0
CIS	—	9.9	—	—

* Average annual rate, calculated as a compound rate curvefitted to all points (see Statistical Notes for details).

As a result of the differing trends, the forces of developing countries have grown from 57% of the world total in 1985 to two-thirds in 1995 (Table 2).

Thirteen of the world's twenty largest armies in 1995 belonged to developing countries (Figure 4 and Country Rankings). Of these, China, India, and North Korea had forces of over 1 million soldiers each in 1995 and ranked 1st, 4th and 5th in the world, respectively. The next three largest developing country armies—Turkey, Pakistan, and Vietnam—had armed forces totaling between roughly 550 and 800 thousand and ranked 6th, 8th and 9th. The Ukraine, Iran, Egypt, Iraq, Burma, Syria, and Thailand—with forces between roughly 300 and 500 thousand—rounded out the top twenty.

Among developed countries, armed forces of the United States and Russia ranked second and third in the world, respectively, roughly 1.5 million each. Together, the five armies of a million or more made up over a third of the world total in 1995.

Regional Trends

Nearly all regions followed at least mildly declining trends over the decade. Only South Asia had rising trends over the decade and its second half. East Asian armed forces, more than twice as large as the next region's, found their share of worldwide forces expanding to nearly a third. Eastern European and Central American forces dropped sharply, especially in 1990-1992. North America had the third fastest rate of decline in the last half-decade.

East Asia

East Asian armies made up 32% of all armed forces in 1995 compared to 30% in 1985. The dominant army—Mainland China's—had 2.9 million soldiers in 1995, 41% of East Asia's and 13% of the world's armed forces. The size of its 1995 army held constant from 1994, ending a downward trend that began in 1989. Over the decade, China's army fell on average by 3.5% and slightly slower at 2.5% during 1991-1995. China's army is roughly three times North Korea's, the next largest East Asian army with just over one million soldiers in 1995, down 13% from 1994. Over the decade, North Korea's army grew on the order of 3.4% annually, but fell during the latter half of the decade by 3% as a result of the drop in 1995. The next three largest armies in East Asia in 1995 were South Korea (655 thousand soldiers), Vietnam (550), and Taiwan (425). Of these, only Vietnam had rapid change, an annual decline of 9% over the decade and 12% over the latter half. The above five were among the 15 largest armies in the world in 1995, 1st, 5th, 7th, 9th, and 15th, respectively.

Western and Eastern Europe

Total European military strength fell to 6.3 million soldiers in 1995 following consecutive reductions during 1987-1993 and a slight increase in 1994. European armies dropped to 27.5% of world armed forces in 1995 compared to a 34% share in 1985. This dramatic shift is due mostly to Eastern Europe's fall from 20% of the world in 1985 to under 14% in 1995.

Turkey has the largest army in Western Europe with 805 thousand soldiers in 1995, down slightly from 1994. It accounts for over one quarter of Western Europe's armed forces. Over the decade, Turkey's armed forces trended downward slightly but rose during 1991-1995.

France, with 504 thousand soldiers, Italy, 435, and Germany, 352, maintained the next largest armies in Western Europe in 1995, together making up an additional 41% of total regional strength. Each of these three declined steadily over the mid-to-late portion of the decade, with Germany's being the most rapid (3.5% over the decade and 7% over the latter half). Turkey ranked 6th in the world in terms of total armed forces in 1995, followed by France at 10th, Italy at 13th, and Germany at 17th.

European members of NATO made up 64% of NATO's total strength in 1995, 48% of Europe's, 95% of the Western European, and 13% of the world's.

Eastern Europe's armed forces have been reduced by 45% from the beginning to the end of the decade, with the 1995 total being the lowest level, although the trend was nearly level in the last three years. Russia claims the largest army, with 1.4 million soldiers in 1995, 45% of the regional total. Ukraine has the second largest army with 476 thousand soldiers and 15%, followed by Poland (278 thousand) and Romania (209). Poland and Romania have experienced substantial growth in forces strength since 1993, Poland up by roughly 100,000 soldiers or 54%, and Romania up by 42,000 soldiers or 25%. Over the decade both had strong declining trends. Russia's forces declined during 1992-1995 at an annual rate of 9% while the Ukraine's grew at 2%. Russia ranked 3rd among the world's armed forces in 1995, the Ukraine, 11th, Poland, 23rd, and Romania, 28th.

Middle East

Armies of the Middle East accounted for 10% of world armed forces in 1995, totaling over 2.3 million soldiers. The region's total fell by 86,000 soldiers from 1994 to 1995, a 4% drop. A relatively mild 2% annual drop since 1991 comes after sharp increases in the first half of the decade with the Iran-Iraq and Gulf Wars, followed by a precipitous 25% fall in 1991 alone.

Iran (440 thousand), Egypt (430), and Iraq (390) continue to have the region's largest armies, making up over half of the 1995 regional total. The next three largest armies were Syria (320 thousand), Israel (185), and Jordan (112).

Iran and Iraq were the only Middle East countries to reduce their armies in 1995, Iran by 88 thousand soldiers or 17% and Iraq by 35 thousand or 8%. Increases were experienced by Jordan, 12 thousand soldiers, and Saudi Arabia, 11 thousand. The armies of Kuwait, Lebanon, and Oman increased their armies by 5 thousand soldiers, while all others remained at their 1994 manpower levels. Over the decade, Iran and Saudi Arabia grew annually on the order of 3% and 11%, respectively, while Iraq dropped at an average rate of 10%, mostly in 1991. Over the latter half of the decade all major armies of the Middle East had declining trends, the most rapid being Syria's, with a 7% rate.

In 1995 Iran maintained the 12th largest army in the world, followed by Egypt at 14th, Iraq at 16th and Syria at 19th. Far out of line with their significance, Israel's was the 30th largest and Jordan's, the 41st.

South Asia

South Asian armed forces totaled over 2.1 million soldiers in 1995, over 9% of the world total and 11 thousand less than the previous year, ending a period of moderate growth that began in 1989.

Indian and Pakistani armies make up 86% of the region's total strength, India alone accounting for almost three-fifths. India's armed forces fell by 40 thousand soldiers in 1995, returning its manpower to the 1993 level, while Pakistan's armed forces rose by 47 thousand, also returning to roughly their 1993 size. Both nations had slow growth during both the decade and half-decade periods. India continues to possess the 4th largest army in the world, with 1.265 million soldiers in 1995, while Pakistan had the 8th largest, with 587 thousand. Bangladesh's army, 115 thousand soldiers strong, was only the 38th largest.

North America

The United States dominates North American armed forces strength. The US armed forces level of over 1.6 million in 1995—the world's second largest army—is down roughly 100 thousand soldiers from 1994 and 659 thousand from its peak level in 1987. The 1995 US forces accounted for 87% of the North America region, 21% of the developed countries total, but only 5% of the world strength. Over the decade, US forces fell at an annual rate of 4%, but the decline quickened over the latter half of the decade, to 6%. Mexico, with 175 thousand soldiers, ranked 31st in the world in 1995 and Canada, with 70 thousand, ranked 56th.

Table 3
Force Ratio Trends

	Amount			Growth Rate*	
				Decade	2nd Half
	1985	1991	1995	85-95	91-95
Armed Forces:	(In millions)				
World	28.1	26.0	22.8	-2.5	-3.0
Developed	11.9	10.3	7.7	-5.1	-6.6
Developing	16.2	15.7	15.1	-.9	-.8
Population:	(In billions)				
World	4.8	5.3	5.7	1.6	1.5
Developed	1.2	1.3	1.2	-.8	-1.8
Developing	3.6	4.0	4.5	2.3	2.4
Force Ratio:	(In soldiers per 1000 pop.)				
World	5.8	4.9	4.0	-4.0	-4.4
Developed	9.8	8.1	6.6	-4.3	-4.9
Developing	4.5	3.8	3.3	-3.1	-3.2
Middle East	15.8	13.2	10.7	-4.4	-4.8
Eastern Europe	13.6	9.8	9.1	-4.8	-2.9
Western Europe	9.4	8.2	7.1	-3.3	-3.0
North Africa	8.2	6.8	5.9	-3.5	-3.4
North America	8.8	6.5	4.8	-4.1	-6.9
East Asia	5.0	4.5	3.8	-2.9	-3.8
Central Asia & Cauc.	—	—	3.4	—	—
Central Amer. & Car.	10.5	8.5	3.4	-10.0	-19.2
Oceania	3.9	3.5	2.9	-2.7	-5.1
South America	4.2	3.0	2.9	-4.1	-.9
Subsaharan Africa	2.6	2.3	1.9	-3.9	-4.3
South Asia	1.9	1.8	1.7	-.8	-1.8
Europe, all	11.5	9.0	8.0	-4.4	-3.2
Africa, all	3.3	2.8	2.4	-3.8	-3.6
OECD	7.4	6.6	5.5	-3.4	-4.4
OPEC	5.5	4.4	3.7	-4.6	-3.8
NATO, all	9.3	8.2	6.7	-3.7	-4.7
Warsaw Pact (fmr)	19.1	9.9	13.3	-6.8	-6.1
NATO Europe	9.7	8.4	7.3	-3.4	-3.1
Latin America	4.6	3.5	2.7	-5.1	-5.6
CIS	—	—	7.9	—	—

* Average annual rate, calculated as a compound rate curve fitted to all points (see Statistical Notes for details).

The remaining six developing regions of the world—North and Subsaharan Africa, South and Central America, Central Asia, and Oceania—accounted for 13% of the world's total armed forces in 1995, up by 1 percentage point from 1985. No countries in these regions possessed armies ranking in the top twenty in 1995, and only Brazil, with 285 thousand soldiers, and Morocco, with 195 thousand, rank in the top thirty.

Force Ratios

The ratio of a country's armed forces to its population provides a useful indicator of national military burden and effort. A comparison of trends in armed forces, population, and the resulting "force ratio" shows some significant differences between developed and developing countries and sharp differences among regions (Table 3; see also column 1 of Figure 18 on page 28).

The force ratio for the world declined at an accelerated 4.4% rate during the 1991-1995 period. In 1995 there were four soldiers per thousand people, compared with just under five in 1991 and nearly six in 1985. The force ratio of developed countries in 1995 was double that of the developing, 6.6 compared to 3.3. Force ratios of both groups have fallen moderately, the annual rate of decline for developed countries during both the decade and half-decade being more rapid than for developing countries.

In 1995, the Middle East had the highest force ratio of any region with 10.7 soldiers per thousand people, followed by Eastern and Western Europe with 9.1 and 7.1, respectively, North Africa with 5.9, North America with 4.8, and East Asia with 3.8. All remaining regions had lower force ratios.

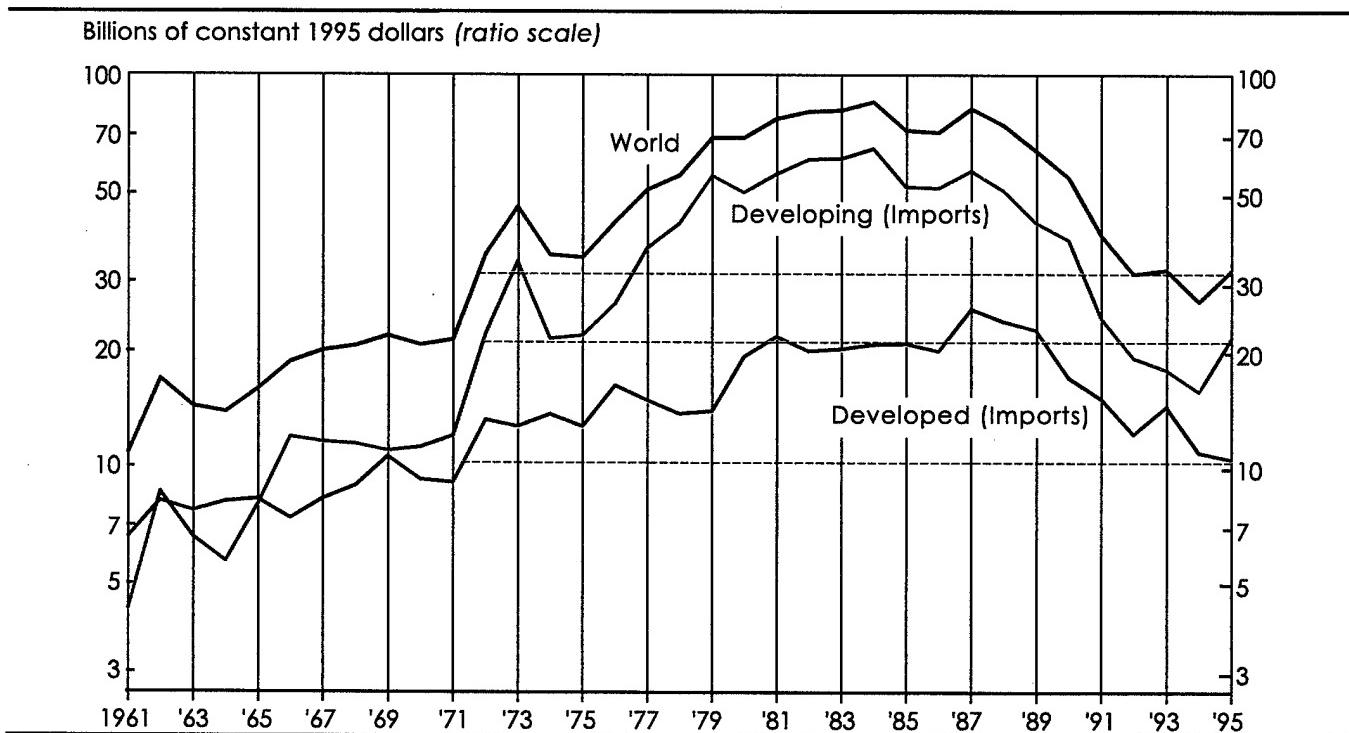
North Korea continues to have the world's largest army relative to its population, with slightly over 44 soldiers per thousand (see Country Rankings). This ratio is down almost eight points from the 1994 rankings. Four other East Asian countries—Taiwan (20), Singapore (18), Brunei (17), and South Korea (15) were also leading countries in terms of this ratio, though only Taiwan ranked in the world's top ten.

Five of the top ten countries in terms of this measure were of the Middle East region. Israel ranked second in the world with 35 soldiers per thousand people, Jordan followed at third with 27, Syria and the United Arab Emirates, each with 21, placed 5th and 6th in the world ranking, and Iraq, with a ratio of 19, ranked 10th. Three other Middle East nations—Qatar (19 soldiers), Oman (17), and Lebanon (15)—also ranked in the top twenty.

Countries with large populations tend to have small force ratios, of course, even if they have large armies. China, for example, with the world's largest army, has a force ratio of 2.4, well below the modal value of 4.2, while India with the fourth largest armed forces has a ratio of 1.4.

Arms Transfers

Figure 6. The World Arms Trade: 1961-1995



The world arms trade rose by \$5.2 billion in 1995, the first significant turn from a steep 16%-per-year, 8-year decline which ended in 1994 below the 1972 level (Figure 6 and Main Table II). The 1995 total of \$32 billion brought the level back to only about two-fifths of the 1987 peak (in constant 1995 dollars), but the upturn suggests that the post-Cold War plunge in the arms trade may be bottoming out.

World arms sales agreements (as distinct from actual deliveries—that is, exports or imports) also declined generally over the decade from a 1985 peak of over \$73 billion to a \$32-34 billion level in 1992-1995, with the exception of a large \$52 billion Gulf-War-induced "spike" in 1993. (Agreements data are in current dollars from Main Table IV.) Agreement levels tend to be more erratic and less reliably estimated than deliveries and have been especially volatile for the United States during the latter years of the decade. US agreement levels also spiked in 1991 and 1993, the latter reaching \$37 billion before returning in 1995 to \$13 billion, well below the decade average and giving no indication of future growth. The 1995 upturn in world deliveries noted above may reflect the agreements surge resulting from the Gulf War, which will take years to realize.

Note:

- Total arms imports equal arms exports at the world level (only).
- Initial estimates of arms trade totals for the latest year are based on incomplete data and tend to rise when reestimated in subsequent editions.
- With the previous edition, the scope of US arms exports was expanded to include exports of military services under the FMS program (see Statistical Notes, Arms Transfers).

Arms Import Trends

The 1995 upturn in the world arms trade was the result of a sharp \$5.6 billion or 36% rise in the arms imports of developing countries, as developed country imports continued to fall, though only by \$.4 billion (Figure 7). Both groups of countries began their continuous decline from high points in the same year, 1987, but the rate of decline from then until the 1994 low point was much steep-

Figure 7. World Arms Imports: 1985-1995

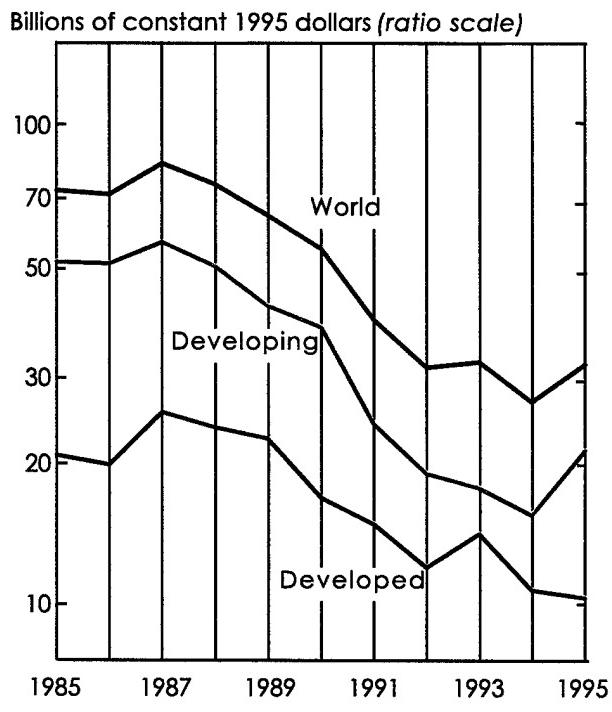


Table 4
World Arms Imports: Shares and Growth
(in percent)

	World Share		Real Growth Rate*	
	1985	1995	Decade 85-95	2nd Half 91-95
World	100.0	100.0	-11.2	-5.5
Developed	28.6	33.1	-8.0	-7.8
Developing	71.4	66.9	-12.9	-4.3
Region				
Middle East	38.4	43.3	-9.6	-3.7
East Asia	11.6	20.2	-6.0	2.4
Western Europe	9.7	12.6	-7.0	-12.8
South America	1.9	4.1	-9.1	6.9
North America	3.7	3.9	-8.1	-17.0
South Asia	7.2	3.5	-21.8	-24.7
Oceania	1.9	3.0	-8.6	3.1
Eastern Europe	9.2	2.6	-31.5	52.6
Central Asia & Cauc.	—	1.1	—	—
North Africa	4.8	1.0	-27.6	-10.8
Subsaharan Africa	5.5	.9	-25.2	-12.2
Central Amer. & Car.	5.5	.1	-37.9	-50.1
Europe, all	19.0	15.2	-13.1	-9.6
Africa, all	10.3	2.6	-22.8	-10.0
Organization / Reference Group				
OECD	17.4	21.3	-7.4	-12.8
OPEC	33.7	35.1	-10.4	-6.0
NATO, all	12.0	16.0	-7.1	-12.8
Warsaw Pact (fmr)	9.2	2.4	-31.6	50.4
NATO Europe	7.9	12.0	-6.2	-11.1
Latin America	7.5	4.3	-20.2	-7.7
CIS —	1.1	—	—	—

* Average annual rate, calculated as a compound rate curve fitted to all points (see Statistical Notes for details).

er for the developing countries—a sharp 33% annually. Over the entire period, the developing countries had a faster average rate of fall despite the upturn in 1995 (Table 4).

The distribution of the world arms trade between developed and developing countries moved towards an increasingly large share for the developed—from 29% in 1985 to near equality, 45% in 1993, but then returned to a more traditional 33% in 1995.

Overview of Regions

Although all regions of the world had declining arms import trends over the entire period from 1985 to 1995, the three largest importing regions—the Middle East, East Asia, and Western Europe—declined more slowly than the rest and their leading positions rose, their combined share of world imports going from 60% to 76% (Table 4). Their individual shares also rose, the Middle East reaching a relative peak of 43%, and East Asia nearly doubling its share from 12 to 20%. Western Europe at 13% in 1995 was more than three times the next region. Eastern Europe had been a close fourth in regional rankings in 1985 but dropped to eighth by 1995 and was replaced by South America, which rose to 4% with a spurt in 1995 after being one of the smallest importing regions in 1985 at 2%.

Of the 12 regions, seven raised their imports in 1995, but the Middle East alone accounted for over two-thirds of the 1995 world increase. For the Middle East, South America, and South Asia, 1995 was the first year of upturn after several year declines; for East Asia and North Africa, an upturn began in 1994.

Four regions continued their downward trend in 1995—Western Europe, North America, Subsaharan Africa, and Central America. Western Europe had been declining since 1989, North America, since 1988, and at similar rates since 1991 of 13% and 17%, respectively. Subsaharan Africa dropped sharply in 1995, resuming a decline that began in 1986 but was interrupted by spikes in 1987-1988 and 1994.

Figure 8. Regional Arms Imports: 1985-1995

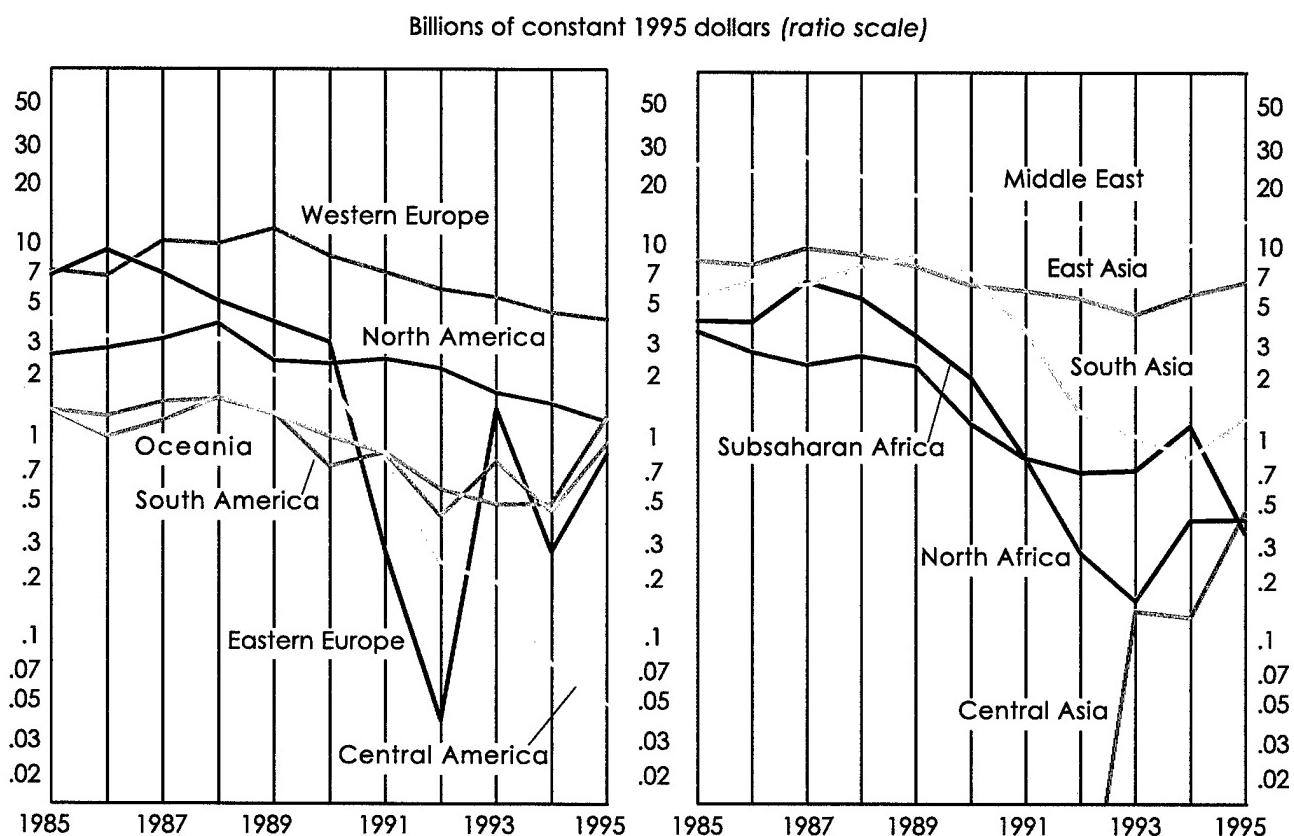
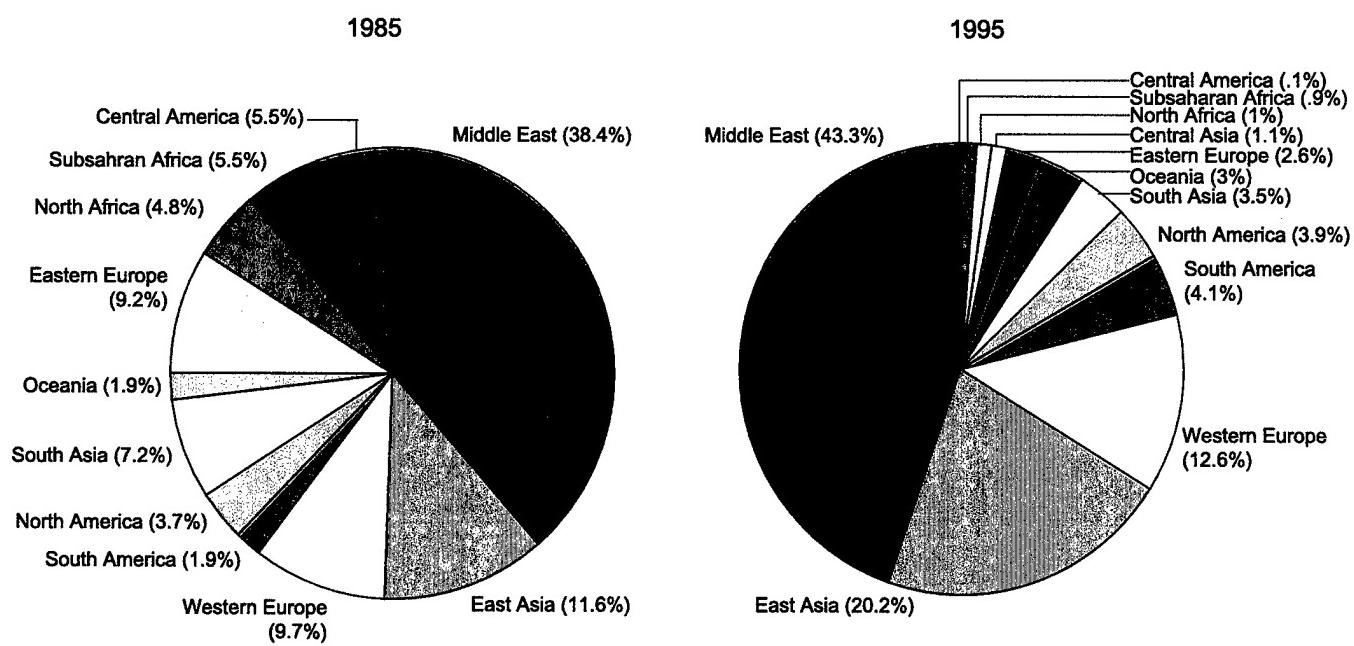


Figure 9. Regional Shares of the World Arms Import Market: 1985 and 1995



Central Asia continued a climb from virtually no trade in 1992. Since year-to-year fluctuations in the arms trade can be large, the world market shares over the cumulative 1993-1995 period are also informative; in this case a generally similar picture emerges (in millions of current dollars—based on Main Table III):

Middle East	\$36,940	42%
East Asia	15,895	18
Western Europe	13,270	15
North America	4,440	5
Africa, all	3,350	4
South Asia	2,660	3
Eastern Europe	2,470	3
South America	2,230	2
All others	7,660	8
World	88,915	100

Middle East

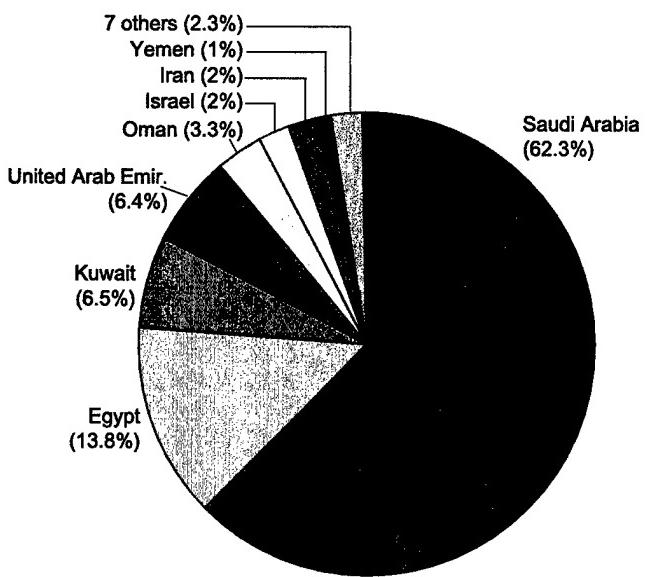
The Middle East remains by far the largest regional arms import market with \$13.8 billion in purchases in 1995. Its 1995 world share of 43% is five percentage points higher than the 38% share recorded in both 1994 and 1985. The region declined by an average 10% annually over the decade, but at a much slower 4% during 1991-1995, which can be credited mostly to a roughly 35% jump in 1995. Overall, the 1995 total is roughly half of that recorded during the earlier part of the decade.

In a sharp contrast to deliveries, arms purchase agreements by Middle East countries fell to a decade low of \$5.6 billion in 1995, less than half the total recorded in 1994 and one quarter of 1993's. These changes are mainly attributable to the dramatic spike in US agreements with the Middle East in 1993 amounting to over \$16 billion, which then fell sharply in 1994 and 1995. French arms agreements with the Middle East also brought about large shifts, rising from \$100 million in 1992 to \$3.6 billion in 1993, to \$6.6 billion in 1994, and then falling to \$1.9 billion in 1995. Over the period 1993-1995, the US accounted for 58% of all arms agreements with the Middle East, and France, for another 30%.

During the latter part of the decade trends among Middle East countries varied widely as evidenced by the high growth rates (in %) of Oman (112), Yemen (85), Lebanon (75), the United Arab Emirates (19), Egypt (16), Jordan (8), and Kuwait (5) and by the rapidly declining trends of Syria (52) and Iran (37).

Other nations showed dramatic shifts in imports, including Saudi Arabia, which had posted consecutive reductions in imports since 1991 (from a lofty \$9.3 billion to \$6.6 billion in 1994) but rose to \$8.6 billion in 1995. Egypt fell from \$1.5 billion in 1993 to \$1.2 billion in 1994 and then rose to \$1.9 billion in 1995. Kuwait fell from a decade high of

Figure 10. Middle East Arms Import Market: 1995



over \$1 billion in 1992 to \$226 million in 1994 and rose to \$900 million in 1995.

Israeli imports also fell from over \$1 billion in 1993 to \$615 million in 1994 and \$340 million in 1995. Israeli imports have declined by an average 15% since 1991. Iranian imports totaled \$270 million in 1995, marking a second consecutive drop from the over \$1 billion in purchases recorded in 1993. In contrast to Iran and Israel, Jordan and Oman posted consecutive increases since 1992, Jordan from \$22 million in 1992 to \$70 million in 1995 and Oman from \$11 million to \$460 million.

The largest arms importers in the Middle East during 1993-1995 were the following (in millions of current dollars; Main Table III):

Saudi Arabia	\$22,555	61.0%
Egypt	4,495	12.2
Israel	2,060	5.6
Kuwait	2,055	5.6
Iran	1,780	4.8
United Arab Emir.	1,735	4.7
Others (9)	2,260	6.1

The six leading countries together accounted for 94% of the \$37 billion worth of weapons and military equipment imported into the region during this period.

Saudi Arabia continues to dominate the Middle East region and the world in terms of arms imports. Its 1995 import volume of \$8.6 billion accounted for over 62% of the

regional total and 27% of the world. It was 4.5 times that of the next largest regional and world importer, Egypt, whose \$1.9 billion accounted for 14% of the regional total and 6% of the world total (Figure 12; Country Rankings). These two nations accounted for a combined 76% of all arms imported into the region and 33% of the world total.

Other leading arms purchasers during this period were Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates, each accounting for roughly 6% of the regional market and 3% of the world market. The remaining eleven countries combined accounted for 11% of all regional arms purchases during 1995 and 5% of the world total. In terms of rankings, Kuwait followed the world leaders Saudi Arabia and Egypt as the eighth largest arms importer in the world during 1995, the United Arab Emirates ranked ninth, Oman ranked 17th, Israel ranked 21st, and Iran ranked 27th.

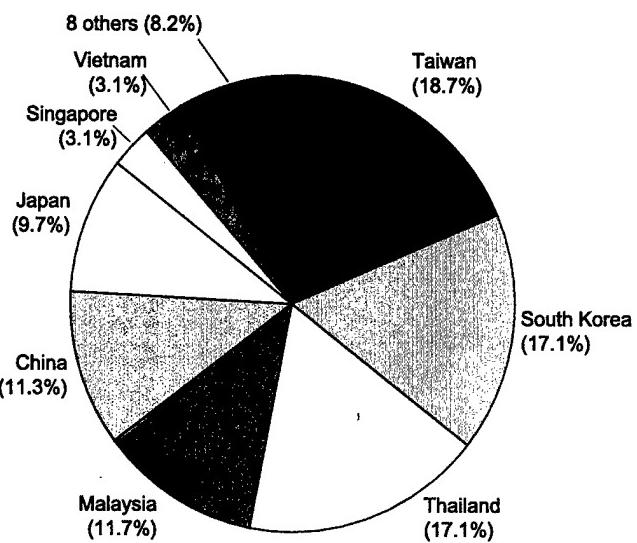
The United States, the number one arms supplier to the Middle East, provided \$18.4 billion in weaponry to the region during 1993-1995, roughly half of the region's total and 43% of total US sales (Main Table III). The United States' largest trade partners in the region were Saudi Arabia (\$10.1 billion), Egypt (\$4.1 billion), Israel (\$1.7 billion), and Kuwait (\$1.6 billion). The United Kingdom was the second largest supplier to the region in this period with \$11.4 billion, which accounted for 31% of the region's total imports and 77% of total UK sales. Saudi Arabia was the key recipient, consuming 90% of total UK sales to the region and 69% of its worldwide sales. The arms supplied to the region by these two exporters accounted for 81% of regional purchases, 52% of their combined worldwide sales, and 34% of world trade. France (\$2 billion) and Russia (\$1.7 billion) were also major suppliers, accounting for a combined 10% of regional imports. The key recipients in this case were Saudi Arabia, with \$1.4 billion in purchases from France, and Iran, with \$1 billion from Russia.

East Asia

East Asia remains the second largest regional arms import market for the second year. Its \$6.4 billion in 1995 purchases were 20% of the world total, eight percentage points more than the 12% share recorded in 1985. The 1995 total marks the second straight rise for the region after having fallen continuously from a peak of \$10 billion in 1987 to less than half that amount in 1993, \$4.3 billion. Increases in both 1994 and 1995 put East Asian arms imports up 50% from 1993. The region averaged a 6% annual decline during the entire decade, but grew on the order of 2.4% annually over the latter part of the decade, reaching 65% of the 1987 record peak.

In 1995, the region's leading arms importers were Taiwan with \$1.2 billion and South Korea and Thailand with \$1.1 billion each. These were followed by another trio,

**Figure 11. East Asian Arms Import Market
1995**



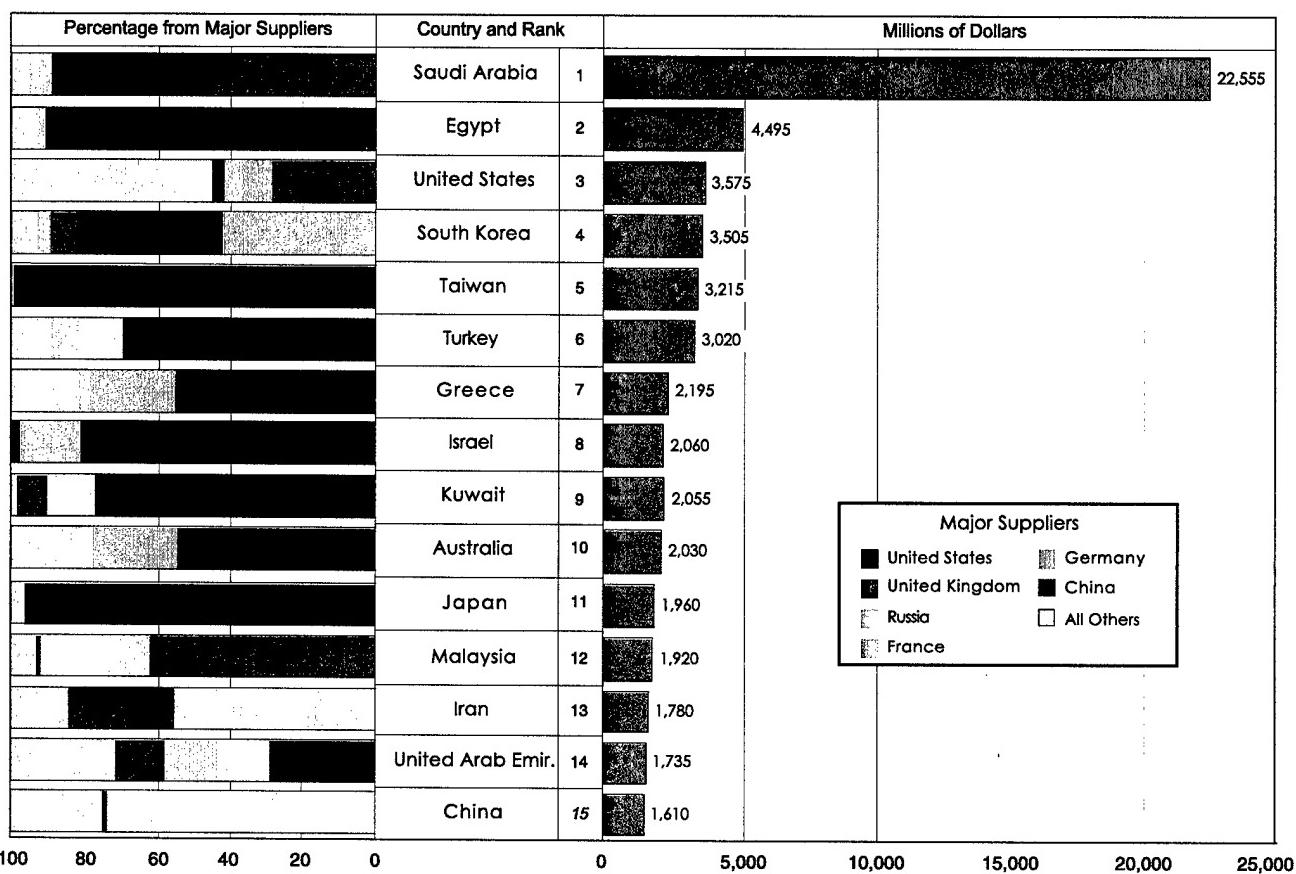
Malaysia, China, and Japan, with \$750-625 million. Together these six accounted for 86% of East Asian imports in 1995.

The same sextet also accounted for about the same portion of the nearly \$16 billion imported during 1993-1995, as shown below in a listing of major importers over that period (in millions of current dollars; Main Table III):

South Korea	\$3,505	22.1%
Taiwan	3,215	20.2
Japan	1,960	12.3
Malaysia	1,920	12.1
China	1,610	10.1
Thailand	1,575	9.9
Singapore	560	3.5
Indonesia	300	1.9
Vietnam	295	1.9
Others (7)	955	6.0

In terms of their arms import trends over the entire decade, the countries of the region have followed several general paths. Relatively steady trends (in constant dollars), with decade-long average annual change rates, up or down, of 5% or less have been followed by most of the largest importers and some intermediate-sized importers, including Taiwan, South Korea, China, Thailand, Singapore, and the Philippines. Several large importers at the beginning of the decade fell drastically in the 1990-1993 interval, including Vietnam, North Korea, Indonesia, and Cambodia, with a moderate recovery in the 1994-1995 period (except Cambodia). Japan's imports have declined at an 8% rate over the decade and somewhat faster (17%) in the latter half.

Figure 12. Leading Arms Importers and Their Major Suppliers: 1993-1995



Malaysia began the decade at a high level, dropped to a plateau, then began an upturn that averaged 73% per year in 1991-1995.

As a consequence of these patterns, arms imports in East Asia have been spread more widely than in the Middle East. At various points in the decade, five different countries have been the region's largest importers (Vietnam, Japan, China, South Korea, and Taiwan). In 1995, East Asia's six leading importers all had high world ranks in terms of arms imports—Taiwan (3), South Korea (4), Thailand (5), Malaysia (11), China (12), and Japan (15).

For several East Asian countries in 1995, even though their arms imports have dropped to relatively moderate levels, the ratio of arms to total imports was sizable, due to low total imports (Main Table II):

	Arms imports (million \$)	Arms as % of total imports
Burma	\$140	10.5%
North Korea	100	5.8
Cambodia	20	3.2
Vietnam	200	2.7
Region average	—	0.6

The United States is the number one supplier to East Asia, providing over \$8 billion in weaponry to the region during 1993-1995, roughly half of the region's total arms imports. The United States' largest trade partners in the region were Taiwan (\$3.2 billion), Japan (\$1.9 billion), South Korea (\$1.4 billion), and Thailand (\$1.1 billion). Russia was the second largest supplier during this period, providing some \$2.2 billion or 14% of the region's total imports. China was the recipient of over half of these sales, followed by Malaysia (\$550 million) and Vietnam (\$290 million). During this period, the combined sales to the region by these two exporters accounted for 65% of regional purchases and almost one-fifth of their combined worldwide sales. The United Kingdom and Germany, both with roughly \$1.7 billion in sales to East Asia during 1993-1995, accounted for a combined 21% of the regional arms imports. Key recipients from these suppliers were Malaysia, with \$1.2 billion from the United Kingdom, and South Korea, with \$1.5 billion from Germany.

Data on agreements, in contrast to the delivery data discussed above, suggest further increases in the future. Arms purchase agreements by East Asian countries rose from \$6.6 billion in 1994 to \$8.8 billion in 1995, which can be attributed mainly to Russian agreements, which rose sharply to \$4.7 billion from \$2 billion in 1994. US arms agreements

with East Asia peaked at \$9.6 billion in 1993 but fell to roughly one-third of that amount in 1994 and fell further to \$2.5 billion in 1995. This accounted for 28% of total regional arms agreements, while Russian sales made up 53%.

Trends within Europe

Western Europe, with imports totaling over \$4 billion in 1995 and \$13.3 billion during 1993-1995, is the third largest arms importing region. Western Europe overshadowed the Eastern half in 1995 by importing 13% of total worldwide imports and 83% of imports by Europe as a whole. The 1995 reduction of 7% in Western Europe's arms imports continued a consecutive yearly decline since the peak of \$11.4 billion in 1989. Eastern Europe has experienced sporadic ups and downs in imports during this period, dropping steadily from \$9 billion in 1986 to a mere \$38 million in 1992, back up to \$1.4 billion in 1993, down to \$272 million in 1994, then up to \$835 million in 1995. Europe as a whole averaged a 13% annual decline during the entire decade and a 10% annual decline during the latter half. The Western half declined at a more rapid 13% during the later half of the decade and at a slower 7% over the 1985-1995 period. Eastern Europe conversely reduced its imports by 31% annually over the decade, but grew rapidly at 53% during 1991-1995.

Among Western European countries, only Austria (6%), Greece (6%), and Portugal (2%) had growing arms imports over the decade, while Spain (29%), Austria (18%), Greece (18%), and Belgium (1%) showed growth during the latter half. Most of those with declining trends had much more rapid reductions during the latter half of the decade. Over the entire decade, nine Western European countries declined between 5-10% annually, five between 10-20%, and one over 20%. This differs sharply with the latter half of the decade when only one country had annual declines between 5-10%, four, between 10-20%, and eight, over 20%. Several nations with previously high arms imports reduced them dramatically over the latter part of the period, notably Switzerland and Germany.

Western Europe's four leading arms importers—Turkey (\$3 billion), Greece (\$2.2 billion), Spain (\$1.6 billion), and Germany (\$1.3 billion)—together accounted for 61% of the \$13.3 billion worth of weapons and military equipment imported into the region during 1993-1995. In 1995 alone, the region's leading importers were Greece (\$825 million, 10th in the world and one-fifth of regional imports), Turkey (\$700 million, 13th), Spain (\$675 million, 14th), Belgium (\$340 million, 20th), and Germany (\$310 million, 22nd). These nations accounted for a combined 71% of all arms imported into Western Europe during 1995.

The United States is the number one supplier to Western Europe, providing roughly \$9 billion in weaponry to the region during 1993-1995, two-thirds of the regional total. The United States' largest trade partners in the region were Turkey (\$2.3 billion), Spain (\$1.3 billion), Greece (\$1.2 billion), and Germany (\$1 billion). Germany and France—the next largest suppliers during this period—each exported some \$1.1 billion in arms to others in the region, accounting for 17% of the region's total. Big purchasers from Germany included Greece (\$525 million) and Sweden (\$280 million), while Belgium (\$280 million) purchased a large share of French intra-regional sales. The UK's intra-regional sales totaled a much smaller \$325 million during 1993-1995.

Eastern Europe imported some \$2.5 billion in arms during 1993-1995, with most imports going to Hungary (\$950 million or 38% of its regional total) and Slovakia (\$550 million, 22%). The largest supplier of arms was Russia, which provided over \$1.3 billion during this period, the whole amount imported by these two leading recipients.

Other Regional Trends

The nine other regions of the world accounted for one-fifth of total worldwide arms sales in 1995, compared to two-fifths in 1985. This downward shift can be credited mostly to reduced arms imports by Africa (nearly 8 percentage points lower in 1995 than in 1985) and South Asia (4 percentage points lower). By contrast, South and North America and Oceania each increased their share of the market over the decade.

South America's sharp rise in arms imports from \$472 million in 1994 to \$1.3 billion in 1995 made it the fourth largest importing region with slightly over 4% of the worldwide market. This jump can be credited to big increases in purchases by a handful of countries, mainly Chile (up by \$267 million), Peru (\$218 million), Ecuador (\$209 million), and Brazil (\$67 million). Of the other South American arms purchasers, five had small increases in 1995 and only one had a decline.

Overall, regional imports grew at a rate of nearly 7% a year in 1991-1995. Ecuador (72%), Chile (42%), Argentina (29%), and Peru (29%) had much higher growth during this period. Argentina's arms imports remained relatively low compared to the high mid-to-late 1980's purchases, as did Colombia's, following a surge of imports during 1988-1992.

Over the 1993-1995 period, the key arms importers were Chile (\$525 million), Brazil (\$430 million), Peru (\$375 million), and Ecuador (\$370 million), consuming well over

three-fourths of the \$2.2 billion in regional purchases. The United States was the largest supplier of arms during this period, providing 17% of the total, while nations of the Middle East contributed an additional 17%.

North America, the fifth largest importing region, accounted for slightly under 4% of the worldwide market in 1995. The United States, Canada, and Mexico each reduced their level of imports in 1995, and all three had moderate annual rates of decline over the latter half of the decade. The United States dominated this market in 1995 and 1993-1995, accounting for 81% of imports in both cases. The United Kingdom was the top supplier of arms to North America, with \$1.2 billion in sales, all going to the United States. The United States ranked sixth in terms of worldwide arms imports in 1995.

Pakistan and India continued to dominate South Asia in terms of arms purchases in 1995, accounting for roughly four-fifths of regional imports. Both increased their imports from 1994, Pakistan from \$297 million to \$480 million and India from \$236 million to \$410 million, or by 62% and 74%, respectively. Over the decade and half-decade periods, India's imports declined at substantial rates, around 26%, while Pakistani purchases declined slightly by 3% a year over the decade but rose over the latter half at a 9% rate. Sri Lankan imports continued to climb rapidly, rising to \$160 million in 1995 (at an annual rate of 60% since 1991).

China and Russia continued to be the primary suppliers of arms to South Asia, providing 32% and 28%, respectively, of the \$2.7 billion in imports during 1993-1995. Most of China's sales went to Pakistan (\$625 million), while most of Russia's went to India (\$675). France was also a big supplier during this period with \$430 million in sales, all going to Pakistan. South Asia's leading arms importers were close in world rank, Pakistan at 16th and India at 18th.

In the remaining regions, Australia increased its arms purchases considerably in 1995 from \$410 million to \$900 million and accounted for 94% of Oceania's regional imports in both 1995 and the 1993-1995 period. Australia's imports grew at an annual rate of 9% during 1991-1995 compared to a 9% decline over the entire decade. The United States (\$1.1 billion) and Germany (\$500 million) supplied Oceania with most of its weapons, most going to Australia. Australia ranked seventh in worldwide arms imports.

In Central Asia, Kazakhstan's \$280 million accounted for four-fifths of the region's 1995 arms imports. It also dominated the market over the 1993-1995 period, claiming \$360 million of the \$535 million in total imports. Of all arms imported into Central Asia during 1993-1995, 83% came from Russia and an additional 13% came from other Eastern European countries.

Algeria (\$395 million) and Morocco (\$235 million) imported 85% of the total arms purchased by North Africa

during 1993-1995. Algerian arms imports have risen consecutively since falling sharply to \$5 million in 1992. Morocco continues to be a sporadic arms importer.

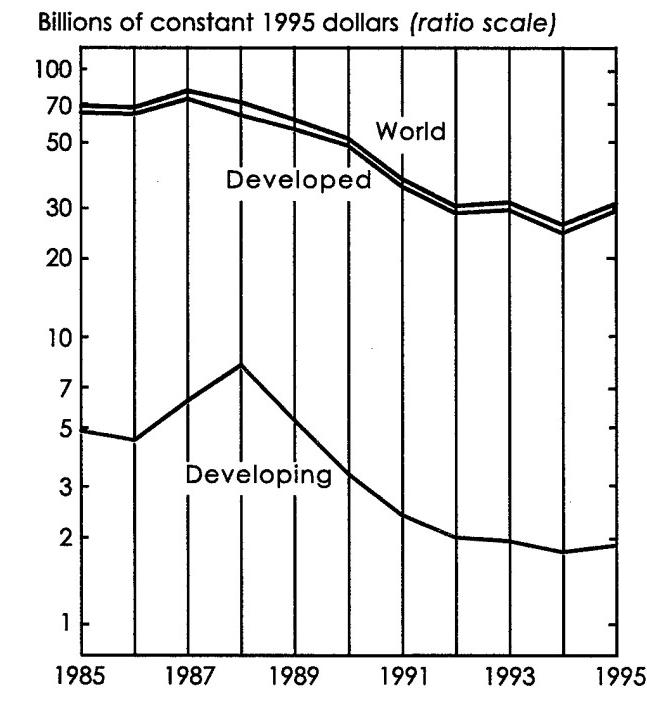
Angola (\$1.1 billion) and Sudan (\$260 million) led the Subsaharan Africa arms import market during 1993-1995 and continue to be sporadic arms importers. South Africa imported an additional \$800 million in arms during the 1993-1995 period and continues to be a stable importer of relatively large amounts of arms into the region.

The combined imports of Cuba and El Salvador in the amount of \$100 million each accounted for two-thirds of the Central American and Caribbean arms market during 1993-1995, although Cuba imported zero arms in 1995 and El Salvador's purchases have dropped steadily since 1992. Russia and the United States are the key suppliers to Cuba and El Salvador, respectively.

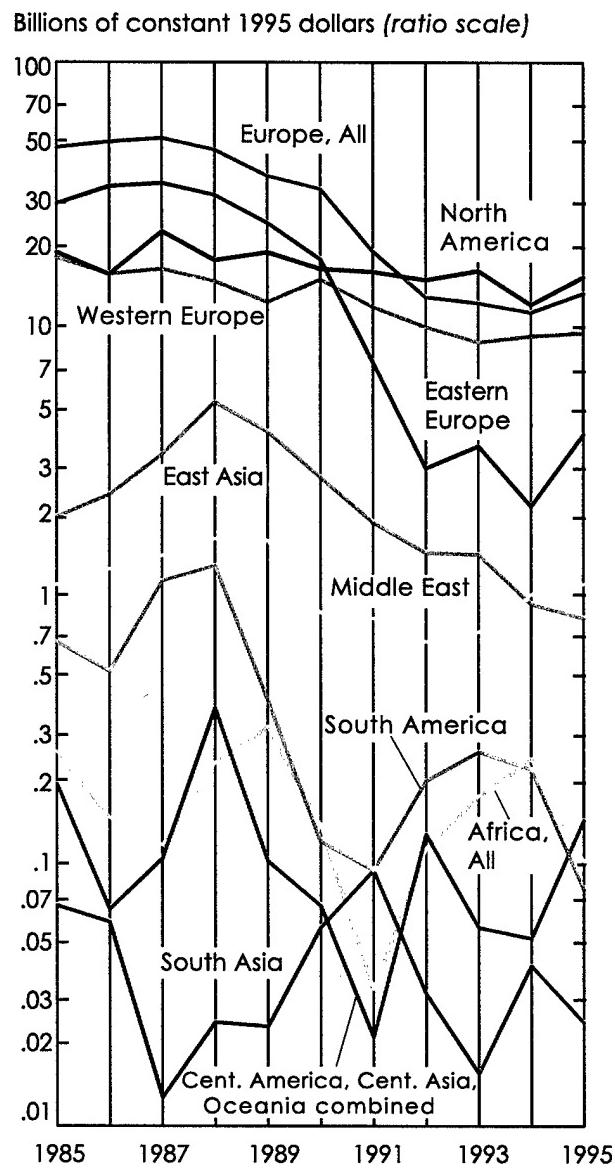
Arms Export Trends

At the world level, totals for arms exports and arms imports are opposite sides of the coin and behave identically, with matching drops in volume and annual rates of decline. Thus, as with total imports, total exports were \$32 billion in 1995, an increase of \$5.6 billion or 20% from the previous year, after falling steeply by over 60% from their 1987 high point to the 1994 low. As with world imports, totals for the latest years are likely to be revised upward in future editions.

Figure 12. World Arms Exports: 1985-1995



**Figure 13. Arms Exports by Region:
1985-1995**



The 1995 upturn can be credited mostly to the developed country grouping, here considered as arms exporters rather than importers (and redefined in the *WMEAT* 1995 edition; see Statistical Notes, Coverage. . .). Developed countries' arms sales, 94% of the total, increased \$5.2 billion in 1995, up 21% from 1994. Developing countries exports, 6% of the world's, increased as well in 1995, but only by about \$100 million, an increase of 5%. Arms exports by developed countries were 55% less in 1995 than in 1985, while those of developing countries fell by 61%. Over the decade arms exports fell by an annual rate of 11% for developed countries and 13% for developing, while over the latter half of the

**Table 5
World Arms Exports: Shares and Growth
(in percent)**

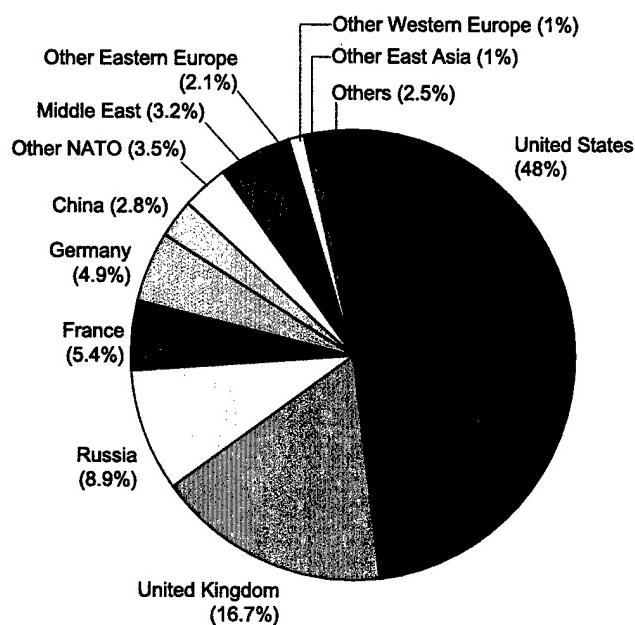
	World Share		Real Growth Rate*	
	1985	1995	Decade 85-95	2nd Half 91-95
World	100.0	100.0	-11.2	-5.5
Developed	93.4	94.1	-11.1	-5.5
Developing	6.6	5.9	-13.1	-6.0
Region				
North America	27.2	49.7	-3.3	-2.9
Western Europe	25.7	30.3	-7.1	-5.2
Eastern Europe	41.2	12.8	-26.4	-14.4
Middle East	1.5	3.5	-4.7	10.8
East Asia	2.8	2.6	-12.0	-18.9
Central Asia & Cauc.	—	.2	—	—
Oceania	.3	.2	-13.7	9.0
South America	.9	.2	-19.3	-2.2
Central Amer. & Car.	0	.1	7.7	43.6
South Asia	.1	.1	-3.7	-21.4
Subsaharan Africa	0	0	-12.2	6.7
North Africa	.2	0	-42.2	-57.5
Europe, all	66.9	43.1	-16.3	-8.1
Africa, all	.4	.3	-4.6	34.8
Organization / Reference Group				
OECD	53.4	80.2	-5.0	-3.8
OPEC	.3	1.1	-.1	69.5
NATO, all	51.6	78.7	-4.7	-3.2
Warsaw Pact (fmr)	40.3	12.9	-26.1	-13.7
NATO Europe	24.4	29.0	-6.7	-3.8
Latin America	1.0	.4	-16.7	2.9
CIS	—	11.6	—	—

* Average annual rate, calculated as a compound rate curve fitted to all points (see Statistical Notes for details).

decade the rates of decline were 5.5% and 6%, respectively (Table 5 and Figure 12).

Most of the significant arms exporting regions increased their exports in 1995 slightly to substantially—including North America, Western Europe, Eastern Europe, and the Middle East. Since their peaks in 1987-1989, these regions' exports had fallen sharply to 1992, after which fluctuating but generally level trends set in. The exception was East Asia, whose arms export level continued its falling trend almost every year, including 1995. Also uncharacteristic was the Middle East, whose level rose steadily from 1992 (Figure 13). By 1995 the world share of other regions had declined,

**Figure 14. World Arms Exports Shares:
1993-1995**



**Table 6
Share of World Arms Exports: 1985-1995
(in percent)**

	SU						Other			
	US	Russ.	UK	Fran.	Germ.	NATO	China	Isr.	Other	
1985	26	32	3	13	3	7	1	1	14	
1986	22	40	7	8	3	5	2	1	12	
1987	27	37	8	5	2	5	3	1	12	
1988	23	37	8	3	3	6	5	1	14	
1989	29	35	9	4	2	3	5	2	11	
1990	30	31	10	11	3	4	4	1	6	
1991	40	17	14	6	7	4	4	2	6	
1992	45	9	16	6	3	7	4	2	8	
1993	49	10	15	4	5	4	4	2	7	
1994	46	6	19	6	5	5	3	3	7	
1995	49	10	16	7	4	3	2	2	7	

In 1995 there were a total of 50 nations (three fewer than 1994's total) exporting arms to 98 recipients (one fewer than in 1994; see Country Rankings section). Of all developed nations, only six—Austria, Finland, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, and Luxembourg—had zero arms exports. Of the ten largest arms suppliers in 1995, China (\$625 million) and Iran (\$290 million) were the only developing nations. The next largest developing arms exporters were Eastern European countries Belarus (\$170 million), the Ukraine (\$160 million), and Bulgaria (\$150 million), ranking 12th, 13th, and 14th, respectively, in the world in 1995. There were 19 other developing arms exporters in 1995, all selling less than \$70 million in weapons.

United States

The United States dominates the arms export market with nearly half of the world total. US sales increased 28% from \$12.2 billion in 1994 to \$15.6 billion in 1995. Over the decade, US sales took a slow 3% annual decline and an even slower 2% decline over the last five years. The US share of North American sales, which has historically been 95%, rose to 98% in 1995. Canada, a relatively small exporter compared to the US, nevertheless was the 10th largest in 1995 with \$280 million.

During 1993-1995, the United States exported equal amounts of arms to developed and developing countries, \$21 billion each. It exported \$12.4 billion to OPEC countries and another \$9 billion to NATO countries. The US's largest recipient region was the Middle East, followed by Western Europe and East Asia. US arms exports by region in 1993-1995 are shown below (in millions of current dollars):

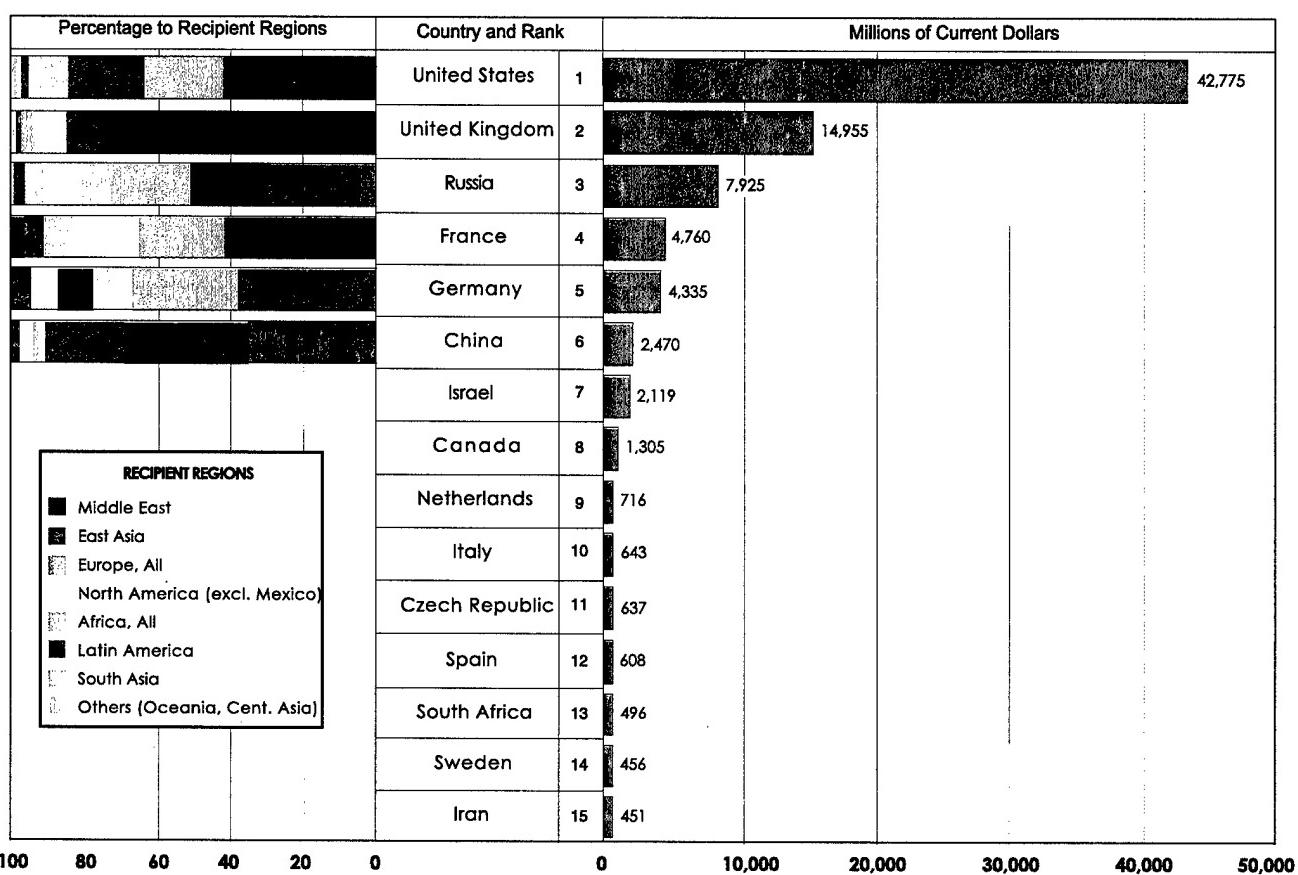
particularly South America's and North Africa's, to .2% or less (Table 5).

The top five suppliers of arms in 1995—United States, United Kingdom, Russia, France and Germany—each sold over \$1 billion in weaponry, the five combined totaling over \$27 billion or 86% of the worldwide market. Weapons exports by the US amounted to \$15.6 billion, three times that of the next largest supplier, the United Kingdom (\$5.2 billion). The next five largest arms exporters after the top five—Israel, China, Sweden, Iran, and Canada—totaled \$2.3 billion in 1995, 7% of worldwide sales.

Less subject to annual fluctuations are the shares of the world arms export market in the 1993-1995 period held by major exporters and groups (Figure 14). Besides US and UK preeminence and the diminished Russian share, the low French and non-European shares are noteworthy. The figure is based on Main Table III, which also shows sales of major suppliers to recipient countries in that period.

The shifting annual world market shares of the major exporters over the 1985-1995 decade are shown in Table 6, where it may be seen that US ascendancy coincided with the decline of the Soviet Union/Russia. Notable also is the steady growth of the UK share over the decade.

Figure 15. Leading Arms Exporters and Their Major Recipients: 1993-1995



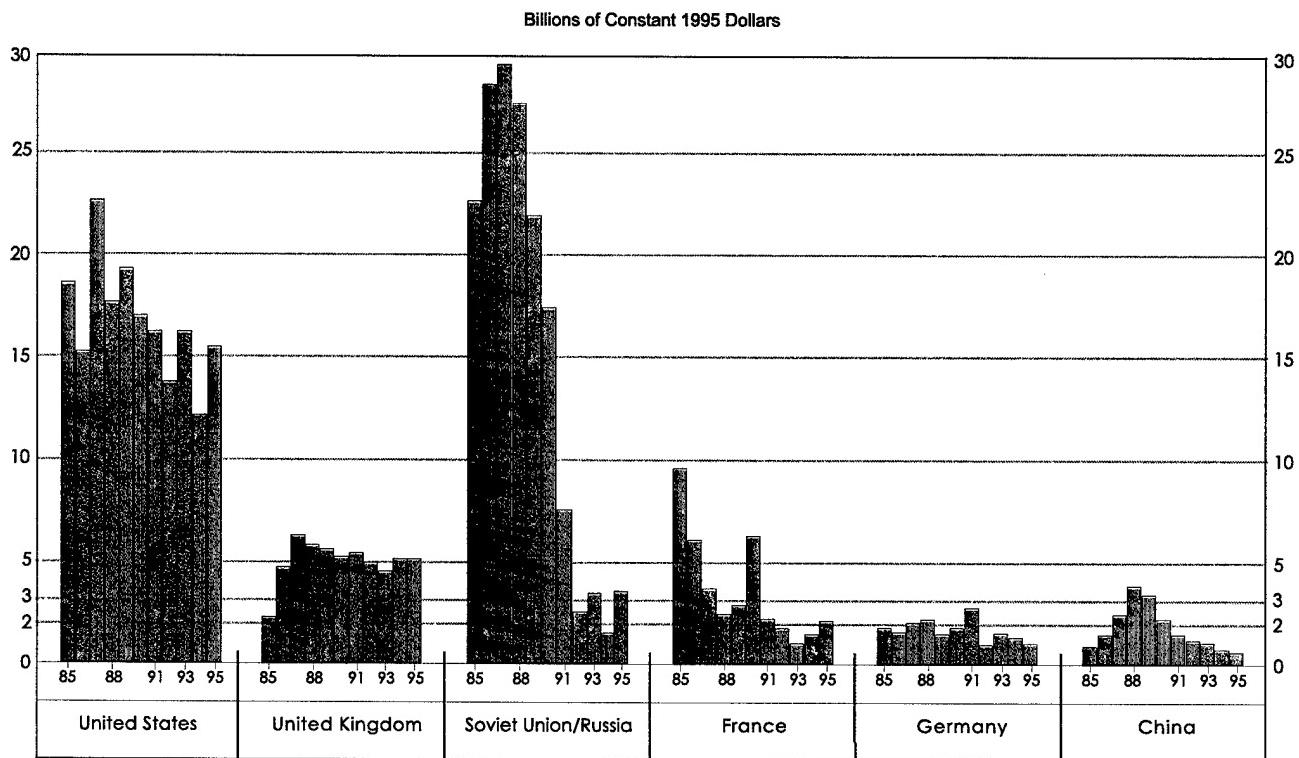
Middle East	\$18,415	43%
Western Europe	8,885	21
East Asia	8,130	19
Oceania	1,140	3
North America	490	1
Africa, All	370	1
South America	370	1
All Others	4,975	11

US weapons exports to the Middle East in 1993-1995 went primarily to four major recipients—Saudi Arabia (\$10 billion), Egypt (\$4 billion), Israel (\$1.7 billion), and Kuwait (\$1.6 billion), which made up 95% of US sales to the Middle East and 41% of total US sales. Western Europe's leading recipients were Turkey (\$2.3 billion), Spain (\$1.3 billion), Greece (\$1.2 billion), and Germany (\$1 billion), accounting for a combined 65% of US arms to the region and 14% of total US sales. East Asia's leaders—Taiwan (\$3.2 billion), Japan (\$1.9 billion), South Korea (\$1.4 billion), and Thailand (\$1.1 billion)—took 93% of US sales to the region and 18% of total US exports.

Table 7
US Share of Recipient Regions' Arms Imports:
1993-1995 (in percent)

	Deliveries	Agreements
World	48	54
Developed	60	73
Developing	40	40
Africa	11	11
North America (NAFTA)	11	13
South America	17	15
Central America	59	—
Central Asia & Caucasus	—	—
East Asia	51	58
Middle East	50	58
South Asia	4	2
Western Europe	67	71
Eastern Europe	1	—
Oceania	52	82

Figure 16. Leading Arms Exporters by Country and Year: 1985-1995



Oceania imported \$1.1 billion in arms from the United States during 1993-1995, almost all going to Australia. Central America purchased \$180 million in arms from the US, with over half of this amount going to El Salvador. The remaining regions—Africa (\$370 million), South America (\$370 million), South Asia (\$115 million), and Eastern Europe (\$30 million)—purchased relatively smaller amounts of arms from the US.

Shown in Table 7 is the US share of total regional arms imports, also cumulative for 1993-1995, by deliveries and agreements (Main Table III and Main Table IV). The US continues to account for high shares of agreements with developed countries and particular regions, notably Oceania, Western Europe, East Asia, and the Middle East.

Western Europe

Western Europe was the second largest arms exporting region in 1995 with \$9.4 billion in sales or 30% of the world total, almost five percentage points higher than in 1985. This was the second consecutive year of small rises since regional

exports reached a decade low of slightly under \$9 billion in 1993. Compared to the United States, Western European arms sales declined at slightly faster rates over the decade (7%) and over the half decade (5%). Western Europe's lead over the Eastern half continued to grow, with 70% of European arms exports in 1995 compared to 61% in 1991, 45% in 1990, and 38% in 1985.

The three major Western European arms exporters—the United Kingdom, France, and Germany—dominated the region in 1995 with a combined 89% of Western European sales and 30% of world sales. Over the period 1993-1995, these three totaled \$24 billion, 27% of the world total. In terms of the distribution of exports to developed and developing countries, the United Kingdom had the largest share of its cumulative 1993-1995 sales going to developing countries, primarily OPEC members:

	Total sales (billions)	To Dvlpng (%)	To OPEC (%)
United Kingdom	\$15.0	87	73
France	4.8	66	41
Germany	4.3	12	5

Table 8
European Arms Export Shares
(in percent)

	1985	1991	1993	1994	1995
<i>Share of World Arms Exports</i>					
Europe, all	67	50	39	44	43
Eastern Europe	41	19	11	8	13
Western Europe	26	31	28	35	30
<i>Share of Western Europe Arms Exports</i>					
France	52	19	13	16	23
Germany	10	22	20	15	12
United Kingdom	12	45	54	55	54
Other NATO Europe	21	6	11	10	7
<i>Share of Eastern Europe Arms Exports</i>					
USSR/Russia	77	90	88	69	80

These countries also differed in the percentage of their total arms exports going to other NATO members (UK, 9; France, 22; Germany, 24) and to other Western European countries (UK, 14; France, 10; Germany, 13).

The United Kingdom's weapons exports of \$5.2 billion in 1995 ranked second in the world and made up 54% of Western European sales and 16% of world sales. The UK is the only major supplier with a growing trend in sales over the decade (3% annually) and has been virtually level over the last half-decade. During 1993-1995, the United Kingdom exported \$11.4 billion (77%) of its arms to the Middle East, with 90% of this amount going to Saudi Arabia. Oman imported \$725 million in arms from the United Kingdom during this same period. East Asia was the United Kingdom's second largest recipient region with almost \$1.7 billion in purchases (11% of total), followed by North America, with \$1.2 billion (8%), all by the United States.

France exported \$2.2 billion in weapons in 1995, an increase of \$662 million from 1994 and the second consecutive rise since reaching a decade low of \$1.1 billion in 1993. France ranked fourth in the world in 1995 and accounted for 23% of Western European and 7% of world exports. Over the decade, France's arms sales declined at an annual rate of 14%, but more slowly (3%) during the latter half. During 1993-1995, the French exported \$2 billion (42%) of their arms to the Middle East, with Saudi Arabia, also a key French recipient, consuming 70% of sales to the region and 29% of total sales. Arms exports amounting to well over \$1 billion to others within Western Europe made that region the second largest recipient, consuming 23% of the French total.

North America purchased \$430 million from France during 1993-1995, while Africa purchased \$360 million, with \$130 million going to South Africa.

Germany's \$1.2 billion in exports in 1995 was \$235 million less than in 1994 and marked a second consecutive fall. German sales in 1995 were 55% lower than in 1991, the decade's peak year. Germany ranked fifth in the world in 1995 and accounted for 12% of total Western European and 4% of world sales. Over the decade, German arms sales declined at a 4% annual rate and at a more rapid 12% during the latter half. During 1993-1995, Germany exported 38% (\$1.6 billion) of its arms to East Asia (mostly South Korea), 27% (\$1.1 billion) to others in Western Europe, and 11% (\$500 million) to Oceania (all going to Australia).

Other notable Western European arms exporters in 1995 include Sweden, ranked 8th in the world with \$310 million; Netherlands, 11th with \$230 million; and Italy and Belgium, 15th and 16th with \$150 million and \$130 million respectively. Only the Netherlands, Turkey, and Spain showed growth during the latter half of the decade.

Russia

Russian arms exports in 1995, at \$3.3 billion, showed little sign of revival from the extreme lows of \$2.5 billion in 1992 and \$1.5 billion in 1994, following the Soviet collapse. Nevertheless, in the diminished post-Soviet market, Russia ranked third in arms deliveries in 1995, after the US and the UK, with 10% of world exports and 81% of Eastern European exports. Russia's arms agreements, however, show a continuous rise to the \$9 billion level in 1995 from a low of under \$2 billion in 1992 and indicate probable future increases in exports (Main Table IV).

Over the 1993-1995 period, Russia's nearly \$8 billion in cumulative exports were distributed to regional importers as follows (in millions of current dollars; Main Table III):

East Asia	\$2,235	28%
Middle East	1,715	22
Eastern Europe	1,315	16
Africa, All	795	10
South Asia	740	9
Central Asia	445	6
Western Europe	385	5
All Others	295	4
World	7,925	100

These data show that Russia's arms exports were fairly widespread among regions, more so than other suppliers', and with several key recipients in most regions.

The main recipients in these Russian regional markets in 1993-1995 were as follows (in millions):

East Asia:		Africa:	
China	\$1,200	Angola	\$525
Malaysia	550	Algeria	260
Vietnam	290		
North Korea	170	South Asia:	
		India	675
Middle East:		Central Asia:	
Iran	1,000	Kazakstan	360
U.A.R.	280		
Kuwait	240	Western Europe:	
Syria	120	Turkey	350
Eastern Europe:			
Hungary	825		
Slovakia	470		

Future deliveries are likely to follow the rise in agreements in 1995 cited above, which were mainly in East Asia and Central Asia and Caucasus.

Arms Suppliers and Developing Country Imports

Major shifts have taken place in the suppliers of arms to the developing countries as a group. Table 9 shows that the major suppliers have differed considerably in the typical share of their exports going to developing countries, and changes in this pattern have occurred over the decade. In the case of Russia or the Soviet Union, the United Kingdom, France, and China, the predominant share of their arms exports—from three-quarters to nearly 100 percent—have gone to developing countries. For the UK, the share has increased over the decade, while for France, it decreased. In the case of the United States and Israel, this share has averaged just under half for the decade as a whole, although it

reached that mark in 1995. Germany and Canada on average have been considerably less oriented toward the developing countries and, along with other Western European suppliers, have become less so over the decade.

The share of each of these major suppliers in the total arms imports of developing countries as a group, shown in Table 10, has also shifted over the decade, with the United States replacing the Soviet Union/Russia as the largest supplier, the United Kingdom rising to second place, and France dropping from second to fourth.

Developing Country Exporters

Developing countries exported roughly \$1.9 billion in arms in 1995, up by \$1 billion from 1994 and marking an end to consecutive reductions in total sales since peaking at roughly \$8.3 billion in 1988. The group's share of world exports in 1995 was 6%. Over the decade, developing country arms exports dropped annually by an average 13%, but the rate of decline was considerably slower during the latter half, 6%. Only a handful of countries play significant roles in exporting weapons as indicated by 1995 totals. China is by far the most important supplier, with \$625 million in sales in 1995, followed by Iran, with \$290 million, and Eastern European nations Belarus (\$170 million), Ukraine (\$160 million), and Bulgaria (\$150 million). All other developing arms exporters sold less than \$100 million in 1995.

China's total arms exports in 1995 fell by \$118 million, marking its seventh consecutive drop since peaking at over \$3.7 billion in 1988. Over the decade, Chinese arms exports fell annually by 9%, and at a much faster 20% during 1991-1995. China was the world's seventh leading arms exporter in 1995, down three places from the 1994 ranking. China exported some \$2.5 billion in weaponry during 1993-

Table 9
Share of Major Suppliers' Arms Exports Going to Developing Countries (in percent)

	SU						Other		
	US	Russ.	UK	Fra.	Ger.	W.Eur.	China	Isr.	
1985	42	87	69	94	57	86	100	57	
1986	47	85	76	86	50	47	100	57	
1987	39	89	82	79	62	62	100	44	
1988	33	91	75	55	50	59	100	43	
1989	30	90	82	62	31	63	100	36	
1990	37	94	83	88	18	47	100	33	
1991	42	98	78	76	46	31	100	29	
1992	50	100	85	44	20	45	91	33	
1993	49	68	78	45	12	25	91	33	
1994	44	93	92	67	7	42	100	43	
1995	56	89	93	73	17	36	100	50	
1985-95	42	89	82	78	35	58	98	43	

Table 10
Major Suppliers' Share of Developing Country Arms Imports (in percent)

	SU						Other		
	US	Russ.	UK	Fra.	Ger.	W.Eur.	China	Isr.	
1985	15	38	3	18	2	8	2	1	
1986	14	47	7	10	2	5	3	1	
1987	15	47	9	5	2	5	4	1	
1988	11	49	9	3	2	5	7	1	
1989	13	49	12	4	1	3	8	1	
1990	16	43	11	14	1	3	6	1	
1991	28	28	17	7	5	2	6	1	
1992	37	14	22	4	1	5	6	1	
1993	44	12	21	3	1	2	6	1	
1994	34	9	30	6	1	3	4	2	
1995	41	13	22	7	1	2	3	2	
1985-95	21	37	12	8	2	4	5	1	

1995, about 3% of total world sales. Of these sales, 93% went to developing countries and a considerable amount (\$590 million or 25% of China's total sales to developing countries) went to OPEC countries. China's main recipients during 1993-1995 were Pakistan (\$625 million), Iran (\$490 million), Burma (\$310 million), and Sri Lanka (\$210 million), the four combined accounting for two-thirds of China's total arms sales.

Eastern European countries can be credited with much of the developing country group's billion dollar rise in 1995. Belarus exports amounted to \$170 million in 1995 (from zero sales during the first three years of its existence), Bulgaria's total arms sales rose by \$88 million, and the Ukraine's rose by \$68 million. Iran also experienced a sizable increase in arms sales in 1995, from \$82 million in 1994 to \$210 million in 1995. In terms of world ranking, these nations ranked 12th, 14th, 13th, and 9th, respectively.

Number of Weapons Delivered

Another measure of the arms trade besides the total dollar value of all arms exports is the number of units of major weapons transferred. This indicator continues to show a similar picture of a major downturn over the decade in terms of the overall total, although exports of numerous weapon types increased during 1993-1995 compared to 1990-1992. The number of weapons by major type delivered to all countries of the world over the last four three-year periods are as follows (in units; Main Table V):

	<u>1984-86</u>	<u>'87-89</u>	<u>'90-92</u>	<u>'93-95</u>
<u>Land Armament</u>				
Tanks	6,589	5,398	3,960	2,513
Artil., Field and Anti-Air	14,422	25,133	13,956	2,425
Armored Pers. Carriers	15,529	9,325	4,900	7,282
<u>Naval Craft</u>				
Major Surface Combatants	58	41	19	54
Other Surface Combatants	328	271	175	149
Submarines	22	8	4	17
Missile Attack Boats	20	24	13	10
<u>Aircraft</u>				
Combat Aircraft, Supers.	1,602	1,441	1,163	692
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	288	260	168	227
Other Aircraft	2,412	1,936	1,818	600
Helicopters	1,657	1,240	645	714
<u>Missiles</u>				
Surface-to-Air	29,206	22,067	7,953	8,030
Surface-to-Surface	950	2,190	680	30
Anti-Ship	1,724	1,592	713	572
Total, all types	74,807	70,926	36,167	23,315

Such broad quantity measures, of course, can obscure the large variability in size, complexity, and military effectiveness that is possible within a single combination of weapon-type, supplier, and year, as well as across these three dimensions. Nonetheless, the quantity of transfers by weapon type can be a useful indication of the flow of arms.

The decline in major weapons deliveries mirrors that of the overall pattern of decline for worldwide deliveries, with a 69% decline in gross numbers recorded across the four periods recorded and a 35% decline over the latter two periods. Delivery totals by type did show growth for some major weapon types during the last period. Deliveries of armored personnel carriers increased from 4,900 units in 1990-1992 to 7,282 in 1993-1995; major surface combatants, from 19 to 54; submarines, from 4 to 17; subsonic combat aircraft, from 168 to 227; helicopters, from 645 to 714; and surface-to-air missiles, from 7,953 to 8,030.

The Soviet Union/Russia supplied the largest number of weapons over the entire 12-year period, providing 33% of all major weapons sold (Table 11). France had the second largest share with 25%, followed by the United States with 9%, China with 5%, and Germany and the United Kingdom, each with 3%. Soviet dominance was as high as 38% from 1984-1989, but fell behind France (32%) after 1990. During 1993-1995, France's share of total major weapons transferred fell to 22%, Russia and the United States each had a 19% share, Germany, 12%, China, 4%, and the United Kingdom, 3%. These shares across the six major suppliers represent drops from the previous period for France, China, and Russia and increases for Germany, the United States, and the United Kingdom.

Soviet/Russian transfer quantities predominated in numerous weapon types during 1984-1995, including tanks (42% of the world total number), armored personnel carriers (38%), missile attack boats (41%), supersonic aircraft (38%), helicopters (36%), surface-to-air missiles (42%), and surface-to-surface missiles (81%). The United States led the market in terms of subsonic aircraft sold during this period (35%) and anti-ship missiles (25%), France led in artillery (57%), Germany, in major surface combatants (27%) and missile attack boats (39%), and China, in submarine sales (55%).

Regional Recipients

The number of all types of major weapons delivered to each region over the last four three-year periods are as follows:

	<u>1984-86</u>	<u>'87-89</u>	<u>'90-92</u>	<u>'93-95</u>
Middle East	24,302	16,192	15,721	5,214
Western Europe	12,213	24,459	6,041	7,533
South Asia	5,553	13,056	7,392	2,004

Table 11
Suppliers of Major Weapons to the World: 1984-1995

Major Weapon Type	Total	Sov.Un. Russia	Other Warsaw Pact	United States	United K'dom	France	Germany	Other NATO	China	Other Dev'ed	Other Dev'ing
	In Units	In Percent (Total=100)									
LAND ARMAMENT											
Tanks	18,460	42	13	16	1	3	8	1	10	—	6
Artil., Field and Anti-Air	55,936	15	2	4	—	57	2	3	9	4	4
Armored Pers. Carriers	37,036	38	23	10	1	4	6	8	4	1	5
NAVAL CRAFT											
Major Surface Combatants	172	19	13	2	17	4	27	6	6	6	—
Other Surface Combatants	923	19	1	5	6	9	9	9	6	17	19
Submarines	51	8	—	—	—	2	27	—	55	8	—
Missile Attack Boats	67	41	—	—	2	—	39	15	3	—	2
AIRCRAFT											
Combat Aircraft, Supers.	4,898	38	—	28	2	5	5	4	8	3	7
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	943	26	—	35	24	2	5	3	1	1	3
Other Aircraft	6,766	9	38	5	2	2	2	8	2	22	10
Helicopters	4,256	36	16	15	2	17	4	5	—	1	4
MISSILES											
Surface-to-Air	67,256	42	10	7	5	23	1	1	2	6	3
Surface-to-Surface	3,850	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	12
Anti-Ship	4,601	23	—	25	4	25	—	—	13	9	1
(Total, all types)	(205,215)	(33)	(11)	(9)	(3)	(25)	(3)	(3)	(5)	(4)	(4)
TOTALS BY PERIOD											
1984-86	74,807	38	19	7	3	16	1	3	5	4	4
1987-89	70,926	37	7	7	2	33	1	1	4	3	5
1990-92	36,167	22	4	12	1	32	5	3	9	6	6
1993-95	23,315	19	7	19	3	22	12	9	4	2	3

Eastern Europe	13,273	4,740	507	333
Subsaharan Africa	7,414	4,418	2,164	1,056
East Asia	4,781	3,534	2,685	2,845
North Africa	4,292	1,354	318	488
Central America	1,758	2,263	404	289
South America	820	591	795	2,182
North America	103	233	116	593
Central Asia	—	—	—	630
Oceania	—	140	54	128

The Middle East received the largest number of major weapons over the entire 12-year period, with 61,429 or 31% of the total (Main Table V). Of these weapons, roughly 59% were land armaments, 36% were missiles, 5% were aircraft and 1% were naval craft. France supplied 26% of all major

arms supplied to the Middle East during the decade, followed by the Soviet Union/Russia with 24%, the United States with 11%, and China with 10%. During 1993-1995 the Middle East fell behind Western Europe as the leading importer of major weapons, with some 2,319 fewer total weapons delivered, a 22% share. Additionally, the distribution of suppliers to the Middle East continues to shift, with the United States during 1993-1995 providing over half of total deliveries, Russia providing 14%, and the United Kingdom providing 8%.

Western Europe imported 50,246 major weapons into the region over the entire decade, a close second to the Middle East, and led the world with 7,533 major weapons purchased during the last three-year period, 24% and 32% of

total sales, respectively. Overall, internal trade among France (with 60% of the total market), Germany (11%), and the United Kingdom (4%) accounted for three-fourths of the market. The United States provided 8% of the total major weapons delivered into the regions, and the Soviet Union/Russia provided 3%. The latest period of the decade closely mirrors the overall period in the breakdown of suppliers, but with France (38%) and Germany (36%) having nearly equal internal shares of the market. Of the total major weapons delivered into Western Europe, 57% were land armament weapons, 37% were missiles, and 6% were aircraft. In the last three-year period, Western Europe shifted slightly from land armaments (52%) to missiles (41%).

South Asia imported 28,005 major weapons during the entire decade and 2,004 during the 1993-1995 period, 15% and 9% of the total market, respectively. During the 1984-1995 period, the region received 82% of its major weapons from the Soviet Union/Russia, but during 1993-1995 South Asian imports came primarily from France (40%), due largely to the sale of surface-to-air missiles. Of the total major weapons delivered into South Asia during 1984-1995, 57% were land armament weapons, 35% were missiles, and 6% were aircraft.

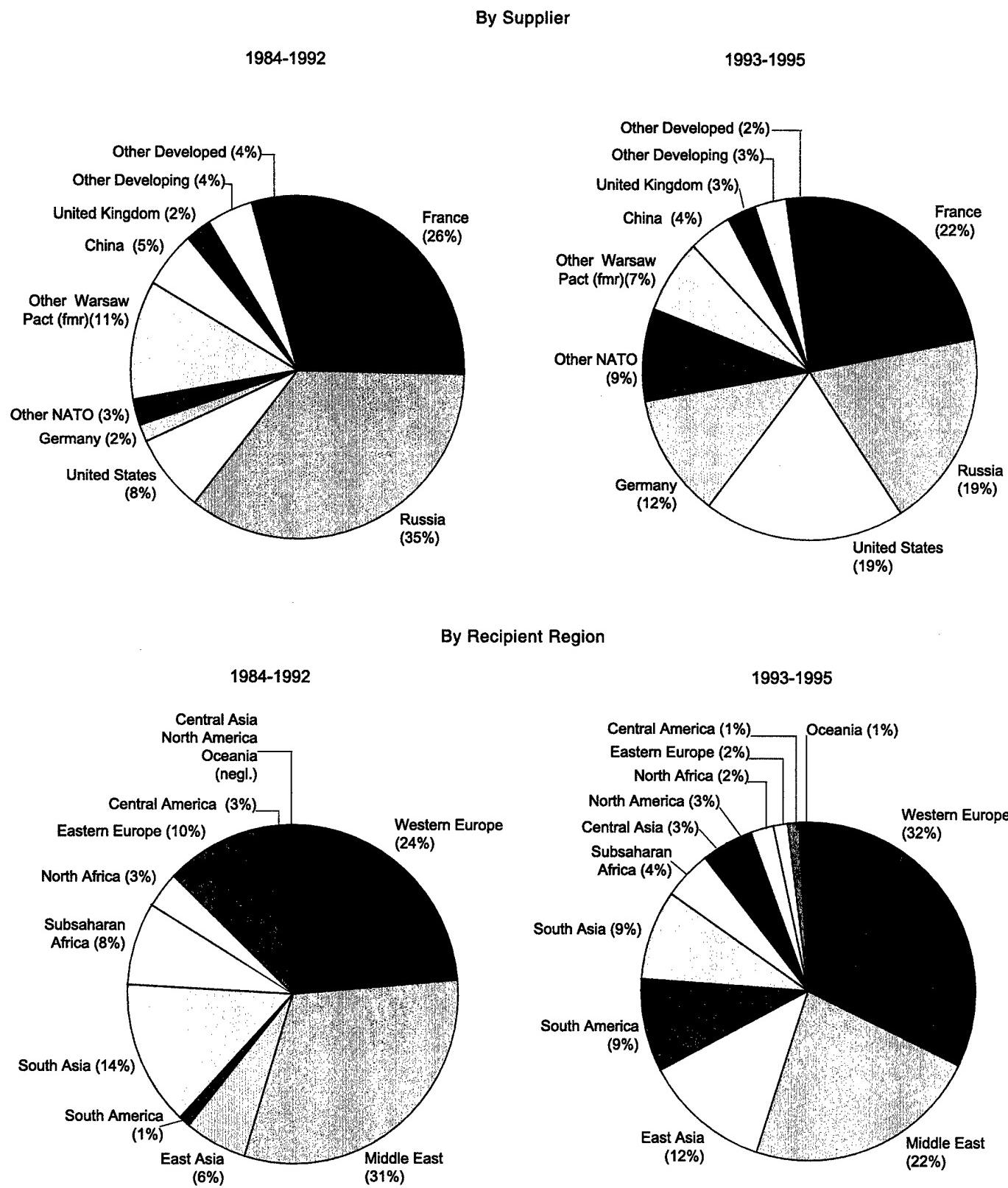
Africa as a whole imported 21,504 major weapons during the decade, 70% of these going into the Subsaharan region. Total African imports have fallen dramatically over

the decade, a continuance of a trend started prior to the breakup of the Soviet Union, despite a slight increase in North African imports during 1993-1995. There were 1,544 weapons delivered to Africa during 1993-1995, 7% of total world deliveries. Of these, 59% were land armament weapons, 32% were missiles, and 8% were aircraft.

East Asia imported 13,845 major weapons during the entire decade and 2,845 during the 1993-1995 period, 7% and 12% of the total market, respectively. During the decade, the region depended primarily on the United States (30% share of the market), Russia (24%), France (12%), China (10%), and the United Kingdom (9%) for its weapons. Of the total major weapons delivered into South Asia, 51% were missiles, 34% were land armament weapons, and 13% were aircraft.

The remaining regions—North, South, and Central America, Central Asia, and Oceania—imported many fewer weapons. Their combined total of 11,099 major weapons imports during 1984-1995 was 5% of the world total. However, the region's 3,822 major weapons delivered during 1993-1995 accounted for a much higher 16%. This shift can be credited mostly to South America's purchase of 1,580 surface-to-air missiles, 41% of total deliveries.

Figure 17. Number of Arms Delivered by Supplier and Recipient Region

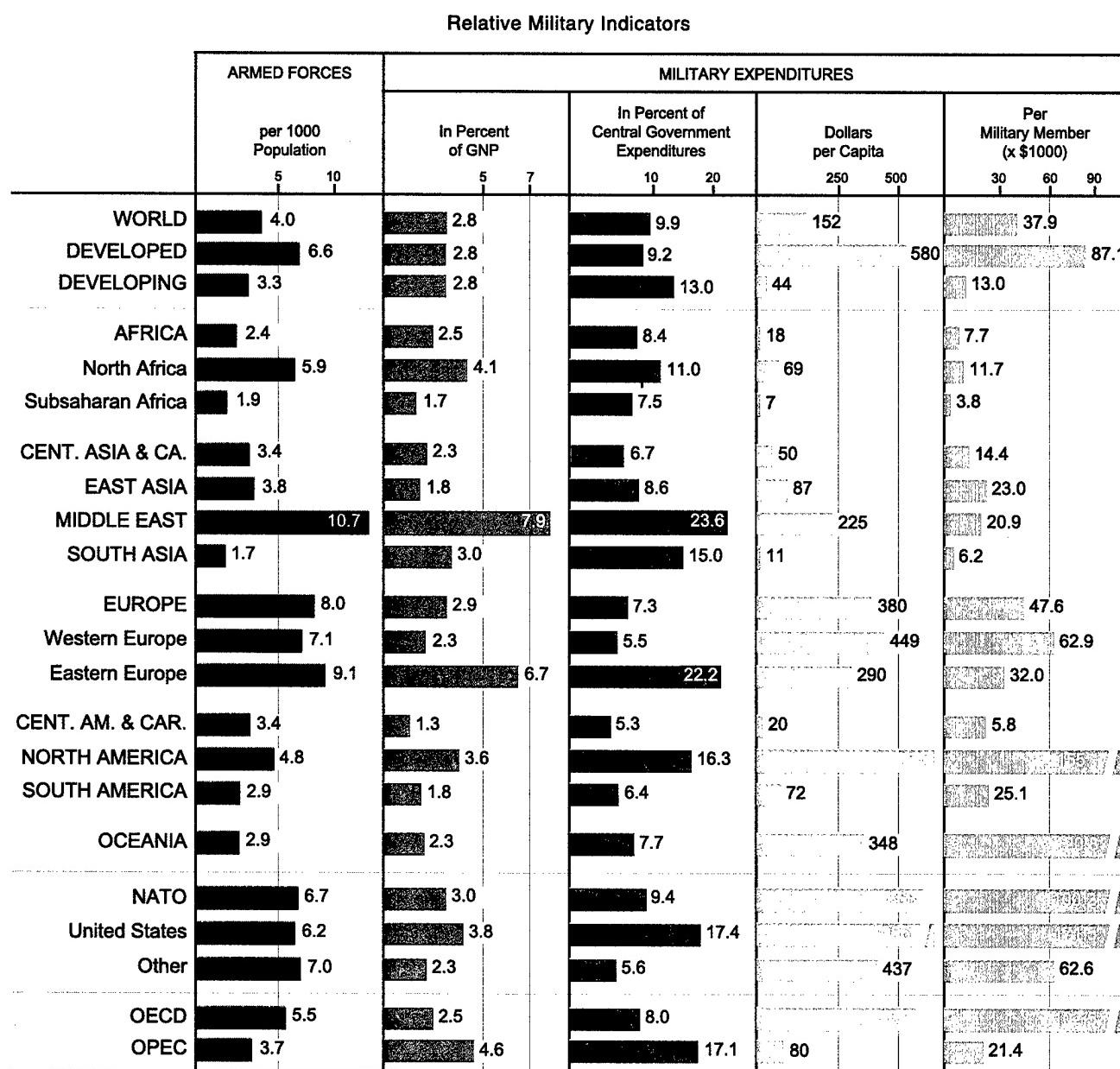


Military Burden and Other Relative Indicators

The discussion above and the main content of the statistical tables that begin on page 49 are devoted to the basic military indicators that are the subject of this report, namely, military expenditures, arms transfers, and armed forces. In order to give perspective to those military indicators, several basic economic indicators for each country are also presented in the tables, including population, gross national product (GNP), central government expenditures (CGE), and total

trade. These make it possible to place the military measures in socio-economic context, both within one country and among other countries. Figure 18 presents 10 such relative indicators for 1995, averaged for major groupings of countries and regions, in a way that permits their comparison both across the world for a single indicator and across a given group for all the indicators. In the Country Rankings tables below, countries are ranked in terms of these relative indica-

Figure 18. Relative Indicators: 1995



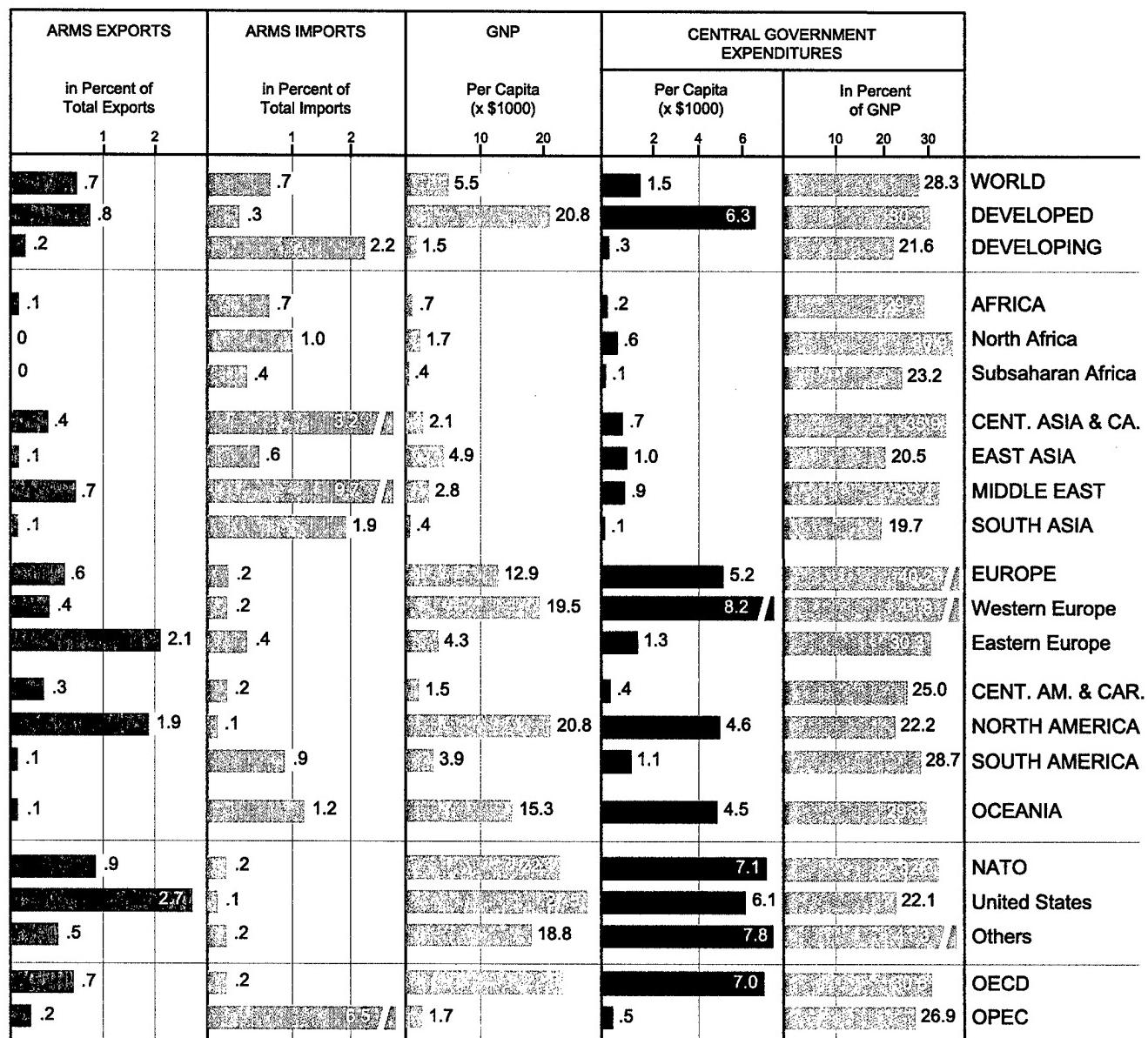
Average Relative Indicators

The ten average ratios for the world, regions, and other country groupings in Figure 18 are based on data for basic military and economic variables by country in Main Statistical Tables I and II, below. In the Country Rankings tables, all countries are ranked in 1995 for these relative indicators as well as for the main absolute measures.

The average indicators in Figure 18 are calculated as the ratio of the group total of the numerator variable to the group total of the denominator variable. Such a ratio is equivalent to the weighted average of individual country

ratios, with the denominator variable serving as the weighting factor. Such an average ratio can differ considerably from a simple average of individual country ratios, particularly when a very large country (e.g., China, Russia, US) is in the group. Also, when the denominator is a value measure such as GNP, the relative weights of the countries can shift from edition to edition of this report due to the change in the basic year for currency conversion and changes in relative average exchange rates that occur from year to year. See Statistical Notes, Conversion . . . to dollars, for further discussion of the impacts of changes in exchange rates.

Relative Arms Trade and Economic Indicators



tors as well as the main military measures.

One such relative indicator, the force ratio, or the ratio of armed forces to population, has been discussed above in the Armed Forces section of these highlights and also appears in the first column of Figure 18. Selected other indicators are treated briefly below, including the main "burden" ratio, military expenditures-to-GNP; military expenditures-to-CGE; military expenditures per capita; military expenditures per member of the armed forces; and two arms-to-total trade ratios.

The ME/GNP Ratio

One of the most commonly used measures of the "military burden" is the ratio of military expenditures to GNP, ME/GNP (column 2 of Figure 18). The average ME/GNP burden ratio for the world fell to 2.8% in 1995, continuing a trend of consecutive reductions since 1986. The 1995 ratio fell to just over half of that recorded at the beginning of the decade and is the same ratio for both developed and developing countries as well as the world (Table 11 and Main Table I). Both the world and the developed country ratios dropped from 3% in 1994. These two ratios are historically close to each other or identical since this ratio is weighted by GNP. The developing country ME/GNP ratio, on the other hand, had been higher than the developed at the beginning of the decade, then dropped faster until a rise in 1990 under Middle East influence, then again dropped faster until 1994-1995, when it stayed at the same 2.8% level.

Overall, the ME/GNP ratio declined in all regions over the decade. The largest drops were posted in the Middle East, with almost 9 percentage points less in 1995 than in 1985, Eastern Europe, 5 points less, and North Africa, 4.

The Middle East had the highest ratio, 7.9%, of any region in 1995; it and Eastern Europe were the only regions of the world to record ME/GNP ratios over 5%. The Middle East has shown steady annual declines from the very high ratios in the high-to-mid teens recorded at the beginning of the decade and during the 1990-1992 Gulf War bulge. The 1995 ratio was nearly 10 percentage points less than the decade high of 17.4% recorded in 1986.

Four Middle East countries—Oman (17%), Saudi Arabia (14%), Kuwait (12%), and Israel (10%)—had ratios of 10% or higher in 1995 despite sizable previous declines. Kuwait and Saudi Arabia peaked in 1991 and dropped as a result of the post-Gulf War reductions in spending. Israel and Oman, on the other hand, reduced over the entire decade. Israel's peak was in 1985 at over 20%, while Oman's was in 1986 at 27%.

Of the remaining countries, all except Jordan (8%) and Syria (7%) had ratios of 6% or lower. Iran's ratio of 2.6% in 1995, though roughly estimated, comes after a continuous decline from the high ratios of the early years of the decade and is 8 percentage points lower than in 1986, the peak year.

Six of the eleven countries in the world with estimated ME/GNP ratios of 10% or over were in the Middle East, including the four mentioned above plus Iraq and Yemen, whose absolute values are only roughly estimated. Bosnia and Herzegovina (NA), North Korea (29%), Serbia and Montenegro (NA), Russia (11%—although see discussion below), and Croatia (10%) are the remaining countries with ratios reaching this level.

Estimates of the burden ratio for most of the former Warsaw Pact countries and successors states after the collapse of the Soviet Union continue to be very rough and highly tentative; they should be treated with extra caution. Estimates reported here are often derived from a variety of sources that may not be consistent either within or among

Table 11
The Burden Ratios: ME/GNP
(in percent)

	1985	1991	1993	1995
World	5.2	3.9	3.3	2.8
Developed	5.2	3.8	3.3	2.8
Developing	5.5	4.3	3.0	2.8
Region				
Middle East	16.6	17.0	8.9	7.9
Eastern Europe	11.9	9.1	9.1	6.7
North Africa	7.7	4.1	3.9	4.1
North America	5.7	4.4	4.2	3.6
South Asia	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.0
Central Asia & Cauc.	—	—	1.8	2.3
Oceania	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3
Western Europe	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3
East Asia	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
South America	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8
Subsaharan Africa	2.9	2.4	2.5	1.7
Central Amer. & Car.	3.5	2.4	1.7	1.3
Europe, all	6.3	4.6	3.7	2.9
Africa, all	4.5	3.2	3.0	2.5
Organization / Reference Group				
OECD	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.5
OPEC	11.0	11.8	5.4	4.6
NATO, all	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.0
Warsaw Pact (fmr)	12.2	9.3	8.4	6.2
NATO Europe	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.4
Latin America	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.7
CIS	—	—	11.0	8.4

themselves as to relationships among variables or over time. In particular, the nominal ME/GNP burden ratios shown here for Russia in 1992-1995 are probably somewhat high; other sources estimate the ratio for Russia to be in a range well under 10%. Consequently, the burden ratio for those country groupings in which Russia has a large weight, such as Eastern Europe and the former Warsaw Pact, may also be overstated. The North Korean military expenditures estimate is also highly tentative.

The decline of North Africa's burden ratio by almost four percentage points over the decade can be credited mainly to Libya, whose ratio has fallen from 13% in 1989 to 6% in 1995.

The burden ratios of North America and Western Europe each have undergone modest decline over the decade, by two and one percentage points, respectively.

The ratio for NATO as a whole declined over the decade by almost two percentage points, from a high of almost 5% in 1985 to 3% in 1995. Greece (5.5%), the United States (4%), and Turkey (4%) had the highest ratios of all NATO countries, the remaining countries recording ratios of 3% or less.

Figure 19 below cross-classifies all countries in 1995 according to both burden ratio and income level, as measured by GNP per capita. The widespread scatter of countries

Figure 19. Relative Burden of Military Expenditures: 1995

ME/GNP* (%)	GNP PER CAPITA (1995 DOLLARS)					
	Under \$200	\$200-499	\$500-999	\$1,000-2,999	\$3,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over
10% and over			Bosnia & Herzegov.+ North Korea Iraq+	Serbia & Montenegro+	Oman Saudi Arabia Russia Croatia	Kuwait
5-9.99%	Sierre Leone Mozambique	Pakistan Sudan+ Rwanda	Egypt	Jordan Botswana	Syria Libya Greece Bahrain	Israel Brunei Cyprus
2-4.99%	Burundi Chad Ethiopia	Gambia Laos Mauritania Cambodia Burkina Faso Haiti Guinea-Bissau Zambia Vietnam Central African Rep. India Mongolia Uganda Kenya Togo Nicaragua	Sri Lanka Zimbabwe Tajikistan Afghanistan+ Macedonia Angola Liberia Congo Bolivia	Djibouti Morocco Turkey Burma Uzbekistan Algeria Ukraine Azerbaijan Iran Swaziland Colombia Thailand Georgia China Moldova Namibia	Chile Lebanon South Korea Malaysia Slovakia Ecuador Suriname Bulgaria Gabon Romania Uruguay Czech Republic Poland South Africa	Taiwan United Arab Emir. Singapore Qatar United States France United Kingdom Sweden Norway Portugal Australia Netherlands
1-1.99%	Tanzania Malawi	Mali Bangladesh Equatorial Guinea Guinea Ghana Benin Niger	Cameroon+ Lesotho Indonesia Senegal Honduras Guyana Ivory Coast Cape Verde	Tunisia Fiji Peru Turkmenistan Belize Cuba Philippines Papua New Guinea Paraguay Panama Dominican Republic Guatemala Albania El Salvador	Argentina Trinidad & Tobago Brazil Hungary Venezuela Malta Estonia	Finland Germany Denmark Italy Canada Belgium Switzerland Spain Slovenia New Zealand Ireland
Under 1%	Bhutan+ Zaire Somalia	Nepal Madagascar Sao Tome & Princ.+	Nigeria+ Yemen+	Kyrgyzstan+ Mexico Kazakstan Armenia Jamaica Costa Rica	Latvia Barbados Belarus Lithuania Mauritius	Japan Austria Luxembourg Iceland

* Countries are listed within blocks in descending order of ME/GNP.

+ Ranking is based on a rough approximation of one or more variables, for which 1995 data or a reliable estimate is not available.

throughout the entire matrix suggests that relative income level or stage of development is not a critical determinant of the burden ratio. Involvement in civil or external war, military threats by neighbors, or overemphasis on military power are probably more relevant determinants, along with the fundamental influence of the absolute income (or GNP) level.

The series of annual matrices of this kind contained in successive editions of this report have reflected the general tendency of burden ratios to decline in recent years, in that the most dense cells in the matrix have moved downward. However, that tendency does not appear in a comparison of the matrix for 1995 shown here with the matrix for 1994 published in *WMEAT 1995*. In fact, the present matrix for 1995 has some upward movement. (The contrast between the decline in the world average burden ratio and the upward shift of countries in this figure probably reflects the upturn in the burden ratio of developing countries cited above, as well as the distinction between weighted and simple average ratios noted in the box, above. The burden ratio is weighted by GNP while the country locations in Figure 19 are unweighted).

The ME/CGE Ratio

The percentage of central government expenditures spent on defense (ME/CGE) is another useful measure of military effort. It complements the ME/GNP ratio and can show a differing comparative burden level from the latter, since ratios of CGE to GNP vary considerably (see Figure 18, last column). Thus, for example, ratios for ME/CGE in 1995 ranged from almost 24% in the Middle East to just over 5% in Central America (Figure 18, column three and Table 12).

The world average share of central government expenditures spent on the military was 10% in 1995, also the lowest level of the decade for this ratio. This drop occurred in the developed countries, whose ME/CGE ratio fell slightly to just over 9%. This continues a decade-long downward trend from ratios of the early years of the decade as high as 18%. The ME/CGE ratio for developing countries, on the other hand, fell to a low of under 12% in 1993 but has turned back up to 13% in 1995.

Four regions—Middle East (24%), North America (16%), South Asia (15%), and North Africa (11%)—had ratios of 10% or higher in 1995. Ratios of the remaining regions ranged from 9% to 5%.

Over the decade, ratios fell for all regions of the world except South America and Central Asia, which had small increases between 1993 and 1995. The largest decline in ME/CGE was recorded by Eastern Europe, 22 percentage points. The change over the decade in the Middle Eastern ratio was also high (9 percentage points), as was North Africa

Table 12
The Burden Ratios: ME/CGE
(in percent)

	1985	1991	1993	1995
World	18.1	14.1	10.9	9.9
Developed	17.9	13.2	10.8	9.2
Developing	19.0	19.7	11.7	13.0
Region				
Middle East	32.4	51.0	25.4	23.6
North America	23.6	18.3	18.6	16.3
South Asia	17.3	15.5	15.6	15.0
North Africa	19.5	12.6	10.3	11.0
East Asia	12.5	8.9	8.7	8.6
Oceania	8.2	8.2	8.5	7.7
Subsaharan Africa	12.5	9.4	7.8	7.5
Eastern Europe	42.5	9.1	9.1	6.7
Central Asia & Cauc.	—	—	5.2	6.7
South America	6.1	8.2	6.1	6.4
Western Europe	8.2	7.0	6.0	5.5
Central Amer. & Car.	10.8	9.4	7.1	5.3
Europe, all	17.7	13.2	8.5	7.3
Africa, all	14.7	10.9	8.9	8.4
Organization / Reference Group				
OECD	12.5	9.8	9.0	8.0
OPEC	28.2	43.4	18.4	17.1
NATO, all	14.4	11.5	10.6	9.4
Warsaw Pact (fmr)	42.5	37.7	21.0	20.3
NATO Europe	8.4	7.3	6.1	5.6
Latin America	5.9	7.6	5.9	6.2
CIS	—	—	26.1	31.1

(just under 9 points), and North America (slightly over 7). In the Middle East, the 1991 Gulf War high-point reached the astounding (weighted) average of 51%, and for some countries (Kuwait, United Arab Emirates), the ratio soared well above 100% (due to external war-cost repayments).

The countries with the five highest ME/CGE ratios, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Yemen, Russia, Mozambique, and Serbia and Montenegro—all listed as "not available" in Main Table I—are based on very rough estimates of the absolute values.

ME per Capita

The military expenditures per capita ratio, another complementary measure of military burden or effort, also shows a wide gap between developed and developing countries (Figure 18, column four). The gap amounted to \$536 in 1995 when the measure averaged \$580 for developed and

\$44 for developing countries. This gap has narrowed steadily over the decade, with the ratio falling faster for developed countries. The world average in 1995 was \$152 per capita.

In 1995, North America led the world's regions in terms of this ratio with \$750, followed at a distance by Western Europe (\$449) and Oceania (\$348). The lowest ratios were recorded by Subsaharan Africa (\$7), South Asia (\$11), and Central America (\$20).

The four top countries with military expenditures per capita of over \$1,000 in 1995 were Kuwait (\$1,919), Israel (\$1,646), Singapore (\$1,191) and the United States (\$1,056). In stark contrast, 38 countries in 1995 spent under \$10 (and as little as \$2) per capita on their military establishments, including Subsaharan African countries but also such significant military powers as India and Vietnam (Country Rankings).

ME/AF Ratio

Military expenditures per member of the armed forces (ME/AF) is a different kind of relative indicator. Rather than burden, it measures the level of armament and military effort per soldier (to the extent that the dollar values of military expenditures, usually exchange-rate-converted, succeed in measuring that effort accurately).

In terms of this indicator, developed countries in 1995 (averaging \$87,100) exceeded the developing countries (averaging \$13,000) by roughly 7 times, with a difference between the two groups of \$74,100 (Figure 18, column five).

In 1995, the highest regional ratios were again recorded by North America (\$155,100) and Oceania (\$120,800). Western Europe had a ME/AF ratio of \$62,900 in 1995 while all other regions recorded ratios below \$50,000. The lowest was Subsaharan Africa's \$3,800.

Twelve countries spent over \$100,000 per soldier in 1995, including Japan, which topped the list at \$209,400. The twelve also included seven Western European countries, the United States, Canada, and Australia. Kuwait—ranked second in the world with \$174,400—was the only developing nation in this grouping. In contrast, the lowest included Zaire, with under \$400 (except for several countries with no military spending; see Country Ranking.)

Arms Trade/Total Trade

The world average ratio of arms trade to total trade rose slightly from 1994 to 1995, to 0.7%. This increase marks a switch from the steady decline of this ratio over the decade, after peaking at 2.7% in 1985. In terms of its four

main components, this ratio looks as follows (in percent; Main Table I):

	Developed	Developing
Arms imports/total imports:		
1985	0.9	10.2
Peak	.9 ('85-7)	11.5 ('87)
1995	.3	2.2
Arms exports/total exports:		
1985	3.2	0.9
Peak	3.2 ('85)	1.5 ('88)
1995	.8	.2

Over the decade, all four of the above component ratios were reduced by two-thirds or more, and each peak was recorded during the early years of the decade, 1985-1988.

Table 13
The Burden Ratios: Arms Trade/Total Trade
(in percent)

	Imports		Exports	
	1985	1995	1985	1995
World	2.7	.7	2.7	.7
Developed	.9	.3	3.2	.8
Developing	10.2	2.2	.9	.2
Region				
Eastern Europe	2.8	.4	12.2	2.1
North America	.4	.1	4.3	1.9
Middle East	21.6	9.7	.8	.7
Western Europe	.7	.2	1.7	.4
Central Asia & Cauc.	—	3.2	—	.4
Central Amer. & Car.	14.2	.2	0	.3
East Asia	2.1	.6	.4	.1
South America	2.6	.9	.8	.1
South Asia	13.5	1.9	.3	.1
Oceania	3.0	1.2	.5	.1
North Africa	12.3	1.0	.3	0
Subsaharan Africa	9.8	.4	0	0
Europe, all	1.0	.2	3.7	.6
Africa, all	8.8	.7	.2	.1
Organization / Reference Group				
OECD	.7	.2	2.1	.7
OPEC	17.6	6.5	.1	.2
NATO, all	.6	.2	2.7	.9
Warsaw Pact (fmr)	3.0	.4	12.7	2.2
NATO Europe	.6	.2	1.9	.5
Latin America	5.4	.6	.5	.1
CIS	—	.4	—	3.5

The Middle East imported the highest amount of arms as a percentage of its total imports (AI/TI) in 1995, 9.7%, compared to a ratio of almost 22% in 1985. Central Asia recorded the next highest AI/TI ratio, with 3.2%, followed by South Asia with 1.9%. South Asia, the Middle East, Subsaharan Africa, North Africa, and Central America reduced their ratios substantially over the decade, each by 10 percentage points or more from the peak year to 1995. South Asia experienced the largest decline, with almost 20 percentage points less in 1995 than in 1989, along with both the Middle East and Subsaharan Africa, down 18 and 17 points, respectively, from peaks in 1987.

Six nations recorded AI/TI ratios of over 10% in 1995, topped by Bosnia and Herzegovina, although again, its ranking is based on highly estimated absolute values. Bosnia was followed by four Middle East countries—Saudi Arabia (31%), Egypt (16%), Kuwait (12%), and Oman (11%)—and Burma (10.5%).

In terms of exports, Eastern Europe had the highest ratio of arms exports as a percentage of total exports (AE/TE) in 1995, with a ratio of 2.1%. This ratio compares with 12.2% in 1985, down about ten percentage points.

North America recorded the next highest ratio, 1.9%. All other regions recorded AE/TE ratios of 1% or less during 1995. Nicaragua led all countries in this ratio, with slightly under 8%.

Other Indicators

GNP per capita for the world as a whole rose by 1% in 1995 to \$5,459. This is the second consecutive rise for this ratio after having fallen steadily from a peak of \$5,634 in 1989 through 1993. Both the developed and developing country groupings continued an upward trend in 1995, growing by 1.4% and 2.9%, respectively. Over the decade, GNP per capita grew by \$3,470 for developed countries and by almost \$400 for developing countries (Main Table I). Small declines in the average were registered in 1995 by Eastern Europe, Central Asia and Caucasus, Middle East, North Africa, and Subsaharan Africa.

North America (\$20,800), Western Europe (\$19,500), and Oceania (\$15,300) continue to be the richest regions of the world. South Asia (with \$358 per capita) and Subsaharan Africa (\$417) had the lowest average ratios.

Country Rank in 1995, by Variable

Military Expenditures (ME) (millions of dollars)				Armed Forces (thousands)			
1 United States	277800	85 Azerbaijan	304	1 China-Mainland	2930	85 Rwanda	33
2 Russia	76000	86 Bahrain	273	2 United States	1620	86 Finland	32
3 China-Mainland	63510	87 Brunei	269	3 Russia	1400	87 Chad	30
4 Japan	50240	88 Zimbabwe	231	4 India	1265	88 Bolivia	28
5 France	47770	89 Botswana	225	5 Korea, North	1040	89 Kazakstan	28
6 Germany	41160	90 Angola	225	6 Turkey	805	90 Denmark	27
7 United Kingdom	33400	91 Moldova	222	7 Korea, South	655	91 Uruguay	25
8 Italy	19380	92 Tajikistan	209	8 Pakistan	587	92 Somalia	NA
9 Saudi Arabia	17210	93 Turkmenistan	196	9 Vietnam	550	93 Cameroon	22
10 Korea, South	14410	94 Georgia	194	10 France	504	94 Burundi	22
11 China-Taiwan	13140	95 Guatemala	191	11 Ukraine	476	95 Dominican Republic	22
12 Brazil	10900	96 Kenya	173	12 Iran	440	96 El Salvador	22
13 Canada	9077	97 Cameroon	NA	13 Italy	435	97 Kenya	22
14 Israel	8734	98 Dominican Republic	154	14 Egypt	430	98 Zambia	22
15 Spain	8652	99 Luxembourg	142	15 China-Taiwan	425	99 Madagascar	21
16 Australia	8401	100 Bolivia	132	16 Iraq	390	100 Mongolia	21
17 Netherlands	8012	101 Uganda	126	17 Germany	352	101 Turkmenistan	21
18 India	7831	102 Paraguay	121	18 Burma	322	102 Uzbekistan	21
19 Turkey	6606	103 Estonia	118	19 Syria	320	103 Afghanistan	20
20 Sweden	6042	104 Ethiopia	118	20 Thailand	288	104 Kuwait	20
21 Korea, North	6000	105 Rwanda	118	21 Brazil	285	105 Honduras	18
22 Greece	5056	106 Papua New Guinea	107	22 Indonesia	280	106 Macedonia	16
23 Switzerland	5034	107 Gabon	104	23 Poland	278	107 Ivory Coast	15
24 Poland	4887	108 Zambia	102	24 Japan	240	108 Sierra Leone	14
25 Argentina	4684	109 El Salvador	101	25 United Kingdom	233	109 Nicaragua	14
26 Belgium	4449	110 Ivory Coast	98	26 Greece	213	110 Senegal	14
27 Iran	4191	111 Panama	97	27 Spain	210	111 Ireland	13
28 Thailand	4014	112 Cambodia	90	28 Romania	209	112 Kyrgyzstan	13
29 Singapore	3970	113 Ghana	87	29 Morocco	195	113 Guinea	12
30 Pakistan	3740	114 Trinidad & Tobago	82	30 Israel	185	114 Lithuania	12
31 Ukraine	3588	115 Kyrgyzstan	NA	31 Mexico	175	115 Moldova	12
32 Syria	3563	116 Armenia	79	32 Saudi Arabia	175	116 Mozambique	12
33 Norway	3508	117 Lithuania	78	33 Colombia	146	117 Panama	12
34 Kuwait	3488	118 Senegal	76	34 Serbia and Montenegro	130	118 Paraguay	12
35 Indonesia	3398	119 Latvia	74	35 Malaysia	122	119 Togo	12
36 Denmark	3118	120 Laos	72	36 Algeria	120	120 Congo	10
37 Serbia and Montenegro	NA	121 Mozambique	69	37 Ethiopia	120	121 Cyprus	10
38 South Africa	2895	122 Tanzania	69	38 Bangladesh	115	122 Mauritania	10
39 Portugal	2690	123 Burkina Faso	68	39 Belarus	115	123 New Zealand	10
40 Egypt	2653	124 Namibia	64	40 Peru	115	124 Qatar	10
41 Romania	2520	125 Macedonia	63	41 Jordan	112	125 Slovenia	10
42 Malaysia	2444	126 Haiti	59	42 Philippines	110	126 Gabon	10
43 Finland	2381	127 Guinea	51	43 Sri Lanka	110	127 Malawi	10
44 Czech Republic	2368	128 Honduras	51	44 Chile	102	128 Niger	9
45 Mexico	2321	129 Costa Rica	50	45 South Africa	100	129 Burkina Faso	9
46 Chile	2243	130 Congo	48	46 Cambodia	90	130 Switzerland	9
47 Croatia	2114	131 Burundi	46	47 Nigeria	89	131 Bahrain	8
48 Austria	2106	132 Albania	45	48 Sudan	89	132 Costa Rica	8
49 Uzbekistan	2062	133 Liberia	45	49 Azerbaijan	87	133 Djibouti	8
50 Colombia	2000	134 Mali	43	50 Bulgaria	86	134 Mali	8
51 Libya	1999	135 Nepal	42	51 Angola	82	135 Namibia	8
52 Iraq	1965	136 Sierra Leone	41	52 Portugal	78	136 Tajikistan	8
53 United Arab Emirates	1880	137 Suriname	38	53 Libya	76	137 Botswana	8
54 Burma	1833	138 Nicaragua	34	54 Venezuela	75	138 Ghana	7
55 Oman	1735	139 Chad	34	55 Hungary	71	139 Guinea-Bissau	7
56 Morocco	1375	140 Mauritania	33	56 Canada	70	140 Latvia	7
57 Algeria	1238	141 Fiji	32	57 Cuba	70	141 Benin	6
58 Yemen	NA	142 Malta	32	58 Czech Republic	68	142 Estonia	6
59 Philippines	1151	143 Jamaica	28	59 Yemen	68	143 Bhutan	5
60 Bulgaria	1073	144 Lesotho	28	60 Netherlands	67	144 Brunei	5
61 Peru	989	145 Central African Republic	NA	61 Argentina	65	145 Georgia	5
62 Hungary	961	146 Togo	28	62 Armenia	60	146 Papua New Guinea	5
63 Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	147 Madagascar	28	63 Croatia	60	147 Central African Republic	5
64 Venezuela	854	148 Swaziland	27	64 Singapore	60	148 Fiji	4
65 Nigeria	NA	149 Benin	24	65 United Arab Emirates	60	149 Jamaica	3
66 New Zealand	740	150 Djibouti	22	66 Australia	58	150 Sao Tome & Principe	NA
67 Ireland	689	151 Niger	21	67 Ecuador	58	151 Swaziland	3
68 Ecuador	611	152 Malawi	21	68 Lebanon	55	152 Trinidad & Tobago	3
69 Sri Lanka	585	153 Mongolia	20	69 Albania	52	153 Guyana	2
70 Slovakia	577	154 Zaire	17	70 Slovakia	52	154 Lesotho	2
71 Vietnam	544	155 Gambia, The	15	71 Uganda	52	155 Liberia	NA
72 Bangladesh	502	156 Mauritius	14	72 Sweden	51	156 Suriname	2
73 Cyprus	495	157 Barbados	13	73 Bosnia and Herzegovina	50	157 Equatorial Guinea	1
74 Jordan	481	158 Belize	9	74 Laos	50	158 Mauritius	1
75 Afghanistan	NA	159 Guinea-Bissau	7	75 Zaire	49	159 Belize	1
76 Kazakstan	426	160 Guyana	7	76 Belgium	47	160 Cape Verde	1
77 Lebanon	410	161 Cape Verde	4	77 Austria	45	161 Gambia, The	1
78 Uruguay	410	162 Equatorial Guinea	2	78 Nepal	40	162 Luxembourg	1
79 Sudan	NA	163 Bhutan	NA	79 Zimbabwe	40	163 Malta	1
80 Cuba	350	164 Somalia	NA	80 Norway	38	164 Barbados	0
81 Tunisia	345	165 Sao Tome & Principe	NA	81 Guatemala	36	165 Haiti	0
82 Slovenia	344	166 Iceland	0	82 Oman	36	166 Iceland	0
83 Belarus	331	167 Eritrea	—	83 Tunisia	35	167 Eritrea	—
84 Qatar	330			84 Tanzania	35		

Country Rank in 1995, by Variable

Arms Exports (millions of dollars)			Arms Imports (millions of dollars)		
1 United States	15600	85 Ecuador	1 Saudi Arabia	8600	85 Nigeria
2 United Kingdom	5200	86 Egypt	2 Egypt	1900	10 Sweden
3 Russia	3300	87 El Salvador	3 China-Taiwan	1200	87 Brunei
4 France	2200	88 Equatorial Guinea	4 Korea, South	1100	88 Estonia
5 Germany	1200	89 Eritrea	5 Thailand	1100	89 Guatemala
6 Israel	775	90 Estonia	6 United States	1000	90 Guinea
7 China-Mainland	625	91 Ethiopia	7 Australia	900	91 Ivory Coast
8 Sweden	310	92 Fiji	8 Kuwait	900	92 Latvia
9 Iran	290	93 Finland	9 United Arab Emirates	875	93 Lithuania
10 Canada	280	94 Gabon	10 Greece	825	94 Madagascar
11 Netherlands	230	95 Gambia, The	11 Malaysia	750	95 Mauritania
12 Belarus	170	96 Georgia	12 China-Mainland	725	96 Namibia
13 Ukraine	160	97 Ghana	13 Turkey	700	97 Senegal
14 Bulgaria	150	98 Greece	14 Spain	675	98 Uruguay
15 Italy	150	99 Guatemala	15 Japan	625	99 Albania
16 Belgium	130	100 Guinea	16 Pakistan	480	100 Azerbaijan
17 Czech Republic	120	101 Guinea-Bissau	17 Oman	460	101 Barbados
18 South Africa	100	102 Guyana	18 India	410	102 Belarus
19 Switzerland	100	103 Haiti	19 Chile	380	103 Belize
20 Spain	80	104 Honduras	20 Belgium	340	104 Benin
21 Argentina	70	105 Iceland	21 Israel	340	105 Bhutan
22 Slovakia	70	106 Iraq	22 Germany	310	106 Botswana
23 Korea, South	60	107 Ireland	23 Slovakia	290	107 Bulgaria
24 Turkey	60	108 Ivory Coast	24 Kazakhstan	280	108 Burkina Faso
25 Australia	50	109 Jamaica	25 Peru	280	109 Burundi
26 Korea, North	40	110 Jordan	26 Bosnia and Herzegovina	270	110 Cape Verde
27 Malaysia	40	111 Kenya	27 Iran	270	111 Central African Republic
28 Moldova	40	112 Kuwait	28 Ecuador	260	112 Costa Rica
29 Nicaragua	40	113 Laos	29 South Africa	250	113 Cuba
30 Poland	40	114 Latvia	30 Algeria	230	114 Czech Republic
31 Saudi Arabia	40	115 Lebanon	31 Netherlands	220	115 Djibouti
32 Singapore	30	116 Lesotho	32 Canada	210	116 Equatorial Guinea
33 Denmark	20	117 Liberia	33 Singapore	200	117 Eritrea
34 Hungary	20	118 Libya	34 Vietnam	200	118 Ethiopia
35 Japan	20	119 Lithuania	35 United Kingdom	190	119 Gabon
36 Kazakhstan	20	120 Luxembourg	36 Brazil	170	120 Gambia, The
37 Mexico	20	121 Macedonia	37 Indonesia	170	121 Ghana
38 Norway	20	122 Madagascar	38 Sri Lanka	160	122 Guinea-Bissau
39 Pakistan	20	123 Malawi	39 France	150	123 Guyana
40 Romania	20	124 Mali	40 Burma	140	124 Haiti
41 Brazil	10	125 Malta	41 Norway	140	125 Iceland
42 China-Taiwan	10	126 Mauritania	42 Yemen	140	126 Iraq
43 Indonesia	10	127 Mauritius	43 Austria	120	127 Ireland
44 Kyrgyzstan	10	128 Mongolia	44 Croatia	110	128 Jamaica
45 Tajikistan	10	129 Morocco	45 Italy	110	129 Kyrgyzstan
46 United Arab Emirates	10	130 Mozambique	46 Korea, North	100	130 Laos
47 Uzbekistan	10	131 Namibia	47 Sudan	100	131 Lesotho
48 India	5	132 Nepal	48 Angola	90	132 Liberia
49 New Zealand	5	133 Niger	49 Philippines	90	133 Libya
50 Slovenia	5	134 Nigeria	50 Poland	90	134 Luxembourg
51 Afghanistan	0	135 Oman	51 Portugal	90	135 Macedonia
52 Albania	0	136 Panama	52 Venezuela	90	136 Malawi
53 Algeria	0	137 Papua New Guinea	53 Denmark	80	137 Mali
54 Angola	0	138 Paraguay	54 Jordan	70	138 Malta
55 Armenia	0	139 Peru	55 Syria	70	139 Mauritius
56 Austria	0	140 Philippines	56 Bangladesh	60	140 Moldova
57 Azerbaijan	0	141 Portugal	57 Colombia	60	141 Mongolia
58 Bahrain	0	142 Qatar	58 Cyprus	50	142 Mozambique
59 Bangladesh	0	143 Rwanda	59 Morocco	50	143 Nepal
60 Barbados	0	144 Sao Tome & Principe	60 Qatar	50	144 Nicaragua
61 Belize	0	145 Senegal	61 Argentina	40	145 Niger
62 Benin	0	146 Serbia and Montenegro	62 Bahrain	40	146 Panama
63 Bhutan	0	147 Sierra Leone	63 Lebanon	40	147 Papua New Guinea
64 Bolivia	0	148 Somalia	64 New Zealand	40	148 Paraguay
65 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	149 Sri Lanka	65 Tunisia	40	149 Romania
66 Botswana	0	150 Sudan	66 Armenia	30	150 Russia
67 Brunei	0	151 Suriname	67 Finland	30	151 Rwanda
68 Burkina Faso	0	152 Swaziland	68 Hungary	30	152 Sao Tome & Principe
69 Burma	0	153 Syria	69 Slovenia	30	153 Serbia and Montenegro
70 Burundi	0	154 Tanzania	70 Turkmenistan	30	154 Sierra Leone
71 Cambodia	0	155 Thailand	71 Afghanistan	20	155 Somalia
72 Cameroon	0	156 Togo	72 Cambodia	20	156 Suriname
73 Cape Verde	0	157 Trinidad & Tobago	73 El Salvador	20	157 Swaziland
74 Central African Republic	0	158 Tunisia	74 Fiji	20	158 Tajikistan
75 Chad	0	159 Turkmenistan	75 Mexico	20	159 Tanzania
76 Chile	0	160 Uganda	76 Switzerland	20	160 Togo
77 Colombia	0	161 Uruguay	77 Bolivia	10	161 Trinidad & Tobago
78 Congo	0	162 Venezuela	78 Cameroon	10	162 Uganda
79 Costa Rica	0	163 Vietnam	79 Chad	10	163 Ukraine
80 Croatia	0	164 Yemen	80 Congo	10	164 Uzbekistan
81 Cuba	0	165 Zaire	81 Dominican Republic	10	165 Zaire
82 Cyprus	0	166 Zambia	82 Georgia	10	166 Zambia
83 Djibouti	0	167 Zimbabwe	83 Honduras	10	167 Zimbabwe
84 Dominican Republic	0		84 Kenya	10	

Country Rank in 1995, by Variable

GNP (millions of dollars)				CGE (millions of dollars)			
1 United States	7247000	85 Oman	10410	1 United States	1598000	85 Azerbaijan	NA
2 Japan	5153000	86 Moldova	10400	2 Japan	NA	86 Cyprus	2897
3 China-Mainland	2759000	87 El Salvador	9564	3 Germany	820900	87 Kenya	2797
4 Germany	2172000	88 Ivory Coast	8986	4 France	724300	88 Afghanistan	NA
5 France	1521000	89 Costa Rica	8930	5 Italy	NA	89 Latvia	NA
6 United Kingdom	1110000	90 Yemen	8892	6 United Kingdom	462100	90 Kyrgyzstan	NA
7 Italy	1082000	91 Paraguay	8789	7 China-Mainland	343900	91 Iceland	2398
8 Russia	664000	92 Cyprus	8510	8 Brazil	276800	92 Georgia	NA
9 Brazil	656500	93 Armenia	8498	9 Netherlands	182000	93 Brunei	NA
10 Spain	553800	94 Latvia	8479	10 Spain	153700	94 Jordan	2219
11 Canada	541800	95 Kyrgyzstan	8127	11 Belgium	NA	95 Panama	NA
12 Korea, South	424800	96 Cameroon	8051	12 Canada	NA	96 Jamaica	2000
13 Netherlands	390700	97 Georgia	7938	13 Russia	NA	97 Tajikistan	NA
14 Australia	342100	98 Kenya	7557	14 Korea, South	106100	98 Ivory Coast	NA
15 India	326200	99 Qatar	7445	15 Sweden	103600	99 Papua New Guinea	1901
16 Switzerland	315700	100 Papua New Guinea	7429	16 Austria	NA	100 Costa Rica	1882
17 Argentina	271200	101 Angola	7400	17 Australia	95150	101 Bahrain	1837
18 Belgium	269100	102 Panama	7083	18 Poland	90440	102 Botswana	1779
19 China-Taiwan	263600	103 Iceland	6851	19 Switzerland	NA	103 Zimbabwe	NA
20 Mexico	237000	104 Sudan	6567	20 Denmark	75580	104 Dominican Republic	1704
21 Austria	230500	105 Jordan	6280	21 India	61800	105 Angola	NA
22 Sweden	218700	106 Ghana	6176	22 Norway	NA	106 Paraguay	1660
23 Poland	208500	107 Bolivia	5810	23 Saudi Arabia	NA	107 Trinidad & Tobago	NA
24 Indonesia	189400	108 Zimbabwe	5754	24 Greece	47000	108 Yemen	NA
25 Denmark	170100	109 Tajikistan	5639	25 Finland	46600	109 Cameroon	NA
26 Turkey	166700	110 Uganda	5421	26 Ukraine	46200	110 Albania	1413
27 Thailand	163400	111 Ethiopia	5347	27 Mexico	45760	111 Bolivia	1386
28 Iran	158200	112 Zaire	5190	28 South Africa	43050	112 El Salvador	1358
29 South Africa	130600	113 Bahrain	5053	29 Israel	41470	113 Guatemala	1347
30 Norway	128000	114 Trinidad & Tobago	4749	30 Portugal	NA	114 Sudan	1325
31 Saudi Arabia	127600	115 Senegal	4672	31 Indonesia	38090	115 Ethiopia	NA
32 Ukraine	123700	116 Brunei	4500	32 China-Taiwan	37700	116 Malta	NA
33 Finland	119400	117 Nepal	4382	33 Turkey	37610	117 Lesotho	1131
34 Portugal	102900	118 Botswana	4217	34 Czech Republic	36130	118 Namibia	NA
35 Czech Republic	101000	119 Albania	4100	35 Moldova	NA	119 Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA
36 Romania	98940	120 Gabon	4024	36 Iran	NA	120 Uganda	946
37 Nigeria	95340	121 Mauritius	3920	37 Thailand	26410	121 Senegal	NA
38 Greece	91250	122 Tanzania	3840	38 Uzbekistan	NA	122 Gabon	NA
39 Israel	90560	123 Honduras	3668	39 Nigeria	NA	123 Mauritius	891
40 Singapore	84300	124 Zambia	3612	40 Romania	22580	124 Tanzania	817
41 Malaysia	80810	125 Guinea	3540	41 New Zealand	22230	125 Zambia	810
42 Philippines	76630	126 Jamaica	3528	42 Hungary	21110	126 Guinea	NA
43 Colombia	76270	127 Namibia	3072	43 Ireland	20330	127 Ghana	NA
44 Venezuela	74550	128 Madagascar	3037	44 Malaysia	19730	128 Nepal	719
45 Hungary	65660	129 Cambodia	2925	45 Egypt	19390	129 Macedonia	NA
46 Pakistan	60930	130 Malta	2832	46 Argentina	NA	130 Nicaragua	654
47 Chile	59060	131 Mali	2428	47 Algeria	17900	131 Mali	NA
48 New Zealand	57210	132 Burkina Faso	2310	48 Korea, North	NA	132 Honduras	590
49 Peru	56930	133 Rwanda	2274	49 Bulgaria	17050	133 Madagascar	557
50 Ireland	54450	134 Benin	2013	50 Singapore	16550	134 Barbados	554
51 Uzbekistan	53970	135 Haiti	2011	51 Pakistan	14770	135 Fiji	538
52 Syria	49520	136 Macedonia	1900	52 Belarus	NA	136 Congo	NA
53 Burma	47090	137 Fiji	1863	53 Kuwait	13700	137 Rwanda	NA
54 Egypt	46490	138 Niger	1860	54 Venezuela	13650	138 Zaire	468
55 Kazakhstan	45390	139 Laos	1734	55 Philippines	13610	139 Laos	NA
56 Belarus	43630	140 Barbados	1690	56 Syria	NA	140 Swaziland	391
57 United Arab Emirates	38950	141 Congo	1649	57 Chile	12820	141 Mauritania	NA
58 Algeria	38940	142 Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	58 Colombia	12370	142 Cambodia	NA
59 Bulgaria	37670	143 Nicaragua	1576	59 Iraq	NA	143 Burkina Faso	NA
60 Libya	33220	144 Liberia	NA	60 Kazakstan	NA	144 Niger	NA
61 Morocco	32290	145 Lesotho	1478	61 Peru	10590	145 Mongolia	286
62 Kuwait	29990	146 Malawi	1310	62 Libya	NA	146 Liberia	NA
63 Bangladesh	29010	147 Suriname	1302	63 Slovenia	9904	147 Togo	274
64 Slovenia	22600	148 Mozambique	1284	64 Morocco	NA	148 Haiti	274
65 Cuba	22550	149 Togo	1227	65 Cuba	NA	149 Cape Verde	NA
66 Vietnam	21300	150 Chad	1117	66 Slovakia	8489	150 Guyana	238
67 Korea, North	21000	151 Central African Republic	1115	67 Luxembourg	7404	151 Suriname	NA
68 Serbia and Montenegro	20600	152 Burundi	1050	68 Serbia and Montenegro	NA	152 Benin	NA
69 Croatia	20100	153 Swaziland	1048	69 Tunisia	NA	153 Chad	NA
70 Slovakia	19380	154 Mauritania	1045	70 Croatia	6608	154 Djibouti	NA
71 Luxembourg	18980	155 Mongolia	844	71 Uruguay	5574	155 Malawi	NA
72 Tunisia	17350	156 Somalia	810	72 Oman	5121	156 Burundi	186
73 Uruguay	17170	157 Sierra Leone	671	73 Vietnam	5000	157 Belize	178
74 Iraq	NA	158 Guyana	560	74 United Arab Emirates	4900	158 Central African Republic	NA
75 Ecuador	16600	159 Belize	555	75 Burma	4887	159 Bhutan	145
76 Lithuania	15300	160 Djibouti	493	76 Turkmenistan	NA	160 Sierra Leone	142
77 Guatemala	14710	161 Cape Verde	382	77 Armenia	NA	161 Mozambique	NA
78 Sri Lanka	12820	162 Gambia, The	314	78 Bangladesh	NA	162 Guinea-Bissau	NA
79 Afghanistan	12800	163 Bhutan	304	79 Sri Lanka	3738	163 Gambia, The	90
80 Turkmenistan	11500	164 Guinea-Bissau	253	80 Lithuania	3733	164 Somalia	NA
81 Dominican Republic	11430	165 Equatorial Guinea	150	81 Lebanon	NA	165 Equatorial Guinea	NA
82 Lebanon	11160	166 Sao Tome & Principe	33	82 Qatar	3500	166 Sao Tome & Principe	NA
83 Estonia	10980	167 Eritrea	—	83 Ecuador	3340	167 Eritrea	—
84 Azerbaijan	10960			84 Estonia	NA		

Country Rank in 1995, by Variable

Population (millions)			ME/GNP (percent)		
1 China-Mainland	1198.1	85 Austria	8.0	1 Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA
2 India	936.5	86 Dominican Republic	7.9	2 Korea, North	28.6
3 United States	263.0	87 Azerbaijan	7.6	3 Oman	16.7
4 Indonesia	203.5	88 Guinea	7.2	4 Serbia and Montenegro	NA
5 Brazil	160.7	89 Switzerland	7.2	5 Yemen	NA
6 Russia	148.3	90 Bolivia	7.0	6 Saudi Arabia	13.5
7 Pakistan	126.4	91 Chad	6.8	7 Kuwait	11.6
8 Japan	125.2	92 Haiti	6.6	8 Iraq	NA
9 Bangladesh	120.8	93 Rwanda	6.0	9 Russia	11.4
10 Nigeria	100.8	94 Burundi	5.9	10 Croatia	10.5
11 Mexico	94.0	95 Tajikistan	5.8	11 Israel	9.6
12 Germany	82.9	96 El Salvador	5.7	12 Jordan	7.7
13 Philippines	72.9	97 Benin	5.5	13 Syria	7.2
14 Vietnam	72.8	98 Honduras	5.5	14 Pakistan	6.1
15 Iran	64.6	99 Paraguay	5.4	15 Sierra Leone	6.1
16 Egypt	62.4	100 Slovakia	5.4	16 Sudan	NA
17 Turkey	61.4	101 Israel	5.3	17 Libya	6.0
18 United Kingdom	58.4	102 Georgia	5.3	18 Brunei	6.0
19 Thailand	58.2	103 Libya	5.2	19 Cyprus	5.8
20 France	57.9	104 Denmark	5.2	20 Egypt	5.7
21 Italy	57.4	105 Finland	5.1	21 Greece	5.5
22 Ethiopia	55.6	106 Croatia	5.0	22 Mozambique	5.4
23 Ukraine	51.1	107 Laos	4.8	23 Bahrain	5.4
24 Zaire	45.4	108 Sierra Leone	4.6	24 Botswana	5.3
25 Burma	45.1	109 Kyrgyzstan	4.5	25 Rwanda	5.2
26 Korea, South	45.0	110 Moldova	4.5	26 China-Taiwan	5.0
27 South Africa	41.0	111 Togo	4.4	27 United Arab Emirates	4.8
28 Spain	39.1	112 Norway	4.4	28 Singapore	4.7
29 Poland	38.6	113 Papua New Guinea	4.3	29 Gambia, The	4.6
30 Colombia	36.2	114 Nicaragua	4.2	30 Sri Lanka	4.6
31 Argentina	34.3	115 Jordan	4.1	31 Djibouti	4.4
32 Sudan	30.3	116 Turkmenistan	4.1	32 Qatar	4.4
33 Morocco	29.2	117 Lebanon	3.7	33 Burundi	4.4
34 Tanzania	28.6	118 Lithuania	3.7	34 Morocco	4.3
35 Algeria	28.5	119 Eritrea	3.6	35 Laos	4.1
36 Canada	28.5	120 Ireland	3.6	36 Zimbabwe	4.0
37 Kenya	27.6	121 New Zealand	3.5	37 Turkey	4.0
38 Peru	24.1	122 Armenia	3.5	38 Burma	3.9
39 Korea, North	23.5	123 Costa Rica	3.4	39 United States	3.8
40 Uzbekistan	23.0	124 Singapore	3.3	40 Uzbekistan	3.8
41 Romania	21.9	125 Uruguay	3.2	41 Chile	3.8
42 Afghanistan	21.6	126 Central African Republic	3.2	42 Tajikistan	3.7
43 Venezuela	21.6	127 Albania	3.2	43 Afghanistan	NA
44 Nepal	21.6	128 United Arab Emirates	2.9	44 Ecuador	3.7
45 China-Taiwan	21.3	129 Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8	45 Lebanon	3.7
46 Iraq	20.6	130 Panama	2.6	46 Korea, South	3.4
47 Uganda	19.7	131 Jamaica	2.6	47 Macedonia	3.3
48 Malaysia	19.5	132 Latvia	2.5	48 Mauritania	3.2
49 Saudi Arabia	18.7	133 Congo	2.5	49 Algeria	3.2
50 Sri Lanka	18.3	134 Mongolia	2.4	50 France	3.1
51 Australia	18.1	135 Mauritania	2.3	51 Cambodia	3.1
52 Ghana	17.3	136 Liberia	2.2	52 Chad	3.0
53 Mozambique	17.1	137 Oman	2.1	53 Angola	3.0
54 Kazakhstan	16.9	138 Macedonia	2.1	54 Malaysia	3.0
55 Netherlands	15.5	139 Slovenia	2.0	55 United Kingdom	3.0
56 Syria	15.1	140 Lesotho	1.9	56 Liberia	NA
57 Ivory Coast	14.3	141 Kuwait	1.8	57 Slovakia	3.0
58 Chile	14.1	142 Bhutan	1.8	58 Suriname	3.0
59 Cameroon	13.8	143 Namibia	1.6	59 Burkina Faso	2.9
60 Madagascar	13.3	144 Estonia	1.5	60 Haiti	2.9
61 Yemen	13.0	145 Botswana	1.4	61 Congo	2.9
62 Ecuador	11.2	146 Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	62 Ukraine	2.9
63 Zimbabwe	11.2	147 Gambia, The	1.2	63 Bulgaria	2.8
64 Guatemala	11.0	148 Gabon	1.2	64 Guinea-Bissau	2.8
65 Cuba	10.9	149 Mauritius	1.1	65 Zambia	2.8
66 Serbia and Montenegro	10.6	150 Guinea-Bissau	1.1	66 Azerbaijan	2.8
67 Cambodia	10.6	151 Swaziland	1.0	67 Sweden	2.8
68 Greece	10.5	152 Fiji	.8	68 Norway	2.7
69 Belarus	10.4	153 Cyprus	.7	69 Iran	2.6
70 Burkina Faso	10.3	154 Guyana	.7	70 Swaziland	2.6
71 Czech Republic	10.3	155 Bahrain	.6	71 Colombia	2.6
72 Belgium	10.1	156 Qatar	.5	72 Portugal	2.6
73 Hungary	10.1	157 Cape Verde	.4	73 Gabon	2.6
74 Angola	10.1	158 Suriname	.4	74 Vietnam	2.5
75 Portugal	9.9	159 Djibouti	.4	75 Romania	2.5
76 Malawi	9.4	160 Equatorial Guinea	.4	76 Central African Republic	NA
77 Mali	9.4	161 Luxembourg	.4	77 Thailand	2.5
78 Somalia	9.2	162 Malta	.4	78 Australia	2.5
79 Zambia	9.0	163 Brunei	.3	79 Georgia	2.4
80 Tunisia	8.9	164 Iceland	.3	80 India	2.4
81 Sweden	8.8	165 Barbados	.3	81 Uruguay	2.4
82 Niger	8.8	166 Belize	.2	82 Mongolia	2.4
83 Senegal	8.8	167 Sao Tome and Principe	.1	83 Czech Republic	2.3
84 Bulgaria	8.6			84 Poland	2.3

Country Rank in 1995, by Variable

ME/CGE (percent)				ME per Capita (dollars)							
1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	85	Honduras	8.7	1	Kuwait	1919	85	Venezuela	40
2	Yemen	NA	86	Philippines	8.5	2	Israel	1646	86	Namibia	39
3	Russia	NA	87	Tanzania	8.4	3	Singapore	1191	87	Tunisia	39
4	Mozambique	NA	88	Georgia	NA	4	United States	1056	88	Panama	37
5	Serbia and Montenegro	NA	89	Senegal	NA	5	Saudi Arabia	919	89	Georgia	37
6	United Arab Emirates	38.4	90	Ukraine	7.8	6	Brunei	919	90	Tajikistan	36
7	Burma	37.5	91	El Salvador	7.4	7	France	826	91	Cuba	32
8	China-Taiwan	34.8	92	Uruguay	7.3	8	Oman	822	92	Sri Lanka	33
9	Saudi Arabia	NA	93	Paraguay	7.3	9	Norway	804	93	Belarus	32
10	Oman	33.9	94	United Kingdom	7.2	10	Switzerland	703	94	Macedonia	30
11	Korea, North	NA	95	Niger	NA	11	Sweden	683	95	Pakistan	30
12	Croatia	32.0	96	Guinea-Bissau	NA	12	Cyprus	672	96	Latvia	29
13	Sudan	NA	97	Mali	NA	13	United Arab Emirates	643	97	Swaziland	28
14	Sierra Leone	28.9	98	Swaziland	7.0	14	China-Taiwan	618	98	Kazakhstan	25
15	Syria	NA	99	Mongolia	7.0	15	Qatar	617	99	Papua New Guinea	25
16	Argentina	NA	100	Algeria	6.9	16	Denmark	596	100	Mexico	25
17	Cambodia	NA	101	Guinea	NA	17	United Kingdom	572	101	Armenia	23
18	Kuwait	25.5	102	Slovakia	6.8	18	Netherlands	518	102	Paraguay	23
19	Pakistan	25.3	103	South Africa	6.7	19	Russia	512	103	Angola	22
20	Burundi	24.8	104	Canada	NA	20	Germany	496	104	Afghanistan	NA
21	Rwanda	NA	105	Namibia	NA	21	Greece	481	105	Lithuania	21
22	Singapore	24.0	106	France	6.6	22	Bahrain	473	106	Zimbabwe	21
23	Burkina Faso	NA	107	Czech Republic	6.6	23	Finland	467	107	Liberia	21
24	Jordan	21.7	108	Portugal	NA	24	Australia	465	108	Rwanda	20
25	Haiti	21.6	109	Switzerland	NA	25	Belgium	439	109	Congo	19
26	Israel	21.1	110	Bulgaria	6.3	26	Croatia	425	110	Dominican Republic	19
27	Libya	NA	111	Venezuela	6.2	27	Japan	401	111	Bolivia	19
28	China-Mainland	18.5	112	Kenya	6.2	28	Libya	381	112	EI Salvador	18
29	Afghanistan	NA	113	Fiji	6.0	29	Luxembourg	348	113	Kyrgyzstan	18
30	Ecuador	18.3	114	Norway	NA	30	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	114	Guatemala	17
31	Iraq	NA	115	Sweden	5.8	31	Italy	338	115	Indonesia	17
32	Turkey	17.6	116	Nepal	5.8	32	Korea, South	320	116	Philippines	16
33	Chile	17.5	117	Sao Tome & Principe	NA	33	Canada	318	117	Laos	15
34	United States	17.4	118	Papua New Guinea	5.6	34	Serbia and Montenegro	NA	118	Mauritania	15
35	Cyprus	17.1	119	Spain	5.6	35	Portugal	273	119	Costa Rica	15
36	Chad	NA	120	Poland	5.4	36	Austria	264	120	Lesotho	15
37	Laos	NA	121	Nicaragua	5.3	37	Korea, North	255	121	Albania	14
38	Suriname	NA	122	Trinidad & Tobago	NA	38	Syria	236	122	Sudan	NA
39	Gambia, The	16.2	123	Finland	5.1	39	Czech Republic	229	123	Gambia, The	13
40	Colombia	16.2	124	Mexico	5.1	40	Spain	221	124	Mauritius	12
41	Central African Republic	NA	125	Ivory Coast	NA	41	New Zealand	211	125	Cameroon	NA
42	Liberia	NA	126	Tunisia	NA	42	Ireland	193	126	Zambia	11
43	Sri Lanka	15.7	127	Germany	5.0	43	Slovenia	176	127	Jamaica	11
44	Thailand	15.2	128	Belize	5.0	44	Chile	158	128	Guyana	10
45	Bahrain	14.8	129	Madagascar	5.0	45	Botswana	155	129	Honduras	9
46	Morocco	NA	130	Panama	NA	46	Argentina	137	130	Cape Verde	9
47	Guatemala	14.2	131	Hungary	4.5	47	Uruguay	127	131	Haiti	9
48	Egypt	13.7	132	Netherlands	4.4	48	Poland	127	132	Sierra Leone	9
49	Korea, South	13.6	133	Turkmenistan	NA	49	Bulgaria	125	133	Central African Republic	NA
50	Angola	NA	134	Denmark	4.1	50	Malaysia	125	134	Senegal	9
51	Zimbabwe	NA	135	Cuba	NA	51	Jordan	117	135	Cambodia	8
52	Uganda	13.3	136	Brazil	3.9	52	Romania	115	136	India	8
53	Iran	NA	137	Japan	NA	53	Lebanon	111	137	Mongolia	8
54	Botswana	12.7	138	Kazakhstan	NA	54	Slovakia	108	138	Nicaragua	8
55	India	12.7	139	Zaire	3.7	55	Turkey	107	139	Nigeria	NA
56	Zambia	12.6	140	Estonia	NA	56	Hungary	95	140	Burundi	8
57	Malaysia	12.4	141	Italy	NA	57	Iraq	NA	141	Vietnam	7
58	Equatorial Guinea	NA	142	Slovenia	3.5	58	Yemen	NA	142	Guinea	7
59	Bangladesh	NA	143	Ireland	3.4	59	Gabon	90	143	Ivory Coast	7
60	Ghana	NA	144	New Zealand	3.3	60	Uzbekistan	90	144	Burkina Faso	7
61	Brunei	NA	145	Belgium	NA	61	Suriname	90	145	Guinea-Bissau	6
62	Gabon	NA	146	Kyrgyzstan	NA	62	Malta	87	146	Uganda	6
63	Benin	NA	147	Nigeria	NA	63	Estonia	80	147	Togo	6
64	Romania	11.2	148	Albania	3.2	64	South Africa	71	148	Kenya	6
65	Djibouti	NA	149	Guyana	2.9	65	Ukraine	70	149	Equatorial Guinea	6
66	Lebanon	NA	150	Latvia	NA	66	Thailand	69	150	Ghana	5
67	Cameroon	NA	151	Malta	NA	67	Brazil	68	151	Chad	5
68	Vietnam	10.9	152	Costa Rica	2.6	68	Iran	65	152	Mali	5
69	Greece	10.8	153	Somalia	NA	69	Trinidad & Tobago	64	153	Benin	4
70	Malawi	NA	154	Lesotho	2.5	70	Colombia	55	154	Bangladesh	4
71	Tajikistan	NA	155	Barbados	2.3	71	Ecuador	54	155	Mozambique	4
72	Togo	10.2	156	Belarus	NA	72	China-Mainland	53	156	Niger	2
73	Ethiopia	NA	157	Austria	NA	73	Djibouti	52	157	Tanzania	2
74	Congo	NA	158	Lithuania	2.1	74	Barbados	50	158	Malawi	2
75	Bolivia	9.5	159	Luxembourg	1.9	75	Moldova	50	159	Ethiopia	2
76	Macedonia	NA	160	Armenia	NA	76	Turkmenistan	48	160	Madagascar	2
77	Qatar	9.4	161	Cape Verde	NA	77	Morocco	47	161	Nepal	2
78	Peru	9.3	162	Mauritius	1.6	78	Algeria	43	162	Sao Tome & Principe	NA
79	Azerbaijan	NA	163	Jamaica	1.4	79	Egypt	43	163	Bhutan	NA
80	Dominican Republic	9.1	164	Bhutan	NA	80	Fiji	42	164	Zaire	0
81	Uzbekistan	NA	165	Moldova	NA	81	Belize	41	165	Somalia	NA
82	Indonesia	8.9	166	Iceland	0	82	Peru	41	166	Iceland	0
83	Australia	8.8	167	Eritrea	—	83	Burma	41	167	Eritrea	—
84	Mauritania	NA				84	Azerbaijan	40			

Country Rank in 1995, by Variable

ME per Soldier (dollars)			Armed Forces per 1000 Persons (soldiers)		
1 Japan	209400	85 Iran	9525	1 Korea, North	44.3
2 Kuwait	174400	86 Jamaica	9485	2 Israel	34.9
3 Switzerland	173600	87 Turkmenistan	9333	3 Jordan	27.3
4 United States	171500	88 Swaziland	9163	4 Sao Tome & Principe	NA
5 Australia	144800	89 Belize	8879	5 Syria	21.2
6 United Kingdom	143300	90 Peru	8591	6 United Arab Emirates	20.5
7 Luxembourg	142300	91 Nigeria	NA	7 Greece	20.3
8 Canada	129700	92 Turkey	8207	8 China-Taiwan	20.0
9 Netherlands	119600	93 Fiji	8117	9 Djibouti	19.0
10 Sweden	118500	94 Panama	8067	10 Iraq	18.9
11 Germany	116900	95 Namibia	7995	11 Qatar	18.7
12 Denmark	115500	96 Kenya	7866	12 Singapore	18.0
13 Saudi Arabia	98370	97 Burkina Faso	7568	13 Bosnia and Herzegovia	18.0
14 Uzbekistan	98190	98 Ukraine	7538	14 Armenia	17.3
15 France	94780	99 Lebanon	7457	15 Brunei	17.1
16 Belgium	94660	100 Cameroon	NA	16 Oman	17.1
17 Norway	92320	101 Morocco	7050	17 Albania	16.2
18 Finland	74400	102 Dominican Republic	7020	18 Lebanon	14.9
19 New Zealand	74020	103 Ivory Coast	6544	19 Korea, South	14.6
20 Argentina	72060	104 Lithuania	6483	20 Libya	14.5
21 Singapore	66170	105 Pakistan	6371	21 Bahrain	13.9
22 Russia	54290	106 Costa Rica	6235	22 Cyprus	13.6
23 Brunei	53720	107 India	6190	23 Turkey	13.1
24 Ireland	53030	108 Egypt	6170	24 Serbia and Montenegro	12.3
25 Cyprus	49510	109 Kyrgyzstan	NA	25 Croatia	12.1
26 Oman	48190	110 Mozambique	5781	26 Azerbaijan	11.4
27 Israel	47210	111 Zimbabwe	5770	27 Belarus	11.1
28 Austria	46790	112 Korea, North	5769	28 Kuwait	11.0
29 Italy	44540	113 Burma	5694	29 Laos	10.3
30 Spain	41200	114 Central African Republic	NA	30 Bulgaria	10.0
31 Georgia	38800	115 Senegal	5438	31 Slovakia	9.7
32 Brazil	38250	116 Mali	5353	32 Romania	9.5
33 Croatia	35230	117 Sri Lanka	5321	33 Russia	9.4
34 Czech Republic	34820	118 Guatemala	5316	34 Saudi Arabia	9.3
35 Portugal	34490	119 Iraq	NA	35 Ukraine	9.3
36 Slovenia	34400	120 Cuba	5000	36 Norway	8.7
37 Bahrain	34080	121 Congo	4808	37 France	8.7
38 Qatar	32970	122 Zambia	4720	38 Mongolia	8.6
39 Malta	32290	123 Bolivia	4702	39 Cambodia	8.5
40 United Arab Emirates	31330	124 El Salvador	4598	40 Gabon	8.2
41 China-Taiwan	30920	125 Sudan	NA	41 Angola	8.1
42 Botswana	30060	126 Bangladesh	4361	42 Portugal	7.9
43 South Africa	28950	127 Jordan	4296	43 Uruguay	7.8
44 Trinidad & Tobago	27180	128 Guinea	4287	44 Macedonia	7.6
45 Libya	26300	129 Benin	4007	45 Italy	7.6
46 Tajikistan	26120	130 Cape Verde	3969	46 Vietnam	7.6
47 Serbia and Montenegro	NA	131 Macedonia	3937	47 Chile	7.2
48 Greece	23740	132 Rwanda	3570	48 Poland	7.2
49 Afghanistan	NA	133 Guyana	3521	49 Burma	7.1
50 Liberia	NA	134 Azerbaijan	3494	50 Hungary	7.1
51 Korea, South	22000	135 Mauritania	3343	51 Egypt	6.9
52 Chile	21990	136 Sierra Leone	2891	52 Iran	6.8
53 China-Mainland	21680	137 Belarus	2878	53 Morocco	6.7
54 Papua New Guinea	21430	138 Honduras	2848	54 Czech Republic	6.6
55 Malaysia	20030	139 Angola	2744	55 Cuba	6.4
56 Estonia	19670	140 Djibouti	2743	56 Finland	6.3
57 Suriname	19250	141 Nicaragua	2461	57 Malaysia	6.2
58 Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	142 Uganda	2445	58 Guinea-Bissau	6.2
59 Moldova	18500	143 Togo	2337	59 United States	6.2
60 Yemen	NA	144 Niger	2330	60 Sri Lanka	6.0
61 Poland	17580	145 Malawi	2204	61 Sweden	5.8
62 Uruguay	16380	146 Burundi	2093	62 Austria	5.6
63 Kazakstan	15210	147 Tanzania	1994	63 Rwanda	5.5
64 Gambia, The	14560	148 Equatorial Guinea	1821	64 Spain	5.4
65 Lesotho	14130	149 Laos	1440	65 Yemen	5.2
66 Thailand	13940	150 Madagascar	1324	66 Fiji	5.2
67 Colombia	13700	151 Armenia	1317	67 Denmark	5.2
68 Hungary	13540	152 Chad	1135	68 Botswana	5.2
69 Mexico	13260	153 Nepal	1040	69 Ecuador	5.2
70 Ghana	12500	154 Guinea-Bissau	1028	70 Turkmenistan	5.2
71 Bulgaria	12480	155 Cambodia	1000	71 Slovenia	5.1
72 Indonesia	12140	156 Vietnam	989	72 Thailand	4.9
73 Romania	12060	157 Ethiopia	982	73 Namibia	4.9
74 Venezuela	11380	158 Mongolia	955	74 Peru	4.8
75 Syria	11140	159 Albania	865	75 Belize	4.7
76 Slovakia	11100	160 Zaire	354	76 Suriname	4.7
77 Gabon	10970	161 Bhutan	NA	77 Pakistan	4.6
78 Mauritius	10680.	162 Sao Tome & Principe	NA	78 Belgium	4.6
79 Latvia	10540	163 Somalia	NA	79 Panama	4.6
80 Ecuador	10530	164 Barbados	0	80 Chad	4.4
81 Philippines	10460	165 Haiti	0	81 Mauritania	4.4
82 Algeria	10320	166 Iceland	0	82 Netherlands	4.3
83 Paraguay	10110	167 Eritrea	—	83 Germany	4.2
84 Tunisia	9848			84 Algeria	4.2

Country Rank in 1995, by Variable

Arms Exports / Total Exports (percent)			Arms Imports / Total Imports (percent)		
1 Nicaragua	7.7	85 Ecuador	0	1 Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA
2 Moldova	5.6	87 Egypt	0	2 Saudi Arabia	31.3
3 Russia	4.3	88 El Salvador	0	3 Egypt	16.2
4 Israel	4.1	89 Equatorial Guinea	0	4 Kuwait	11.6
5 Belarus	4.0	89 Eritrea	0	5 Oman	10.8
6 Korea, North	3.6	90 Estonia	0	6 Burma	10.5
7 Bulgaria	2.8	91 Ethiopia	0	7 Sudan	8.4
8 United States	2.7	92 Fiji	0	8 Kazakhstan	7.2
9 Kyrgyzstan	2.4	93 Finland	0	9 Yemen	NA
10 United Kingdom	2.1	94 Gabon	0	10 Ecuador	6.2
11 Iran	1.6	95 Gambia, The	0	11 Korea, North	5.8
12 Tajikistan	1.4	96 Georgia	0	12 Chad	4.5
13 Ukraine	1.4	97 Ghana	0	13 Armenia	4.5
14 Slovakia	.8	98 Greece	0	14 Angola	NA
15 France	.8	99 Guatemala	0	15 Pakistan	4.2
16 Czech Republic	.5	100 Guinea	0	16 Turkmenistan	4.2
17 China-Mainland	.4	101 Guinea-Bissau	0	17 Georgia	4.0
18 Kazakhstan	.4	102 Guyana	0	18 United Arab Emirates	NA
19 Sweden	.4	103 Haiti	0	19 Greece	NA
20 South Africa	.4	104 Honduras	0	20 Afghanistan	NA
21 Argentina	.3	105 Iceland	0	21 Cambodia	3.2
22 Uzbekistan	.3	106 Iraq	0	22 Slovakia	3.1
23 Turkey	.3	107 Ireland	0	23 Sri Lanka	3.1
24 Romania	.3	108 Ivory Coast	0	24 Peru	3.0
25 Pakistan	.2	108 Jamaica	0	25 Vietnam	2.7
26 Germany	.2	110 Jordan	0	26 Qatar	NA
27 Poland	.2	111 Kenya	0	27 Chile	2.4
28 Hungary	.2	112 Kuwait	0	28 Fiji	2.3
29 Canada	.1	113 Laos	0	29 Algeria	2.2
30 Switzerland	.1	114 Latvia	0	30 Iran	2.2
31 Netherlands	.1	115 Lebanon	0	31 Turkey	2.0
32 Australia	.1	116 Lesotho	0	32 Jordan	1.9
33 Saudi Arabia	NA	117 Liberia	0	33 Thailand	1.5
34 Spain	.1	118 Libya	0	34 Syria	1.5
35 Belgium	.1	119 Lithuania	0	35 Congo	1.5
36 Italy	.1	120 Luxembourg	0	36 Australia	1.5
37 Slovenia	.1	121 Macedonia	0	37 Croatia	1.4
38 Malaysia	negl	122 Madagascar	0	38 Mauritania	NA
39 Korea, South	negl	123 Malawi	0	39 Cyprus	1.3
40 Norway	negl	124 Mali	0	40 India	1.2
41 Mexico	negl	125 Malta	0	41 China-Taiwan	1.2
42 Denmark	negl	126 Mauritania	0	42 Israel	1.1
43 United Arab Emirates	NA	127 Mauritius	0	43 Bahrain	1.1
44 New Zealand	negl	128 Mongolia	0	44 Madagascar	1.0
45 Singapore	negl	129 Morocco	0	45 Malaysia	1.0
46 Indonesia	negl	130 Mozambique	0	46 Bangladesh	.9
47 Brazil	negl	131 Namibia	0	47 Honduras	.8
48 India	negl	132 Nepal	0	48 South Africa	.8
49 China-Taiwan	negl	133 Niger	0	49 Korea, South	.8
50 Japan	0	134 Nigeria	0	50 Cameroon	.8
51 Afghanistan	0	135 Oman	0	51 Venezuela	.7
52 Albania	0	136 Panama	0	52 Guinea	NA
53 Algeria	0	137 Papua New Guinea	0	53 Bolivia	.7
54 Angola	0	138 Paraguay	0	54 El Salvador	.7
55 Armenia	0	139 Peru	0	55 Spain	.6
56 Austria	0	140 Philippines	0	56 Morocco	.6
57 Azerbaijan	0	141 Portugal	0	57 China-Mainland	.6
58 Bahrain	0	142 Qatar	0	58 Lebanon	.5
59 Bangladesh	0	143 Rwanda	0	59 Tunisia	.5
60 Barbados	0	144 Sao Tome & Principe	0	60 Colombia	.4
61 Belize	0	145 Senegal	0	61 Norway	.4
62 Benin	0	146 Serbia and Montenegro	0	62 Namibia	NA
63 Bhutan	0	147 Sierra Leone	0	63 Indonesia	.4
64 Bolivia	0	148 Somalia	0	64 Senegal	.4
65 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	149 Sri Lanka	0	65 Kenya	.3
66 Botswana	0	150 Sudan	0	66 Dominican Republic	.3
67 Brunei	0	151 Suriname	0	67 Philippines	.3
68 Burkina Faso	0	152 Swaziland	0	68 Slovenia	.3
69 Burma	0	153 Syria	0	69 Brazil	.3
70 Burundi	0	154 Tanzania	0	70 Ivory Coast	NA
71 Cambodia	0	155 Thailand	0	71 Poland	.3
72 Cameroon	0	156 Togo	0	72 New Zealand	.3
73 Cape Verde	0	157 Trinidad & Tobago	0	73 Portugal	.3
74 Central African Republic	0	158 Tunisia	0	74 Brunei	NA
75 Chad	0	159 Turkmenistan	0	75 Latvia	.3
76 Chile	0	160 Uganda	0	76 Belgium	.2
77 Colombia	0	161 Uruguay	0	77 Austria	NA
78 Congo	0	162 Venezuela	0	78 Hungary	.2
79 Costa Rica	0	163 Vietnam	0	79 Argentina	.2
80 Croatia	0	164 Yemen	0	80 Estonia	.2
81 Cuba	0	165 Zaire	0	81 Japan	.2
82 Cyprus	0	166 Zambia	0	82 Denmark	.2
83 Djibouti	0	167 Zimbabwe	0	83 Uruguay	.2
84 Dominican Republic	0			84 Lithuania	.2

Country Rank in 1995, by Variable

GNP Per Capita (dollars)				CGE Per Capita (dollars)			
1 Luxembourg	46370	85 Serbia and Montenegro	1948	1 Luxembourg	18090	85 Jordan	541
2 Switzerland	44070	86 Namibia	1886	2 Denmark	14450	86 Iraq	NA
3 Japan	41160	87 Kyrgyzstan	1793	3 Belgium	NA	87 Kyrgyzstan	NA
4 Denmark	32540	88 Papua New Guinea	1730	4 Norway	NA	88 Argentina	NA
5 Norway	29350	89 El Salvador	1671	5 France	12520	89 Iran	NA
6 Austria	28860	90 Paraguay	1640	6 Austria	NA	90 Mexico	487
7 United States	27550	91 Jordan	1532	7 Netherlands	11760	91 Djibouti	NA
8 Belgium	26550	92 Georgia	1503	8 Sweden	11710	92 Thailand	453
9 France	26290	93 Ecuador	1476	9 Switzerland	NA	93 Georgia	NA
10 Germany	26190	94 Azerbaijan	1440	10 Japan	NA	94 Papua New Guinea	443
11 Iceland	25560	95 Dominican Republic	1438	11 Germany	9897	95 Albania	441
12 Singapore	25290	96 Jamaica	1371	12 Italy	NA	96 Peru	440
13 Netherlands	25240	97 Algeria	1365	13 Finland	9138	97 Azerbaijan	NA
14 Sweden	24730	98 Guatemala	1337	14 Iceland	8943	98 Swaziland	404
15 Finland	23410	99 Albania	1278	15 United Kingdom	7918	99 Colombia	342
16 United Kingdom	19020	100 Djibouti	1170	16 Brunei	NA	100 Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA
17 Canada	19000	101 Morocco	1107	17 Israel	7815	101 Tajikistan	NA
18 Australia	18920	102 Swaziland	1084	18 Moldova	7766	102 Guyana	332
19 Italy	18850	103 Philippines	1052	19 Kuwait	7539	103 Morocco	NA
20 Israel	17070	104 Burma	1043	20 Qatar	6555	104 Macedonia	NA
21 Kuwait	16500	105 Tajikistan	967	21 New Zealand	6337	105 Egypt	311
22 New Zealand	16310	106 Nigeria	946	22 United States	6077	106 Paraguay	310
23 Brunei	15400	107 Indonesia	931	23 Ireland	5694	107 Ecuador	297
24 Ireland	15250	108 Macedonia	907	24 Australia	5263	108 China-Mainland	287
25 Spain	14160	109 Korea, North	894	25 Slovenia	5062	109 El Salvador	237
26 Qatar	13940	110 Cape Verde	875	26 Singapore	4966	110 Nigeria	NA
27 United Arab Emirates	13320	111 Bolivia	826	27 Canada	NA	111 Dominican Republic	214
28 China-Taiwan	12390	112 Iraq	NA	28 Greece	4479	112 Sri Lanka	204
29 Cyprus	11560	113 Guyana	779	29 Portugal	NA	113 Congo	NA
30 Slovenia	11550	114 Lesotho	765	30 Cyprus	3935	114 Bolivia	197
31 Portugal	10430	115 Egypt	745	31 Spain	3930	115 Indonesia	187
32 Czech Republic	9779	116 Angola	735	32 Czech Republic	3499	116 Philippines	187
33 Korea, South	9437	117 Sri Lanka	699	33 Bahrain	3190	117 Mauritania	NA
34 Bahrain	8774	118 Liberia	NA	34 Malta	NA	118 Angola	NA
35 Greece	8696	119 Yemen	683	35 Saudi Arabia	NA	119 Nicaragua	157
36 Argentina	7909	120 Honduras	672	36 Oman	2427	120 Zimbabwe	NA
37 Malta	7619	121 Congo	667	37 Korea, South	2358	121 Ivory Coast	NA
38 Estonia	7431	122 Ivory Coast	629	38 Poland	2344	122 Liberia	NA
39 Saudi Arabia	6815	123 Afghanistan	593	39 Estonia	NA	123 Guatemala	122
40 Barbados	6593	124 Cameroon	581	40 Barbados	2160	124 Afghanistan	NA
41 Hungary	6519	125 Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	41 Hungary	2096	125 Pakistan	117
42 Libya	6329	126 Senegal	531	42 Libya	NA	126 Mongolia	116
43 Poland	5404	127 Zimbabwe	516	43 Bulgaria	1988	127 Yemen	NA
44 Uruguay	5339	128 Guinea	492	44 China-Taiwan	1772	128 Burma	108
45 Oman	4935	129 Pakistan	482	45 Uruguay	1733	129 Honduras	108
46 Romania	4513	130 Mauritania	461	46 Brazil	1722	130 Senegal	NA
47 Russia	4478	131 Zambia	403	47 United Arab Emirates	1675	131 Guinea	NA
48 Bulgaria	4394	132 Nicaragua	379	48 Slovakia	1585	132 Cameroon	NA
49 Belarus	4196	133 Rwanda	378	49 Belarus	NA	133 Kenya	101
50 Lithuania	4179	134 Benin	365	50 Croatia	1330	134 Zambia	90
51 Chile	4173	135 Laos	358	51 Trinidad & Tobago	NA	135 Guinea-Bissau	NA
52 Malaysia	4134	136 Ghana	357	52 Armenia	NA	136 Laos	NA
53 Brazil	4084	137 Equatorial Guinea	357	53 Botswana	1224	137 Bhutan	82
54 Croatia	4045	138 India	348	54 Turkmenistan	NA	138 Rwanda	NA
55 Trinidad & Tobago	3736	139 Central African Republic	347	55 South Africa	1050	139 Gambia, The	77
56 Slovakia	3619	140 Mongolia	344	56 Romania	1030	140 Vietnam	69
57 Gabon	3482	141 Haiti	304	57 Lithuania	1020	141 India	66
58 Mauritius	3474	142 Vietnam	293	58 Latvia	NA	142 Mali	NA
59 Venezuela	3457	143 Togo	278	59 Malaysia	1009	143 Togo	62
60 Latvia	3383	144 Cambodia	277	60 Lebanon	NA	144 Central African Republic	NA
61 Syria	3283	145 Uganda	275	61 Uzbekistan	NA	145 Uganda	48
62 South Africa	3185	146 Kenya	274	62 Chile	906	146 Equatorial Guinea	NA
63 Suriname	3030	147 Gambia, The	270	63 Ukraine	904	147 Sudan	44
64 Lebanon	3020	148 Mali	259	64 Syria	NA	148 Ghana	NA
65 Botswana	2903	149 Bangladesh	240	65 Belize	830	149 Madagascar	42
66 Turkmenistan	2822	150 Sao Tome & Principe	238	66 Russia	NA	150 Haiti	41
67 Thailand	2806	151 Madagascar	229	67 Cuba	NA	151 Benin	NA
68 Turkey	2714	152 Guinea-Bissau	225	68 Mauritius	790	152 Bangladesh	NA
69 Panama	2712	153 Burkina Faso	223	69 Gabon	NA	153 Niger	NA
70 Kazakhstan	2678	154 Sudan	217	70 Jamaica	777	154 Nepal	33
71 Costa Rica	2633	155 Niger	210	71 Tunisia	NA	155 Cambodia	NA
72 Belize	2593	156 Nepal	203	72 Panama	NA	156 Burundi	31
73 Mexico	2521	157 Burundi	177	73 Korea, North	NA	157 Sao Tome & Principe	NA
74 Armenia	2453	158 Bhutan	170	74 Fiji	697	158 Sierra Leone	31
75 Iran	2449	159 Chad	165	75 Serbia and Montenegro	NA	159 Chad	NA
76 Ukraine	2422	160 Sierra Leone	145	76 Kazakhstan	NA	160 Burkina Faso	NA
77 Fiji	2410	161 Malawi	139	77 Venezuela	633	161 Tanzania	NA
78 Peru	2363	162 Tanzania	134	78 Algeria	627	162 Ethiopia	NA
79 Uzbekistan	2348	163 Zaire	114	79 Turkey	612	163 Malawi	NA
80 Moldova	2332	164 Ethiopia	96	80 Namibia	NA	164 Zaire	10
81 China-Mainland	2303	165 Somalia	88	81 Lesotho	585	165 Mozambique	NA
82 Colombia	2107	166 Mozambique	75	82 Cape Verde	NA	166 Somalia	NA
83 Cuba	2068	167 Eritrea	—	83 Costa Rica	555	167 Eritrea	—
84 Tunisia	1959			84 Suriname	NA		

Country Rank in 1995, by Variable

CGE/GNP (percent)			
1	Moldova	NA	85
2	Korea, North	NA	86
3	Lesotho	76.5	87
4	Iraq	NA	88
5	Cape Verde	NA	89
6	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	90
7	Jamaica	56.7	91
8	Greece	51.5	92
9	Brunei	NA	93
10	Italy	NA	94
11	Belgium	NA	95
12	Armenia	NA	96
13	Oman	49.2	97
14	Bhutan	47.8	98
15	France	47.6	99
16	Sweden	47.3	100
17	Qatar	47.0	101
18	Netherlands	46.6	102
19	Algeria	46.0	103
20	Israel	45.8	104
21	Kuwait	45.7	105
22	Norway	NA	106
23	Bulgaria	45.3	107
24	Denmark	44.4	108
25	Slovenia	43.8	109
26	Slovakia	43.8	110
27	Poland	43.4	111
28	Austria	NA	112
29	Uzbekistan	NA	113
30	Guyana	42.6	114
31	Botswana	42.2	115
32	Brazil	42.2	116
33	Egypt	41.7	117
34	United Kingdom	41.6	118
35	Nicaragua	41.5	119
36	Malta	NA	120
37	Turkmenistan	NA	121
38	Portugal	NA	122
39	Guinea-Bissau	NA	123
40	Djibouti	NA	124
41	Tunisia	NA	125
42	Finland	39.0	126
43	Cuba	NA	127
44	Luxembourg	39.0	128
45	New Zealand	38.9	129
46	Saudi Arabia	NA	130
47	Germany	37.8	131
48	Ireland	37.4	132
49	Ukraine	37.3	133
50	Swaziland	37.3	134
51	Kenya	37.0	135
52	Mauritania	NA	136
53	Bahrain	36.4	137
54	Czech Republic	35.8	138
55	Jordan	35.3	139
56	Tajikistan	NA	140
57	Macedonia	NA	141
58	Serbia and Montenegro	NA	142
59	Iceland	35.0	143
60	Albania	34.5	144
61	Cyprus	34.0	145
62	Mongolia	33.9	146
63	Belarus	NA	147
64	Lebanon	NA	148
65	South Africa	33.0	149
66	Trinidad & Tobago	NA	150
67	Croatia	32.9	151
68	Barbados	32.8	152
69	Uruguay	32.5	153
70	Hungary	32.2	154
71	Belize	32.0	155
72	Libya	NA	156
73	Namibia	NA	157
74	Congo	NA	158
75	Zimbabwe	NA	159
76	Estonia	NA	160
77	Azerbaijan	NA	161
78	Latvia	NA	162
79	Kyrgyzstan	NA	163
80	Georgia	NA	164
81	Morocco	NA	165
82	Sri Lanka	29.2	166
83	Fiji	28.9	167
84	Gambia, The	28.6	—

List of Countries With 1995 Rank by Variable

COUNTRY	ME	AF	AI	AE	GNP	CGE	POP	ME/ GNP	ME/ CGE	ME/ POP	ME/ FRC	AF/ POP	AI TI	AE TE	GNP/ POP	CGE/ POP	CGE/ GNP	COUNTRY
Afghanistan	74	104	70	+	79	88	42	43	29	104	49	154	19	+	123	123	122	Afghanistan
Albania	132	69	+	+	119	110	127	140	147	121	159	17	+	+	99	95	60	Albania
Algeria	57	36	30	+	58	46	35	49	100	78	82	84	28	+	97	78	19	Algeria
Angola	90	51	47	+	101	105	74	53	50	103	139	41	13	+	116	117	105	Angola
Argentina	25	61	60	21	17	45	31	109	16	46	20	128	78	20	36	88	165	Argentina
Armenia	116	62	65	+	93	77	122	150	160	101	151	14	12	+	74	52	12	Armenia
Australia	16	66	7	25	14	17	51	78	83	24	5	101	35	31	18	24	86	Australia
Austria	48	77	42	+	21	16	85	152	157	36	28	62	76	+	6	6	28	Austria
Azerbaijan	85	49	+	+	84	85	87	66	79	84	134	26	+	+	94	97	77	Azerbaijan
Bahrain	86	131	61	+	113	101	155	23	45	22	37	21	42	+	34	33	53	Bahrain
Bangladesh	71	38	55	+	63	78	9	108	59	153	125	152	45	+	149	152	148	Bangladesh
Barbados	157	164	+	+	140	134	165	155	155	74	164	164	+	+	40	40	68	Barbados
Belarus	83	39	+	12	56	51	69	156	156	93	137	27	+	5	49	49	63	Belarus
Belgium	26	76	20	16	18	11	72	114	146	25	16	78	75	34	8	3	11	Belgium
Belize	158	159	+	+	159	157	166	117	128	81	89	75	+	+	72	65	71	Belize
Benin	149	141	+	+	134	152	97	136	63	152	128	146	+	+	134	151	160	Benin
Bhutan	163	143	+	+	163	159	142	161	164	163	161	108	+	+	158	137	14	Bhutan
Bolivia	100	89	76	+	107	111	90	89	75	111	122	90	52	+	111	113	100	Bolivia
Bosnia & Herzegov.	63	73	26	+	142	119	129	1	1	30	58	13	1	+	125	100	6	Bosnia & Herzegov.
Botswana	89	137	+	+	118	102	145	24	54	45	42	68	+	+	65	53	31	Botswana
Brazil	12	21	36	41	9	8	5	113	136	67	32	131	68	46	53	46	32	Brazil
Brunei	87	144	86	+	116	93	163	18	61	6	23	15	73	+	23	16	9	Brunei
Bulgaria	60	50	+	14	59	48	84	63	110	49	71	30	+	6	48	43	23	Bulgaria
Burkina Faso	123	130	+	+	132	143	70	59	23	143	96	158	+	+	153	160	153	Burkina Faso
Burma	54	18	40	+	53	75	25	38	7	83	112	49	6	+	104	128	161	Burma
Burundi	131	95	+	+	152	156	94	33	20	139	146	93	+	+	157	156	137	Burundi
Cambodia	112	46	71	+	129	142	67	51	17	135	155	39	20	+	144	155	159	Cambodia
Cameroon	97	94	77	+	96	109	59	98	67	125	99	134	49	+	124	132	133	Cameroon
Canada	13	56	32	10	11	12	36	112	104	33	8	117	88	28	17	27	91	Canada
Cape Verde	161	160	+	+	161	149	157	144	161	130	130	124	+	+	110	82	5	Cape Verde
Central African Rep.	145	146	+	+	151	158	126	76	41	133	113	137	+	+	139	144	145	Central African Rep.
Chad	139	87	78	+	150	153	91	52	36	150	152	80	11	+	159	159	135	Chad
Chile	46	44	19	+	47	56	58	41	33	44	52	47	26	+	51	62	112	Chile
China-Mainland	3	1	12	7	3	7	1	86	28	72	53	118	56	16	81	108	156	China-Mainland
China-Taiwan	11	15	3	42	19	32	45	26	8	14	41	8	40	48	28	44	149	China-Taiwan
Colombia	50	33	56	+	43	57	30	71	40	70	67	88	59	+	82	99	141	Colombia
Congo	130	121	79	+	141	136	133	61	74	109	120	87	34	+	121	112	74	Congo
Costa Rica	129	132	+	+	89	100	123	159	152	119	105	123	+	+	71	83	117	Costa Rica
Croatia	47	63	43	+	69	70	106	10	12	26	33	25	36	+	54	50	67	Croatia
Cuba	80	57	+	+	65	65	65	121	135	91	119	55	+	+	83	67	43	Cuba
Cyprus	72	122	57	+	92	86	153	19	35	12	25	22	38	+	29	30	61	Cyprus
Czech Republic	44	58	+	17	35	34	71	83	107	39	34	54	+	15	32	32	54	Czech Republic
Denmark	36	91	52	33	25	20	104	101	134	16	12	67	81	41	4	2	24	Denmark
Djibouti	150	133	+	+	160	154	159	31	65	73	140	9	+	+	100	91	40	Djibouti
Dominican Republic	98	96	80	+	81	104	86	131	80	110	101	111	65	+	95	110	147	Dominican Republic
Ecuador	67	67	28	+	75	83	62	44	30	71	80	69	10	+	93	107	120	Ecuador
Egypt	40	14	2	+	54	44	16	20	48	79	107	51	3	+	115	105	33	Egypt
El Salvador	109	97	72	+	87	112	96	143	91	112	123	92	53	+	89	109	150	El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea	162	157	+	+	165	165	160	116	58	148	148	102	+	+	137	146	152	Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea	—	—	+	+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	+	+	—	—	—	Eritrea
Estonia	103	142	87	+	83	84	144	142	140	63	56	85	79	+	38	39	76	Estonia
Ethiopia	104	37	+	+	111	115	22	91	73	159	157	126	+	+	164	162	103	Ethiopia
Fiji	141	148	73	+	137	135	152	106	113	80	92	66	27	+	77	74	83	Fiji
Finland	43	86	66	+	33	25	105	96	123	23	18	56	89	+	15	13	42	Finland
France	5	10	39	4	5	4	20	50	106	7	15	37	92	14	9	5	15	France
Gabon	107	127	+	+	120	122	148	73	62	59	77	40	+	+	57	69	108	Gabon
Gambia, The	155	161	+	+	162	163	147	29	39	123	64	159	147	139	84	84	84	Gambia, The
Georgia	94	145	81	+	97	92	102	79	88	89	31	153	16	+	92	93	80	Georgia
Germany	6	17	22	5	4	3	12	100	127	20	11	83	91	25	10	11	47	Germany
Ghana	113	138	+	+	106	127	52	127	60	149	70	163	+	+	136	148	158	Ghana
Greece	22	26	10	+	38	24	68	21	69	21	48	7	18	+	35	28	8	Greece
Guatemala	95	81	88	+	77	113	64	132	47	114	117	100	85	+	98	122	163	Guatemala
Guinea	127	114	89	+	125	126	88	125	101	141	127	132	51	+	128	131	113	Guinea
Guinea-Bissau	159	139	+	+	164	162	150	64	96	144	154	58	+	+	152	135	39	Guinea-Bissau
Guyana	160	153	+	+	158	150	154	135	149	128	133	110	+	+	113	102	30	Guyana
Haiti	126	165	+	+	135	148	92	60	25	131	165	166	+	+	141	150	152	Haiti
Honduras	128	106	82	+	123	132	98	128	85	129	138	98	46	+	120	129	144	Honduras
Hungary	62	55	67	34	45	41	73	124	131	56	68	50	77	27	41	41	70	Hungary
Iceland	166	166	+	+	103	91	164	166	166	166	166	166	+	+	11	14	59	Iceland
India	18	4	18	48	15	21	2	80	55	136	106	141	39	47	138	141	127	India
Indonesia	35	22	37	43	24	31	4	103	82	115	72	139	62	45	107	114	121	Indonesia
Iran	27	12	27	9	28	36	15	69	53	68	85	52	29	10	75	89	118	Iran
Iraq	52	16	+	+	74	59	46	8	31	57	118	10	+	+	112	86	4	Iraq
Ireland	66	112	+	+	50	42	120	134	143	42	24	94	+	+	24	23	48	Ireland
Israel	14	30	21	6	39	29	101	11	26	2	27	2	41	4	20	17	20	Israel
Italy	8	13	44	15	7	5	21	104	141	31	29	45	93	35	19	12	10	Italy

List of Countries With 1995 Rank by Variable — continued

COUNTRY	ME	AF	AI	AE	GNP	CGE	POP	ME/ GNP	ME/ CGE	ME/ POP	ME/ FRC	AF/ POP	AI TI	AE TE	GNP/ POP	CGE/ POP	CGE/ GNP	COUNTRY
Ivory Coast	110	108	90	+	88	98	57	141	125	142	102	148	69	+	122	120	111	Ivory Coast
Jamaica	143	149	+	+	126	96	131	154	163	127	86	143	+	+	96	70	7	Jamaica
Japan	4	24	15	35	2	2	8	147	137	27	1	127	80	49	3	10	95	Japan
Jordan	73	41	53	+	105	94	115	12	24	51	126	3	31	+	91	85	55	Jordan
Kazakhstan	75	90	24	36	55	60	54	149	138	98	63	133	8	17	70	76	99	Kazakhstan
Kenya	96	98	83	+	98	87	37	87	112	147	95	161	64	+	146	133	51	Kenya
Korea, North	21	5	45	26	67	47	39	2	11	37	111	1	128	111	109	73	2	Korea, North
Korea, South	10	7	4	23	12	14	26	46	49	32	51	19	48	38	33	37	93	Korea, South
Kuwait	34	105	8	+	62	52	141	7	18	1	2	28	4	+	21	19	21	Kuwait
Kyrgyzstan	115	113	+	44	95	90	109	145	145	113	108	106	+	8	87	87	79	Kyrgyzstan
Laos	120	74	+	+	139	139	107	35	37	117	149	29	+	+	135	136	94	Laos
Latvia	119	140	91	+	94	89	132	153	150	96	79	109	74	+	60	58	78	Latvia
Lebanon	76	68	62	+	82	81	117	45	66	53	98	18	57	+	64	60	64	Lebanon
Lesotho	144	154	+	+	145	117	140	99	154	120	65	150	+	+	114	81	3	Lesotho
Liberia	133	155	+	+	144	146	136	56	42	107	50	155	+	+	118	121	126	Liberia
Libya	51	53	+	+	60	62	103	17	27	28	45	20	+	+	42	42	72	Libya
Lithuania	117	115	92	+	76	80	118	160	158	105	103	99	83	+	50	57	97	Lithuania
Luxembourg	99	162	+	+	71	67	161	158	159	29	7	119	+	+	1	1	44	Luxembourg
Macedonia	125	107	+	+	136	129	138	47	76	94	131	44	+	+	108	104	57	Macedonia
Madagascar	147	100	93	+	128	133	60	151	129	160	150	136	43	+	151	149	130	Madagascar
Malawi	152	128	+	+	146	155	76	118	70	158	145	151	+	+	161	163	146	Malawi
Malaysia	42	35	11	27	41	43	48	54	57	50	55	57	44	37	52	59	96	Malaysia
Mali	134	134	+	+	131	131	77	105	97	151	115	160	+	+	148	142	92	Mali
Malta	142	163	+	+	130	116	162	139	151	62	39	114	+	+	37	34	36	Malta
Mauritania	140	123	94	+	154	141	135	48	84	118	135	81	37	+	130	116	52	Mauritania
Mauritius	156	158	+	+	121	123	149	163	162	124	78	145	+	+	58	68	104	Mauritius
Mexico	45	31	74	37	20	27	11	146	124	100	69	129	94	40	73	90	125	Mexico
Moldova	91	116	+	28	86	35	110	93	165	75	59	113	+	2	80	18	1	Moldova
Mongolia	153	101	+	+	155	145	134	82	99	138	158	38	+	+	140	125	62	Mongolia
Morocco	56	29	58	+	61	64	33	34	46	77	100	53	55	+	101	103	81	Morocco
Mozambique	121	117	+	+	148	161	53	22	4	154	109	162	+	+	166	165	162	Mozambique
Namibia	124	135	95	+	127	118	143	94	105	86	94	73	61	+	86	80	73	Namibia
Nepal	135	78	+	+	117	128	44	148	116	161	153	130	+	+	156	154	140	Nepal
Netherlands	17	60	31	11	13	9	55	95	132	18	9	82	87	30	13	7	18	Netherlands
New Zealand	65	124	63	49	48	40	121	133	144	41	19	107	71	43	22	21	45	New Zealand
Nicaragua	138	110	+	29	143	130	114	92	121	137	141	97	+	1	132	118	35	Nicaragua
Niger	151	129	+	+	138	144	82	137	95	156	144	149	+	+	155	153	143	Niger
Nigeria	79	47	84	+	37	58	10	162	148	155	129	157	95	+	106	126	157	Nigeria
Norway	33	80	41	38	30	22	112	68	114	9	17	36	60	39	5	4	22	Norway
Oman	55	82	17	+	85	72	137	3	10	8	26	16	5	+	45	36	13	Oman
Pakistan	30	8	16	39	46	50	7	14	19	95	104	77	14	24	129	124	98	Pakistan
Panama	111	118	+	+	102	95	130	130	118	99	54	144	+	+	88	94	89	Panama
Papua New Guinea	106	146	+	+	100	99	113	126	118	99	54	144	+	+	90	106	128	Papua New Guinea
Paraguay	102	119	+	+	91	106	99	129	93	102	83	125	+	+	90	106	128	Paraguay
Peru	61	40	25	+	49	61	38	107	78	82	90	74	23	+	78	96	129	Peru
Philippines	59	42	48	+	42	54	13	123	86	116	81	138	66	+	103	115	136	Philippines
Poland	24	23	49	30	23	18	29	84	120	48	61	48	70	26	43	38	27	Poland
Portugal	39	52	50	+	34	30	75	72	108	35	35	42	72	+	31	29	38	Portugal
Qatar	84	125	59	+	99	82	156	32	77	15	38	11	25	+	26	20	17	Qatar
Romania	41	28	+	40	36	39	41	75	64	52	73	32	+	23	46	56	102	Romania
Russia	2	3	+	3	8	13	6	9	3	19	22	33	+	3	47	66	132	Russia
Rwanda	105	85	+	+	133	137	93	25	21	108	132	63	+	+	133	138	114	Rwanda
Sao Tome & Principe	165	150	+	+	166	166	167	157	117	162	162	4	+	+	150	157	154	Sao Tome & Principe
Saudi Arabia	9	32	1	31	31	23	49	6	9	5	13	34	2	32	39	35	46	Saudi Arabia
Senegal	118	111	96	+	115	121	83	115	89	134	114	135	63	+	126	130	123	Senegal
Serbia and Montenegro	37	34	+	+	68	68	66	4	5	34	47	24	+	+	85	75	58	Serbia and Montenegro
Sierra Leone	136	109	+	+	157	160	108	15	14	132	136	104	+	+	160	158	116	Sierra Leone
Singapore	29	64	33	32	40	49	124	28	22	3	21	12	84	44	12	26	124	Singapore
Slovakia	69	70	23	22	70	66	100	57	102	54	76	31	21	13	56	48	26	Slovakia
Slovenia	82	126	68	50	64	63	139	122	142	43	36	71	67	36	30	25	25	Slovenia
Somalia	164	93	+	+	156	164	78	165	153	165	163	116	+	+	165	166	166	Somalia
South Africa	38	45	29	18	29	28	27	90	103	64	43	120	47	19	62	55	65	South Africa
Spain	15	27	14	20	10	10	28	120	119	40	30	64	54	33	25	31	87	Spain
Sri Lanka	68	43	38	+	78	79	50	30	43	92	116	60	22	+	117	111	82	Sri Lanka
Sudan	78	48	46	+	104	114	32	16	13	122	124	105	7	+	154	147	119	Sudan
Suriname	137	156	+	+	147	151	158	58	38	61	57	76	+	+	63	84	134	Suriname
Swaziland	148	151	+	+	153	140	151	70	98	97	88	103	+	+	102	98	50	Swaziland
Sweden	20	72	85	8	22	15	81	67	115	11	10	61	97	18	14	8	16	Sweden
Switzerland	23	88	75	19	16	19	89	119	109	10	3	86	96	29	2	9	90	Switzerland
Syria	32	19	54	+	52	55	56	13	15	38	75	5	33	+	61	64	88	Syria
Tajikistan	92	136	+	45	109	97	95	42	71	90	46	140	11	105	101	56	Tajikistan	
Tanzania	122	84	+	+	122	124	34	102	87	157	147	142	+	+	162	161	115	Tanzania
Thailand	28	20	5	+	27	37	19	77	44	66	66	72	32	+	67	92	142	Thailand
Togo	146	120	+	+	149	147	111	88	72	146	143	112	+	+	143	143	109	Togo
Trinidad & Tobago	114	152	+	+	114	107	146	110	122	69	44	122	+	+	55	51	66	Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia	81	83	64	+	72	69	80	97	126	87	84	91	58	+	84	71	41	Tunisia

List of Countries With 1995 Rank by Variable — continued

COUNTRY	ME	AF	AI	AE	GNP	CGE	POP	ME/ GNP	ME/ CGE	ME/ POP	ME/ FRC	AF/ POP	AI TI	AE TE	GNP/ POP	CGE/ POP	CGE/ GNP	COUNTRY
Turkey	19	6	13	24	26	33	17	37	32	55	91	23	30	22	68	79	106	Turkey
Turkmenistan	93	102	69	+	80	76	116	111	133	76	87	70	15	+	66	54	37	Turkmenistan
Uganda	101	71	+	+	110	120	47	85	52	145	142	115	+	+	145	145	138	Uganda
Ukraine	31	11	+	13	32	26	23	62	90	65	97	35	+	12	76	63	49	Ukraine
United Arab Emirates	53	65	9	46	57	74	128	27	6	13	40	6	17	42	27	47	155	United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom	7	25	35	2	6	6	18	55	94	17	6	89	90	9	16	15	34	United Kingdom
United States	1	2	6	1	1	1	3	39	34	4	4	59	86	7	7	22	110	United States
Uruguay	77	92	97	+	73	71	125	81	92	47	62	43	82	+	44	45	69	Uruguay
Uzbekistan	49	103	+	47	51	38	40	40	81	60	14	156	+	21	79	61	29	Uzbekistan
Venezuela	64	54	51	+	44	53	43	138	111	85	74	96	50	+	59	77	131	Venezuela
Vietnam	70	9	34	+	66	73	14	74	68	140	156	46	24	+	142	140	101	Vietnam
Yemen	58	59	+	+	90	108	61	5	2	58	60	66	+	+	119	127	140	Yemen
Zaire	154	75	+	+	112	138	24	164	139	164	160	147	+	+	163	164	164	Zaire
Zambia	108	99	+	+	124	125	79	65	56	126	121	121	+	+	131	134	107	Zambia
Zimbabwe	88	79	+	+	108	103	63	36	51	106	110	95	+	+	127	119	75	Zimbabwe

+ Tied for last place with a zero value. — Unranked due to insufficient data.

Main Statistical Tables

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government
Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
TOTALS^a												
WORLD												
1985	971.0	1330.8	28070	18510	25370	7373	4836.5	5.2	18.1	275	5.8	5246
1986	1018.2	1359.0	28480	19590	26150	7529	4918.8	5.2	18.1	276	5.8	5317
1987	1050.8	1360.0	28320	20870	27010	7625	5004.4	5.0	17.8	272	5.7	5397
1988	1080.2	1348.7	28700	22610	28230	7643	5090.6	4.8	17.6	265	5.6	5546
1989	1089.0	1304.8	28580	24340	29160	7731	5176.0	4.5	16.9	252	5.5	5634
1990	1105.6	1270.6	27740	25820	29670	7854	5280.9	4.3	16.2	241	5.3	5618
1991	1048.8	1158.9	25960	26900	29720	8209	5347.7	3.9	14.1	217	4.9	5558
1992	973.8	1047.5	24470	26990	29030	8719	5429.9	3.6	12.0	193	4.5	5346
1993	912.3	956.5	23630	28060	29410	8741	5510.6	3.3	10.9	174	4.3	5337
1994	878.8	900.8	23460	29460	30200	8717	5590.6	3.0	10.3	161	4.2	5402
1995	864.5	864.5	22790	30960	30960	8774	5671.5	2.8	9.9	152	4.0	5459
DEVELOPED												
1985	803.2	1100.8	11920	15460	21190	6159	1215.7	5.2	17.9	905	9.8	17430
1986	845.3	1128.2	11940	16350	21820	6289	1224.4	5.2	17.9	921	9.8	17820
1987	880.7	1139.9	11960	17360	22470	6376	1232.9	5.1	17.9	925	9.7	18230
1988	911.4	1137.9	11920	18790	23460	6482	1241.3	4.8	17.6	917	9.6	18900
1989	922.3	1105.1	11590	20240	24250	6556	1250.6	4.6	16.9	884	9.3	19390
1990	912.3	1048.4	11000	21440	24640	6688	1275.8	4.3	15.7	822	8.6	19310
1991	848.4	937.4	10280	22170	24490	7083	1269.6	3.8	13.2	738	8.1	19290
1992	770.7	829.0	8764	21300	22910	7177	1131.8	3.6	11.6	732	7.7	20240
1993	732.3	767.7	8097	21940	23000	7123	1138.8	3.3	10.8	674	7.1	20200
1994	694.9	712.3	7962	22930	23500	7252	1145.3	3.0	9.8	622	7.0	20520
1995	667.8	667.8	7667	23950	23950	7260	1151.5	2.8	9.2	580	6.7	20800
DEVELOPING												
1985	167.8	230.0	16150	3053	4184	1214	3620.8	5.5	19.0	64	4.5	1156
1986	172.9	230.8	16540	3244	4330	1240	3694.4	5.3	18.6	63	4.5	1172
1987	170.1	220.1	16360	3505	4536	1248	3771.5	4.9	17.6	58	4.3	1203
1988	168.8	210.8	16780	3822	4772	1161	3849.3	4.4	18.2	55	4.4	1240
1989	166.6	199.7	17000	4096	4908	1174	3925.4	4.1	17.0	51	4.3	1250
1990	193.3	222.2	16730	4379	5033	1166	4005.1	4.4	19.1	56	4.2	1257
1991	200.4	221.4	15680	4731	5228	1125	4078.1	4.3	19.7	55	3.8	1282
1992	203.1	218.5	15700	5689	6119	1541	4298.1	3.6	14.2	51	3.7	1424
1993	180.1	188.8	15530	6116	6412	1617	4371.8	3.0	11.7	43	3.6	1467
1994	183.9	188.5	15500	6535	6699	1465	4445.3	2.8	12.9	43	3.5	1507
1995	196.7	196.7	15120	7010	7010	1514	4520.0	2.8	13.0	44	3.3	1551

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars								
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995															
BY REGION ^a																				
AFRICA, ALL																				
1985	13.0	17.9	1614	293	401	122	489.1	4.5	14.7	37	3.3	820								
1986	13.3	17.8	1718	299	399	127	503.1	4.5	14.0	35	3.4	793								
1987	12.9	16.8	1765	312	403	130	517.8	4.2	12.9	32	3.4	779								
1988	13.4	16.8	1658	332	415	127	532.7	4.0	13.2	31	3.1	779								
1989	13.4	16.1	1678	358	429	126	548.0	3.8	12.8	29	3.1	783								
1990	14.1	16.2	1710	385	442	133	564.1	3.7	12.2	29	3.0	784								
1991	12.9	14.3	1616	410	453	131	580.2	3.2	10.9	25	2.8	780								
1992	12.6	13.6	1558	421	453	131	599.0	3.0	10.4	23	2.6	757								
1993	12.8	13.4	1558	429	450	151	615.5	3.0	8.9	22	2.5	731								
1994	11.7	12.0	1576	456	467	141	631.4	2.6	8.5	19	2.5	740								
1995	11.8	11.8	1538	476	476	140	649.0	2.5	8.4	18	2.4	733								
—NORTH AFRICA																				
1985	6.0	8.3	464	79	108	42	56.3	7.7	19.5	147	8.2	1912								
1986	5.9	7.8	494	77	103	41	57.8	7.6	19.1	135	8.6	1781								
1987	4.7	6.1	499	80	104	39	59.3	5.9	15.6	103	8.4	1750								
1988	5.1	6.4	447	81	101	38	60.9	6.3	16.7	105	7.3	1653								
1989	5.0	6.0	447	87	104	38	62.4	5.7	15.6	95	7.2	1671								
1990	5.1	5.8	442	98	112	36	63.9	5.2	15.9	91	6.9	1755								
1991	4.3	4.7	442	105	117	38	65.5	4.1	12.6	72	6.8	1780								
1992	4.8	5.1	454	109	117	39	67.0	4.4	13.3	76	6.8	1746								
1993	4.2	4.4	454	109	114	42	68.6	3.9	10.3	64	6.6	1660								
1994	4.3	4.4	436	117	120	44	70.2	3.7	9.9	63	6.2	1710								
1995	5.0	5.0	426	122	122	45	71.8	4.1	11.0	69	5.9	1696								
—SUBSAHARAN AFRICA (excluding South Africa)																				
1985	3.9	5.3	1055	131	180	42	399.5	2.9	12.5	13	2.6	451								
1986	4.2	5.6	1134	137	183	48	411.2	3.1	11.6	14	2.8	444								
1987	4.3	5.6	1164	141	183	51	423.6	3.1	11.1	13	2.7	432								
1988	4.2	5.2	1111	154	192	48	436.2	2.7	10.8	12	2.5	441								
1989	4.0	4.8	1131	167	200	48	449.3	2.4	10.1	11	2.5	445								
1990	4.5	5.2	1183	180	207	55	463.0	2.5	9.4	11	2.6	446								
1991	4.7	5.2	1094	193	213	55	476.7	2.4	9.4	11	2.3	447								
1992	4.6	4.9	1032	202	217	52	493.1	2.3	9.4	10	2.1	440								
1993	5.1	5.3	1032	204	214	68	507.2	2.5	7.8	10	2.0	423								
1994	4.4	4.5	1038	215	220	55	520.9	2.1	8.3	9	2.0	423								
1995	3.9	3.9	1012	224	224	52	536.2	1.7	7.5	7	1.9	417								

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							

AMERICAS:

—CENTRAL AMERICA and CARIBBEAN

1985	2.3	3.2	537	68	93	30	51.2	3.5	10.8	63	10.5	1810
1986	2.3	3.1	538	71	95	32	52.3	3.2	9.6	59	10.3	1818
1987	2.3	3.0	544	76	98	28	53.3	3.1	10.9	57	10.2	1844
1988	2.3	2.8	531	78	98	28	54.3	2.9	10.2	52	9.8	1798
1989	2.4	2.8	527	82	99	27	55.4	2.9	10.4	51	9.5	1782
1990	2.4	2.7	495	83	96	27	56.6	2.8	10.1	48	8.7	1696
1991	1.9	2.2	492	81	89	23	57.7	2.4	9.4	37	8.5	1542
1992	1.6	1.7	356	81	87	22	58.8	2.0	7.8	29	6.1	1485
1993	1.4	1.5	356	82	86	21	59.9	1.7	7.1	25	5.9	1442
1994	1.5	1.5	283	87	89	22	61.0	1.7	6.8	25	4.6	1454
1995	1.2	1.2	209	92	92	23	62.1	1.3	5.3	20	3.4	1482

—NORTH AMERICA (NAFTA)

1985	266.4	365.1	2467	4677	6410	1546	340.3	5.7	23.6	1073	7.2	18840
1986	289.7	386.6	2495	4927	6576	1557	344.3	5.9	24.8	1123	7.2	19100
1987	297.4	385.0	2506	5228	6767	1549	348.4	5.7	24.9	1105	7.2	19420
1988	302.5	377.6	2488	5630	7029	1570	352.6	5.4	24.0	1071	7.1	19940
1989	313.8	376.0	2483	6060	7260	1601	357.0	5.2	23.5	1053	7.0	20340
1990	316.4	363.6	2443	6405	7361	1672	361.7	4.9	21.8	1005	6.8	20350
1991	290.4	320.9	2376	6600	7293	1753	366.5	4.4	18.3	875	6.5	19900
1992	315.7	339.6	2176	6949	7475	1727	371.5	4.5	19.7	914	5.9	20120
1993	308.6	323.6	2066	7288	7640	1741	376.4	4.2	18.6	860	5.5	20300
1994	299.5	307.0	1965	7703	7896	1753	381.0	3.9	17.5	806	5.2	20720
1995	289.2	289.2	1865	8025	8025	1780	385.5	3.6	16.3	750	4.8	20820

—SOUTH AMERICA

1985	13.8	18.9	1138	674	924	312	268.5	2.0	6.1	70	4.2	3441
1986	16.0	21.4	1155	753	1005	312	273.8	2.1	6.9	78	4.2	3672
1987	15.3	19.8	1194	809	1047	369	279.2	1.9	5.4	71	4.3	3749
1988	15.9	19.8	897	837	1045	289	284.6	1.9	6.9	70	3.1	3672
1989	16.4	19.7	912	869	1042	293	290.0	1.9	6.7	68	3.1	3591
1990	17.2	19.7	917	901	1035	269	295.1	1.9	7.3	67	3.1	3507
1991	16.4	18.1	896	972	1074	220	300.1	1.7	8.2	60	3.0	3579
1992	16.9	18.2	913	1027	1104	258	305.0	1.6	7.0	60	3.0	3621
1993	18.7	19.6	913	1107	1161	321	309.8	1.7	6.1	63	2.9	3747
1994	18.3	18.8	929	1183	1212	315	314.5	1.6	6.0	60	3.0	3855
1995	23.0	23.0	915	1245	1245	357	319.0	1.8	6.4	72	2.9	3901

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars								
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995															
ASIA:																				
—CENTRAL ASIA and CAUCASUS																				
1992	2.6	2.8	220	202	217	75	69.0	1.3	3.7	40	3.2	3145								
1993	3.4	3.5	247	186	195	68	69.7	1.8	5.2	51	3.5	2795								
1994	3.2	3.3	167	159	163	56	70.2	2.0	5.9	47	2.4	2318								
1995	3.5	3.5	243	152	152	53	70.7	2.3	6.7	50	3.4	2149								
—EAST ASIA																				
1985	95.0	130.2	8307	4109	5632	1045	1663.9	2.3	12.5	78	5.0	3384								
1986	99.1	132.3	8561	4400	5873	1112	1688.8	2.3	11.9	78	5.1	3478								
1987	102.4	132.6	8052	4818	6237	1127	1716.2	2.1	11.8	77	4.7	3634								
1988	108.0	134.9	8349	5378	6714	1155	1743.4	2.0	11.7	77	4.8	3851								
1989	115.9	138.8	8735	5884	7050	1233	1767.8	2.0	11.3	79	4.9	3988								
1990	125.9	144.7	8316	6437	7398	1274	1793.0	2.0	11.4	81	4.6	4126								
1991	130.4	144.1	8149	7087	7831	1617	1817.1	1.8	8.9	79	4.5	4310								
1992	138.9	149.5	7602	7637	8214	1651	1840.2	1.8	9.1	81	4.1	4464								
1993	146.3	153.3	7506	8137	8530	1768	1862.6	1.8	8.7	82	4.0	4580								
1994	153.2	157.1	7448	8694	8912	1820	1884.7	1.8	8.6	83	4.0	4729								
1995	165.1	165.1	7188	9294	9294	1909	1906.6	1.8	8.6	87	3.8	4875								
—MIDDLE EAST																				
1985	67.9	93.0	2541	409	561	288	161.0	16.6	32.4	578	15.8	3485								
1986	66.4	88.7	2503	381	508	228	166.5	17.4	38.8	533	15.0	3053								
1987	62.2	80.6	2699	399	516	193	171.7	15.6	41.8	469	15.7	3007								
1988	59.9	74.8	3224	416	520	199	177.2	14.4	37.6	422	18.2	2933								
1989	55.8	66.9	3203	451	541	194	182.7	12.4	34.6	366	17.5	2960								
1990	79.5	91.4	3405	497	572	191	190.5	16.0	47.8	480	17.9	3002								
1991	89.3	98.7	2560	524	579	194	193.6	17.0	51.0	510	13.2	2993								
1992	81.2	87.4	2448	572	615	214	199.8	14.2	40.8	437	12.3	3077								
1993	52.4	55.0	2448	589	618	216	205.1	8.9	25.4	268	11.9	3012								
1994	48.5	49.7	2405	588	602	215	210.5	8.3	23.1	236	11.4	2863								
1995	48.6	48.6	2319	616	616	206	216.3	7.9	23.6	225	10.7	2849								
—SOUTH ASIA																				
1985	7.5	10.2	1933	195	268	59	1018.8	3.8	17.3	10	1.9	263								
1986	8.1	10.9	1933	210	280	66	1041.0	3.9	16.5	10	1.9	269								
1987	9.1	11.8	1952	226	292	67	1063.4	4.0	17.7	11	1.8	275								
1988	9.8	12.3	2062	254	317	71	1086.1	3.9	17.3	11	1.9	291								
1989	10.2	12.2	2000	279	335	78	1109.2	3.7	15.7	11	1.8	302								
1990	10.8	12.4	2035	307	353	78	1132.3	3.5	15.9	11	1.8	312								
1991	10.7	11.8	2132	323	357	76	1155.0	3.3	15.5	10	1.8	309								
1992	11.2	12.0	2147	350	376	79	1177.7	3.2	15.2	10	1.8	319								
1993	12.4	13.0	2147	371	389	84	1201.0	3.3	15.6	11	1.8	324								
1994	13.5	13.8	2153	405	416	87	1224.2	3.3	15.8	11	1.8	339								
1995	13.2	13.2	2142	446	446	88	1246.9	3.0	15.0	11	1.7	358								

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE Millions	$\frac{\text{ME}}{\text{GNP}}$ %	$\frac{\text{ME}}{\text{CGE}}$ %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
EUROPE, ALL												
1985	499.4	684.4	9447	7864	10780	3875	820.5	6.3	17.7	834	11.5	13140
1986	517.3	690.5	9489	8317	11100	3997	825.6	6.2	17.3	836	11.5	13450
1987	542.5	702.2	9522	8745	11320	4063	830.6	6.2	17.3	845	11.5	13630
1988	562.3	702.0	9396	9417	11760	4110	835.5	6.0	17.1	840	11.2	14070
1989	554.7	664.6	8957	10060	12060	4083	841.1	5.5	16.3	790	10.6	14330
1990	532.4	611.8	8327	10500	12070	4114	862.8	5.1	14.9	709	9.7	13990
1991	489.1	540.5	7655	10590	11700	4096	852.2	4.6	13.2	634	9.0	13730
1992	385.1	414.3	6958	9411	10120	4455	783.4	4.1	9.3	529	8.9	12920
1993	347.3	364.1	6301	9504	9964	4260	784.8	3.7	8.5	464	8.0	12700
1994	320.1	328.2	6460	9799	10040	4192	786.8	3.3	7.8	417	8.2	12770
1995	299.6	299.6	6291	10200	10200	4098	788.7	2.9	7.3	380	8.0	12940
—WESTERN EUROPE												
1985	168.4	230.8	3790	5080	6963	2809	404.2	3.3	8.2	571	9.4	17230
1986	173.1	231.1	3847	5369	7166	2860	406.1	3.2	8.1	569	9.5	17650
1987	181.0	234.3	3872	5691	7367	2896	408.0	3.2	8.1	574	9.5	18060
1988	184.4	230.3	3822	6132	7656	2934	410.2	3.0	7.8	561	9.3	18660
1989	193.7	232.1	3715	6616	7927	2958	413.2	2.9	7.8	562	9.0	19190
1990	203.7	234.1	3685	7097	8157	3084	432.7	2.9	7.6	541	8.5	18850
1991	208.8	230.7	3567	7499	8287	3274	436.1	2.8	7.0	529	8.2	19000
1992	205.0	220.5	3328	7767	8355	3499	438.2	2.6	6.3	503	7.6	19070
1993	203.7	213.6	3182	7932	8315	3586	441.0	2.6	6.0	484	7.2	18850
1994	203.6	208.7	3312	8329	8538	3617	443.8	2.4	5.8	470	7.5	19240
1995	200.2	200.2	3181	8726	8726	3650	446.4	2.3	5.5	449	7.1	19550
—EASTERN EUROPE												
1985	331.0	453.6	5657	2784	3815	1067	416.4	11.9	42.5	1089	13.6	9163
1986	344.2	459.4	5642	2948	3935	1137	419.5	11.7	40.4	1095	13.4	9379
1987	361.5	467.8	5650	3054	3953	1167	422.6	11.8	40.1	1107	13.4	9353
1988	377.8	471.7	5574	3284	4100	1176	425.3	11.5	40.1	1109	13.1	9640
1989	361.0	432.5	5242	3447	4130	1125	428.0	10.5	38.4	1011	12.2	9650
1990	328.6	377.7	4642	3404	3912	1030	430.1	9.7	36.7	878	10.8	9096
1991	280.3	309.8	4088	3086	3410	822	416.1	9.1	37.7	744	9.8	8195
1992	180.1	193.8	3630	1644	1768	956	345.2	11.0	20.3	561	10.5	5121
1993	143.5	150.5	3119	1573	1649	674	343.8	9.1	22.3	438	9.1	4796
1994	116.6	119.5	3148	1470	1506	575	343.0	7.9	20.8	348	9.2	4392
1995	99.4	99.4	3110	1479	1479	448	342.3	6.7	22.2	290	9.1	4319

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE Millions	$\frac{ME}{GNP}$ %	$\frac{ME}{CGE}$ %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
OCEANIA												
1985	5.7	7.8	90	225	309	95	23.1	2.5	8.2	339	3.9	13340
1986	5.9	7.8	89	237	317	98	23.5	2.5	8.0	334	3.8	13510
1987	6.4	8.3	89	255	330	98	23.8	2.5	8.4	348	3.7	13870
1988	6.1	7.7	91	273	340	93	24.2	2.2	8.2	317	3.7	14080
1989	6.3	7.6	89	289	347	96	24.5	2.2	7.9	309	3.6	14120
1990	6.9	7.9	88	300	345	96	24.9	2.3	8.2	318	3.5	13860
1991	7.5	8.2	88	315	348	101	25.3	2.4	8.2	327	3.5	13770
1992	7.9	8.5	88	337	362	107	25.6	2.4	8.0	333	3.4	14130
1993	9.0	9.4	88	362	379	110	26.0	2.5	8.5	362	3.4	14590
1994	9.2	9.5	77	389	399	115	26.3	2.4	8.2	360	2.9	15140
1995	9.3	9.3	77	409	409	120	26.7	2.3	7.7	348	2.9	15330

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
BY ORGANIZATION^a												
OECD												
1985	467.9	641.2	6580	12790	17520	5118	883.9	3.7	12.5	725	7.4	19820
1986	498.1	664.8	6670	13490	18000	5192	890.8	3.7	12.8	746	7.5	20210
1987	516.8	668.9	6705	14350	18580	5240	897.7	3.6	12.8	745	7.5	20700
1988	527.7	658.8	6638	15540	19400	5321	904.9	3.4	12.4	728	7.3	21440
1989	551.4	660.7	6526	16790	20120	5429	913.0	3.3	12.2	724	7.1	22030
1990	567.6	652.4	6455	17980	20660	5627	937.8	3.2	11.6	696	6.9	22030
1991	550.3	608.1	6270	18950	20940	6224	946.8	2.9	9.8	642	6.6	22110
1992	574.5	618.0	5823	19770	21270	6430	954.5	2.9	9.6	647	6.1	22280
1993	568.9	596.4	5567	20410	21400	6627	962.9	2.8	9.0	619	5.8	22220
1994	561.4	575.5	5578	21390	21930	6722	970.8	2.6	8.6	593	5.7	22590
1995	548.8	548.8	5353	22300	22300	6822	978.3	2.5	8.0	561	5.5	22790
OPEC												
1985	56.0	76.7	2031	510	699	272	370.6	11.0	28.2	207	5.5	1887
1986	56.4	75.3	2064	487	650	234	380.0	11.6	32.2	198	5.4	1711
1987	53.4	69.2	2166	508	657	200	389.8	10.5	34.5	178	5.6	1686
1988	52.2	65.2	2486	531	663	205	399.9	9.8	31.9	163	6.2	1659
1989	47.3	56.6	2445	578	692	196	410.1	8.2	28.9	138	6.0	1689
1990	69.8	80.2	2733	641	737	201	420.4	10.9	39.9	191	6.5	1753
1991	81.6	90.2	1885	689	761	208	428.4	11.8	43.4	211	4.4	1777
1992	70.9	76.3	1847	746	802	217	439.1	9.5	35.1	174	4.2	1827
1993	41.7	43.7	1835	770	807	238	449.2	5.4	18.4	97	4.1	1796
1994	37.4	38.3	1849	777	797	227	459.3	4.8	16.9	83	4.0	1735
1995	37.4	37.4	1745	815	815	219	470.0	4.6	17.1	80	3.7	1733
NATO												
1985	421.1	577.1	5930	9014	12350	4016	636.5	4.7	14.4	907	9.3	19410
1986	448.7	598.8	6024	9528	12720	4070	640.8	4.7	14.7	935	9.4	19850
1987	464.3	600.9	6030	10110	13080	4094	645.0	4.6	14.7	932	9.3	20280
1988	472.4	589.8	5959	10890	13600	4153	649.6	4.3	14.2	908	9.2	20930
1989	492.4	589.9	5863	11740	14060	4215	655.2	4.2	14.0	900	8.9	21460
1990	503.9	579.2	5777	12500	14360	4401	677.3	4.0	13.2	855	8.5	21210
1991	482.5	533.1	5592	13050	14420	4652	683.5	3.7	11.5	780	8.2	21100
1992	504.0	542.1	5153	13640	14670	4830	688.5	3.7	11.2	787	7.5	21310
1993	495.5	519.4	4903	14120	14800	4913	694.3	3.5	10.6	748	7.1	21320
1994	485.0	497.2	4895	14880	15250	4954	699.8	3.3	10.0	710	7.0	21790
1995	470.8	470.8	4700	15570	15570	5034	704.9	3.0	9.4	668	6.7	22090

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars								
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995															
BY REFERENCE GROUP ^a																				
WARSAW PACT (Former)																				
1985	327.1	448.3	5334	2680	3674	1056	390.3	12.2	42.5	1149	13.7	9413								
1986	339.9	453.6	5343	2840	3791	1126	393.2	12.0	40.3	1154	13.6	9641								
1987	357.4	462.6	5351	2956	3826	1156	396.1	12.1	40.0	1168	13.5	9660								
1988	373.5	466.3	5280	3170	3958	1164	398.6	11.8	40.1	1170	13.2	9930								
1989	357.7	428.6	4952	3330	3990	1116	401.0	10.7	38.4	1069	12.3	9950								
1990	324.2	372.6	4397	3295	3786	1019	403.0	9.8	36.6	924	10.9	9394								
1991	276.6	305.7	3854	2990	3304	811	388.9	9.3	37.7	786	9.9	8496								
1992	178.6	192.1	3460	1788	1923	1009	387.7	10.0	19.0	496	8.9	4960								
1993	143.2	150.1	3014	1699	1781	714	387.6	8.4	21.0	387	7.8	4595								
1994	113.6	116.4	2933	1563	1602	605	387.5	7.3	19.2	300	7.6	4135								
1995	96.3	96.3	3035	1560	1560	474	387.5	6.2	20.3	249	7.8	4025								
NATO EUROPE																				
1985	155.7	213.4	3603	4494	6159	2526	372.9	3.5	8.4	572	9.7	16520								
1986	160.1	213.7	3670	4755	6347	2577	374.7	3.4	8.3	570	9.8	16940								
1987	168.1	217.6	3665	5042	6526	2614	376.6	3.3	8.3	578	9.7	17330								
1988	171.0	213.5	3625	5436	6786	2645	378.7	3.1	8.1	564	9.6	17920								
1989	179.6	215.2	3534	5864	7026	2668	381.5	3.1	8.1	564	9.3	18420								
1990	188.6	216.7	3509	6297	7237	2777	400.8	3.0	7.8	541	8.8	18060								
1991	193.3	213.6	3391	6672	7373	2942	403.8	2.9	7.3	529	8.4	18260								
1992	189.7	204.0	3152	6923	7446	3145	405.7	2.7	6.5	503	7.8	18350								
1993	188.4	197.5	3012	7073	7416	3216	408.4	2.7	6.1	484	7.4	18160								
1994	187.5	192.2	3105	7428	7614	3249	410.9	2.5	5.9	468	7.6	18530								
1995	183.9	183.9	3010	7784	7784	3300	413.4	2.4	5.6	445	7.3	18830								
LATIN AMERICA																				
1985	17.2	23.6	1815	899	1232	398	396.3	1.9	5.9	59	4.6	3107								
1986	19.4	25.9	1834	978	1306	407	404.4	2.0	6.4	64	4.5	3229								
1987	18.9	24.5	1879	1048	1356	466	412.5	1.8	5.2	59	4.6	3288								
1988	19.2	23.9	1582	1088	1359	378	420.6	1.8	6.3	57	3.8	3230								
1989	19.9	23.8	1593	1138	1364	375	428.8	1.7	6.4	56	3.7	3180								
1990	20.6	23.7	1586	1188	1366	344	436.8	1.7	6.9	54	3.6	3126								
1991	19.6	21.6	1562	1274	1408	286	444.7	1.5	7.6	49	3.5	3166								
1992	19.9	21.4	1444	1342	1443	321	452.4	1.5	6.7	47	3.2	3190								
1993	21.7	22.7	1444	1431	1500	386	460.1	1.5	5.9	49	3.1	3260								
1994	21.8	22.3	1387	1524	1562	385	467.7	1.4	5.8	48	3.0	3339								
1995	26.5	26.5	1299	1574	1574	425	475.2	1.7	6.2	56	2.7	3312								
COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES																				
1992	166.8	179.5	2669	1296	1394	851	284.0	12.9	21.1	632	9.4	4908								
1993	132.5	139.0	2385	1200	1258	533	284.5	11.0	26.1	488	8.4	4421								
1994	101.3	103.8	2181	1038	1064	397	284.7	9.8	26.2	365	7.7	3736								
1995	83.7	83.7	2246	994	994	269	285.0	8.4	31.1	294	7.9	3487								

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
BY COUNTRY												
Afghanistan												
1985	NA	NA	47	1951 E	2674 E	NA	13.9	NA	NA	NA	3.4	192
1986	NA	NA	47	1857 E	2478 E	NA	13.9	NA	NA	NA	3.4	178
1987	NA	NA	50	NA	NA	NA	14.1	NA	NA	NA	3.6	NA
1988	NA	NA	55	NA	NA	NA	14.3	NA	NA	NA	3.8	NA
1989	NA	NA	55	2016 E	2415 E	NA	14.6	NA	NA	NA	3.8	165
1990	310 E	356 E	58	NA	NA	NA	14.8	NA	NA	24	3.9	NA
1991	NA	NA	45	NA	NA	NA	15.0	NA	NA	NA	3.0	NA
1992	NA	NA	45	NA	NA	NA	16.6	NA	NA	NA	2.7	NA
1993	NA	NA	45	NA	NA	NA	18.9	NA	NA	NA	2.4	NA
1994	NA	NA	45	NA	NA	NA	20.4	NA	NA	NA	2.2	NA
1995	NA	NA	20	12800 R	12800 R	NA	21.6	NA	NA	NA	0.9	593
Albania												
1985	143	196	NA	2700	3700	1795	3.0	5.3	10.9	66	NA	1238
1986	NA	NA	NA	2800	3737	NA	3.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	1226
1987	151 E	195 E	NA	2940 E	3805 E	1760 E	3.1	5.1	11.1	63	NA	1224
1988	157 E	196 E	NA	3087 E	3854 E	1720 E	3.2	5.1	11.4	62	NA	1215
1989	157 E	188 E	NA	3800 E	4553 E	NA	3.2	4.1	NA	58	NA	1411
1990	NA	NA	NA	4100 E	4712 E	NA	3.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	1440
1991	NA	NA	NA	2700 E	2984 E	1547 E	3.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	916
1992	NA	NA	65 E	2500 E	2689 E	NA	3.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	20.4
1993	NA	NA	65 E	3300 E	3460 E	NA	3.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	1099
1994	NA	NA	75	3800 E	3895 E	1435 E	3.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	23.7
1995	45	45	52	4100 E	4100 E	1413 E	3.2	1.1	3.2	14	16.2	1278
Algeria	E,b	E,b										
1985	716	982	170	28230	38690	15630	22.2	2.5	6.3	44	7.7	1744
1986	840	1121	180	28690	38300	14970	22.8	2.9	7.5	49	7.9	1676
1987	839	1086	170	29900	38700	14210	23.5	2.8	7.6	46	7.2	1648
1988	981	1225	126	30090	37570	13070	24.1	3.3	9.4	51	5.2	1559
1989	981	1175	126	33050	39600	NA	24.7	3.0	NA	48	5.1	1602
1990	697	801	126	34060	39150	10430	25.4	2.0	7.7	32	5.0	1544
1991	582	643	126	34630	38270	NA	26.0	1.7	NA	25	4.8	1473
1992	689	741	139	36260	39000	12460 E	26.6	1.9	5.9	28	5.2	1465
1993	1040	1091	139	36720	38500	NA	27.3	2.8	NA	40	5.1	1413
1994	1226	1257	126	36950	37880	16860 E	27.9	3.3	7.5	45	4.5	1358
1995	1238	1238	120	38940	38940	17900 E	28.5	3.2	6.9	43	4.2	1365

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars		
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995									
Angola	E	E				E								
1985	NA	NA	66	6144	8420	NA	7.6	NA	NA	NA	8.7	1112		
1986	1298	1732	70	6506	8683	NA	7.8	19.9	NA	223	9.0	1120		
1987	NA	NA	74	7312	9465	NA	7.9	NA	NA	NA	9.4	1196		
1988	NA	NA	107	7068	8825	3841	8.1	NA	NA	NA	13.2	1091		
1989	NA	NA	107	7223	8655	NA	8.2	NA	NA	NA	13.0	1049		
1990	NA	NA	115	6903	7933	4229	8.4	NA	NA	NA	13.6	941		
1991	NA	NA	150	7048	7788	NA	8.7	NA	NA	NA	17.3	900		
1992	NA	NA	128	7549	8120	3706	9.1	NA	NA	NA	14.1	893		
1993	NA	NA	128	5511	5778	NA	9.5	NA	NA	NA	13.4	605		
1994	453	464	120	6197	6352	NA	9.8	7.3	NA	47	12.2	648		
1995	225	225	82 E	7400	7400	NA	10.1	3.0	NA	22	8.1	735		
Argentina														
1985	5599	E	7673	E	129	146900	201400	62020	30.4	3.8	12.4	253	4.2	6627
1986	6396	E	8537	E	104	164500	219600	53670	30.8	3.9	15.9	277	3.4	7130
1987	4574	5920	118	173600	224700	39690	31.2	2.6	14.9	190	3.8	7199		
1988	4571	5707	95	177500	221600	25810	31.6	2.6	22.1	181	3.0	7012		
1989	4379	5247	95	165500	198300	11660	32.0	2.6	45.0	164	3.0	6199		
1990	3436	3949	85	181400	208500	9387	32.4	1.9	42.1	122	2.6	6437		
1991	2769	3060	70	207900	229700	11780	32.8	1.3	26.0	93	2.1	7010		
1992	4500	4841	65	234300	252000	14680	33.2	1.9	33.0	146	2.0	7601		
1993	4282	4489	65	256800	269200	18110	33.5	1.7	24.8	134	1.9	8027		
1994	4724	4842	69	278400	285400	17960	33.9	1.7	27.0	143	2.0	8415		
1995	4684	4684	65	271200	271200	NA	34.3	1.7	NA	137	1.9	7909		
Armenia	P	P		P	P	P								
1992	NA	NA	20	8846	9515	4650	3.5	NA	NA	NA	5.8	2758		
1993	NA	NA	21	7760	8135	NA	3.5	NA	NA	NA	6.1	2348		
1994	71	73	45	8187	8393	NA	3.5	.9	NA	21	13.0	2422		
1995	79	79	60	8498	8498	NA	3.5	.9	NA	23	17.3	2453		
Australia														
1985	4960	6798	70	185100	253700	72180	15.8	2.7	9.4	431	4.4	16070		
1986	5034	6719	71	195000	260300	73800	16.0	2.6	9.1	419	4.4	16250		
1987	5534	7163	70	211100	273200	73990	16.3	2.6	9.7	440	4.3	16800		
1988	5179	6466	71	227000	283400	71070	16.5	2.3	9.1	391	4.3	17140		
1989	5329	6385	70	241600	289500	69980	16.8	2.2	9.1	380	4.2	17240		
1990	5866	6741	68	250400	287800	73320	17.0	2.3	9.2	396	4.0	16900		
1991	6719	7425	68	262900	290600	78770	17.3	2.6	9.4	430	3.9	16830		
1992	7065	7599	68	280700	301900	83820	17.5	2.5	9.1	434	3.9	17260		
1993	7994	8381	68	300400	314900	88340	17.7	2.7	9.5	473	3.8	17790		
1994	8358	8567	59	323800	331900	91480	17.9	2.6	9.4	479	3.3	18550		
1995	8401	8401	58	342100 E	342100 E	95150	18.1	2.5	8.8	465	3.2	18920		

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Austria												
1985	1765	2419	40	132400	181500	73070	7.6	1.3	3.3	320	5.3	24010
1986	1824	2435	39	137100	183000	75580	7.6	1.3	3.2	322	5.2	24190
1987	1790	2317	70	143700	186000	75800	7.6	1.2	3.1	306	9.2	24550
1988	1762	2200	55	155000	193500	79330	7.6	1.1	2.8	290	7.2	25480
1989	1875	2247	48	167800	201000	78490	7.6	1.1	2.9	295	6.3	26370
1990	1962	2254	43	182600	209800	83350	7.7	1.1	2.7	292	5.6	27190
1991	1988	2197	44	194900	215400	87160	7.8	1.0	2.5	282	5.6	27630
1992	1960	2108	52	205000	220600	89860	7.9	1.0	2.3	268	6.6	28060
1993	2006	2103	NA	210300	220400	92860	7.9	1.0	2.3	266	NA	27880
1994	2102	2155	45	220800	226400	95880	8.0	1.0	2.2	271	5.7	28470
1995	2106	2106	45	230500E	230500E	NA	8.0	.9	NA	264	5.6	28860
Azerbaijan												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	208	224	43	18380	19770	5952	7.4	1.1	3.8	30	5.7	2669
1993	540	566	63	16580	17380	NA	7.5	3.3	NA	76	8.4	2323
1994	257	263	50	12850	13170	NA	7.6	2.0	NA	35	6.6	1745
1995	304	304	87	10960	10960	NA	7.6	2.8	NA	40	11.4	1440
Bahrain												
			E	E								
1985	151	206	3	3413	4677	1923	0.4	4.4	10.7	486	7.1	11030
1986	161	214	4	2886	3852	1816	.4	5.6	11.8	487	8.0	8755
1987	160	208	4	2883	3732	1846	.5	5.6	11.2	456	8.8	8198
1988	187	234	5	3016	3765	1159	.5	6.2	20.2	497	10.6	8007
1989	196	235	5	3341	4004	1774	.5	5.9	13.2	483	10.5	8241
1990	216	248	8	3448	3963	1829	.5	6.3	13.6	495	15.9	7898
1991	237	262	8	3583	3959	1698	.5	6.6	15.4	507	15.5	7662
1992	252	271	7	3835	4125	1764	.5	6.6	15.3	509	13.2	7765
1993	251	263	7	4006	4200	1577	.5	6.3	16.7	482	12.8	7690
1994	256	263	8	4006	4107	1560	.6	6.4	16.8	468	14.3	7319
1995	273	273	8	5053	5053	1837	.6	5.4	14.8	473	13.9	8774
Bangladesh												
1985	245	336	91	14130	19370	2587	99.8	1.7	13.0	3	0.9	194
1986	257	343	91	15110	20170	NA	101.9	1.7	NA	3	.9	198
1987	298	386	102	16240	21020	NA	103.9	1.8	NA	4	1.0	202
1988	290	362	102	17310	21610	NA	105.9	1.7	NA	3	1.0	204
1989	295	353	103	18510	22180	3330	108.0	1.6	10.6	3	1.0	205
1990	317	365	103	20580	23650	NA	110.1	1.5	NA	3	.9	215
1991	304	336	107	22150	24480	3989	112.2	1.4	8.4	3	1.0	218
1992	345	372	107	23720	25510	4071	114.3	1.5	9.1	3	.9	223
1993	433	454	107	25420	26650	4579E	116.4	1.7	9.9	4	.9	229
1994	475	486	113	27130	27810	NA	118.6	1.7	NA	4	1.0	235
1995	502	502	115	29010	29010	NA	120.8	1.7	NA	4	1.0	240

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Million dollars	Current	Constant 1995						
Barbados												
1985	11	15	1	1088	1491	511	0.3	1.0	3.0	60	3.9	5875
1986	8	10	1	1228	1639	546	.3	.6	1.8	40	2.0	6450
1987	7	10	1	1260	1631	611	.3	.6	1.6	37	2.0	6411
1988	10	12	0	1365	1705	638	.3	.7	1.9	47	1.7	6702
1989	10	11	0	1507	1805	621	.3	.6	1.8	45	1.4	7099
1990	NA	NA	0	1487	1709	588E	.3	NA	NA	NA	1.8	6716
1991	NA	NA	0	1489	1645	545E	.3	NA	NA	NA	1.6	6460
1992	NA	NA	0	1477	1589	522E	.3	NA	NA	NA	1.6	6231
1993	12	12	0	1515	1589	548E	.3	.8	2.3	49	1.6	6221
1994	13	13	0	1617	1657	542E	.3	.8	2.4	50	0	6478
1995	13	13	0	1690 E	1690E	554E	.3	.8	2.3	50	0	6593
Belarus												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	NA	NA	102 E	70010	75310	37280	10.3	NA	NA	NA	9.9	7307
1993	NA	NA	115	65630	68800	NA	10.4	NA	NA	NA	11.1	6642
1994	491	503	108	50920	52190	NA	10.4	1.0	NA	48	10.4	5028
1995	331	331	115	43630	43630	NA	10.4	.8	NA	32	11.1	4196
Belgium												
1985	4880	6688	107	158000	216600	127200	9.9	3.1	5.3	678	10.9	21970
1986	5090	6794	107	165100	220400	123800	9.9	3.1	5.5	689	10.8	22350
1987	5242	6785	109	174100	225400	121200	9.9	3.0	5.6	687	11.0	22830
1988	5173	6459	110	189400	236400	121200	9.9	2.7	5.3	653	11.1	23920
1989	5220	6255	110	204700	245300	122800	9.9	2.5	5.1	629	11.1	24690
1990	5356	6155	106	219300	252100	126300	10.0	2.4	4.9	618	10.6	25300
1991	5520	6099	101	234800	259400	130100	10.0	2.4	4.7	610	10.1	25960
1992	4612	4961	79	245200	263800	134400	10.0	1.9	3.7	494	7.9	26290
1993	4426	4640	70	249900	262000	133400	10.1	1.8	3.5	461	6.9	26010
1994	4498	4611	53	261700	268200	133600	10.1	1.7	3.5	456	5.2	26540
1995	4449	4449	47	269100 E	269100E	NA	10.1	1.7	NA	439	4.6	26550
Belize												
1985	3	5	1	210	288	81	0.2	1.6	5.7	28	5.4	1743
1986	NA	NA	1	231	309	NA	.2	NA	NA	NA	5.3	1806
1987	NA	NA	1	264	341	NA	.2	NA	NA	NA	5.1	1940
1988	4	5	1	297	370	72	.2	1.4	7.0	28	5.3	2048
1989	4	5	1	347	416	120	.2	1.3	4.4	28	5.1	2241
1990	5	6	1	408	469	129	.2	1.2	4.5	30	5.2	2470
1991	5	5	1	434	479	146	.2	1.1	3.6	27	5.0	2466
1992	6	6	1	482	519	169	.2	1.2	3.7	31	5.0	2606
1993	7	7	1	499	523	191	.2	1.4	3.7	35	4.9	2566
1994	8	9	1	533	546	176	.2	1.6	4.9	41	4.8	2613
1995	9	9	1	555	555	178	.2	1.6	5.0	41	4.7	2593

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Benin												
1985	NA	NA	6	1093	1497	NA	4.0	NA	NA	NA	1.5	376
1986	25	34	4	1149	1534	NA	4.1	2.2	NA	8	1.0	373
1987	NA	NA	4	1167	1511	308E	4.2	NA	NA	NA	.9	356
1988	30	38	5	1260	1573	213	4.4	2.4	17.7	9	1.1	359
1989	28	34	5	1265	1516	174	4.5	2.2	19.4	7	1.0	335
1990	28	32	6	1371	1576	NA	4.7	2.0	NA	7	1.3	337
1991	NA	NA	7	1503	1661	316E	4.8	NA	NA	NA	1.4	344
1992	21 E	22 E	6	1586	1706	NA	5.0	1.3	NA	4	1.2	341
1993	26 E	27 E	6	1700	1782	320E	5.2	1.5	8.6	5	1.2	345
1994	41	43	6	1795	1840	NA	5.3	2.3	NA	8	1.1	344
1995	24 E	24 E	6	2013	2013	NA	5.5	1.2	NA	4	1.1	365
Bhutan												
1985	NA	NA	NA	105	144	87	1.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	102
1986	NA	NA	NA	122	163	85	1.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	112
1987	NA	NA	NA	163	211	NA	1.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	142
1988	NA	NA	NA	176	220	104	1.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	145
1989	NA	NA	NA	188	225	105	1.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	146
1990	NA	NA	NA	207	238	87	1.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	150
1991	NA	NA	NA	226	250	81	1.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	154
1992	NA	NA	5	241	259	89	1.7	NA	NA	NA	3.0	156
1993	NA	NA	5	259	271	95	1.7	NA	NA	NA	2.9	160
1994	NA	NA	5	278	285	115	1.7	NA	NA	NA	2.9	164
1995	NA	NA	5	304	304	145	1.8	NA	NA	NA	2.8	170
Bolivia												
1985	NA	NA	28	2934	4021	NA	5.8	NA	NA	NA	4.8	692
1986	99 E	132 E	30	2961	3953	586	5.9	3.3	22.6	22	5.1	668
1987	143	185	30	3197	4138	552	6.0	4.5	33.5	31	5.0	686
1988	148	185	28	3451	4308	670	6.1	4.3	27.7	30	4.6	701
1989	135	162	30	3716	4453	754	6.3	3.6	21.5	26	4.8	711
1990	145	166	30	4095	4707	886	6.4	3.5	18.8	26	4.7	737
1991	116	128	33	4475	4945	917	6.5	2.6	14.0	20	5.1	759
1992	104	112	32	4780	5142	1188	6.6	2.2	9.4	17	4.8	774
1993	124	130	32	5100	5347	1382	6.8	2.4	9.4	19	4.7	789
1994	133	137	28	5454	5591	1416	6.9	2.4	9.6	20	4.1	810
1995	132	132	28	5810	5810	1386	7.0	2.3	9.5	19	4.0	826
Bosnia and Herzegovina												
1992	NA	NA	60	NA	NA	NA	3.9	NA	NA	NA	15.2	NA
1993	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1994	NA	NA	70	NA	NA	NA	3.0	NA	NA	NA	23.5	NA
1995	NA	NA	50	NA	NA	NA	2.8	NA	NA	NA	18.0	NA

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Botswana												
1985	34	47	3	1352	1853	802	1.1	2.5	5.8	43	2.8	1704
1986	50	67	4	1450	1936	897	1.1	3.4	7.4	59	3.5	1715
1987	94	122	4	1709	2212	1125	1.2	5.5	10.9	104	3.4	1889
1988	108	135	4	1969	2458	1302	1.2	5.5	10.3	111	3.3	2024
1989	105	125	6	2371	2840	1257	1.3	4.4	10.0	99	4.8	2256
1990	151	173	6	2755	3166	1604	1.3	5.5	10.8	133	4.6	2428
1991	170	188	7	3197	3533	1717	1.3	5.3	11.0	141	4.9	2646
1992	177	190	6	3709	3990	1847	1.4	4.8	10.3	139	4.4	2920
1993	234	245	6	3675	3853	2026	1.4	6.4	12.1	176	4.3	2758
1994	235	241	8	3911	4009	1653	1.4	6.0	14.6	169	5.6	2812
1995	225 E	225E	8	4217	4217	1779E	1.5	5.3	12.7	155	5.2	2903
Brazil												
1985	3044	4172	496	371200	508700	202900	136.8	0.8	2.1	30	3.6	3718
1986	3912	5221	527	416800	556400	209500	139.5	.9	2.5	37	3.8	3987
1987	4617	5976	541	447600	579300	281400	142.3	1.0	2.1	42	3.8	4072
1988	6573	8207	319	461700	576500	213100	145.0	1.4	3.9	57	2.2	3976
1989	7614	9123	319	502200	601700	238200	147.7	1.5	3.8	62	2.2	4075
1990	8555	9832	295	501500	576400	214100	150.1	1.7	4.6	66	2.0	3841
1991	7021	7758	295	524200	579200	159900	152.3	1.3	4.9	51	1.9	3803
1992	6204	6674	296	533800	574200	188100	154.5	1.2	3.5	43	1.9	3716
1993	7913	8296	296	574400	602100	246600	156.7	1.4	3.4	53	1.9	3844
1994	7185	7365	296	610200	625500	237900E	158.7	1.2	3.1	46	1.9	3940
1995	10900	10900	285	656500	656500	276800E	160.7	1.7	3.9	68	1.8	4084
Brunei												
1985	267	366	4	3357	4601	1550	0.2	8.0	23.6	1654	15.8	20780
1986	457	610	4	3354	4477	NA	.2	13.6	NA	2202	17.9	19820
1987	337	436	4	3439	4451	1777	.2	9.8	24.5	1883	17.3	19230
1988	452	564	4	3604	4500	NA	.2	12.5	NA	2363	17.6	18840
1989	388	465	4	3715	4452	2228	.2	10.5	20.9	1889	17.0	18070
1990	333	382	4	3980	4574	1897	.3	8.4	20.1	1505	16.7	18010
1991	NA	NA	4	4290	4741	NA	.3	NA	NA	NA	17.0	18120
1992	436	469	4	4362	4692	NA	.3	10.0	NA	1742	14.9	17420
1993	NA	NA	4	4297	4502	2359	.3	NA	NA	NA	14.4	16260
1994	340	348	4	4304	4412	NA	.3	7.9	NA	1224	14.1	15500
1995	269	269	5	4500E	4500E	NA	.3	6.0	NA	919	17.1	15400
Bulgaria												
1985	P	P	P	P	P	P	8.9	14.1 c	32.5 c	890	21.2	6316
1986	5808	7960	189	41220	56490	24470	9.0	14.3 c	28.9 c	926	21.2	6468
1987	6215	8295	190	43410	57950	28680	9.0	14.4 c	29.5 c	931	21.3	6473
1988	6451	8350	191	44870	58070	28330	9.0	12.2 c	31.0 c	816	17.8	6668
1989	5868	7326	160	47970	59890	23610	9.0	11.9 c	29.7 c	784	16.6	6609
1990	5885	7051	150	49590	59410	23730	9.0	NA	NA	NA	14.4	5805
1991	3887	4467	129	45290	52050	NA	9.0	8.6	NA	498	12.0	4574
1992	1464	1618	107	36900	40780	NA	8.9	4.0	NA	181	11.2	4476
1993	1196	1286	99	36910	39700	16280	8.9	3.2	7.9	145	6.1	4438
1994	1040	1090	52	35960	37700	17510	8.5	2.9	6.2	128	9.4	4435
1995	982	1007	80	36900	37830	16480	8.5	2.7	6.1	118	10.0	4394

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Burkina Faso (formerly Upper Volta)												
1985	24	33	9	1267	1737	177	7.9	1.9	18.7	4	1.1	221
1986	39	52	9	1410	1881	234	8.1	2.8	22.2	6	1.1	233
1987	34	44	9	1441	1865	254	8.3	2.4	17.3	5	1.1	225
1988	38	48	8	1580	1973	309	8.5	2.4	15.4	6	.9	231
1989	47	57	8	1665	1995	283	8.8	2.8	20.1	6	.9	227
1990	53	61	10	1720	1977	297	9.0	3.1	20.4	7	1.1	219
1991	49	54	10	1953	2158	NA	9.3	2.5	NA	6	1.1	232
1992	49	53	9	2057	2213	378	9.6	2.4	14.0	6	.9	232
1993	46	48	9	2089	2190	401E	9.8	2.2	12.0	5	.9	223
1994	65 E	67 E	9	2159	2213	NA	10.1	3.0	NA	7	.9	219
1995	68 E	68 E	9	2310	2310	NA	10.4	2.9	NA	7	.9	223
Burma												
1985	877	1202	186	28620	39220	6381	37.3	3.1	18.8	32	5.0	1051
1986	867 E	1158 E	186	29130	38880	6521	38.1	3.0	17.8	30	4.9	1022
1987	871 E	1128 E	186	28740	37200	5250	38.8	3.0	21.5	29	4.8	959
1988	779 E	972 E	186	26420	32980	4099	39.5	2.9	23.7	25	4.7	834
1989	993	1190	200	28450	34090	4827	40.3	3.5	24.7	30	5.0	846
1990	1093	1256	230	30560	35130	5627	41.1	3.6	22.3	31	5.6	855
1991	1357 E	1500 E	286	31470	34780	5096	41.9	4.3	29.4	36	6.8	831
1992	1650	1775	286	45060	48470	5392	42.7	3.7	32.9	42	6.7	1136
1993	1520	1594	286	38420	40280	4080	43.5	4.0	39.1	37	6.6	926
1994	1698	1741	370	41850	42900	4743	44.3	4.1	36.7	39	8.4	968
1995	1833 E	1833 E	322	47090 E	47090 E	4887E	45.1	3.9	37.5	41	7.1	1043
Burundi												
1985	21	28	9	694	951	135	4.8	3.0	20.8	6	1.9	198
1986	25	33	10	734	980	143	5.0	3.4	23.3	7	2.0	198
1987	26	34	10	793	1027	162	5.1	3.3	21.0	7	2.0	201
1988	27	34	11	867	1082	174	5.3	3.1	19.3	6	2.1	205
1989	24	28	11	922	1104	197	5.5	2.6	14.3	5	2.0	202
1990	24	28	12	998	1147	206	5.6	2.4	13.6	5	2.1	204
1991	27	29	12	1096	1211	211	5.8	2.4	13.9	5	2.1	209
1992	31 E	33 E	7	1154	1241	243	5.9	2.7	13.7	6	1.2	210
1993	32 E	33 E	7	1112	1166	240	6.1	2.8	13.8	5	1.2	192
1994	35 E	36 E	17	1061	1087	188	6.2	3.3	19.4	6	2.7	174
1995	46	46	22	1050	1050	186	5.9	4.4	24.8	8	3.7	177
Cambodia												
1985	E	E	E	E	E	E	7.4	NA	NA	NA	4.7	NA
1986	NA	NA	35	NA	NA	NA	7.6	NA	NA	NA	7.9	NA
1987	NA	NA	60	NA	NA	NA	7.9	NA	NA	NA	7.6	128
1988	NA	NA	60	779	1008	NA	8.2	NA	NA	NA	7.4	243
1989	NA	NA	99	1710	2049	NA	8.4	NA	NA	NA	11.8	243
1990	NA	NA	112	1803	2072	NA	8.7	NA	NA	NA	12.8	237
1991	71	78	112	2018	2230	NA	9.0	3.5	NA	9	12.4	247
1992	108	116	135	2218	2386	NA	9.4	4.9	NA	12	14.3	253
1993	80	84	102	2369	2484	NA	9.9	3.4	NA	8	10.3	251
1994	NA	NA	70	2520	2583	355	10.3	NA	NA	NA	6.8	252
1995	90	90	90	2925	2925	NA	10.6	3.1	NA	9	8.5	277

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government
Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Cameroon												
1985	152	209	15	7825	10720	2501	10.2	1.9	8.3	20	1.5	1052
1986	188 E	251 E	15	8806	11750	2780	10.5	2.1	9.0	24	1.4	1115
1987	179	231	15	8976	11620	2753	10.9	2.0	8.4	21	1.4	1067
1988	140	175	21	8445	10540	NA	11.2	1.7	NA	16	1.8	938
1989	127	152	21	8933	10700	2297	11.6	1.4	6.6	13	1.8	925
1990	140	161	23	8529	9802	2211	11.9	1.6	7.3	13	1.9	823
1991	125	138	24	8159	9016	2108	12.3	1.5	6.5	11	2.0	734
1992	129	139	12	8006	8612	1689	12.7	1.6	8.2	11	.9	680
1993	150	158	12	8056	8446	1546	13.1	1.9	10.2	12	.9	647
1994	147	150	12	7599	7790	NA	13.4	1.9	NA	11	.9	579
1995	NA	NA	22 E	8051	8051	NA	13.9	NA	NA	NA	1.6	581
Canada												
1985	7169	9825	83	319200	437400	113900	25.2	2.2	8.6	390	3.3	17370
1986	7636	10190	85	337600	450600	110900	25.4	2.3	9.2	402	3.4	17760
1987	8029	10390	86	363500	470400	111500	25.6	2.2	9.3	405	3.4	18340
1988	8370	10450	88	395000	493100	112500	25.9	2.1	9.3	403	3.4	19010
1989	8661	10380	88	420200	503500	120400	26.3	2.1	8.6	394	3.3	19140
1990	9187	10560	87	435700	500700	125100	26.6	2.1	8.4	397	3.3	18810
1991	8866	9797	86	446100	492900	127600	27.0	2.0	7.7	363	3.2	18250
1992	9177	9871	82	459900	494700	131100	27.4	2.0	7.5	360	3.0	18050
1993	9438	9895	76	483300	506700	133200	27.8	2.0	7.4	356	2.7	18220
1994	9408	9644	75	516500	529500	134900	28.2	1.8	7.1	342	2.7	18790
1995	9077	9077	70	541800 E	541800E	NA	28.5	1.7	NA	318	2.5	19000
Cape Verde												
1985	NA	NA	6	180	247	NA	0.3	NA	NA	NA	18.3	753
1986	NA	NA	4	193	258	NA	.3	NA	NA	NA	11.9	769
1987	NA	NA	4	212	275	NA	.3	NA	NA	NA	11.6	798
1988	NA	NA	3	237	296	194	.4	NA	NA	NA	8.5	836
1989	NA	NA	3	260	311	NA	.4	NA	NA	NA	8.2	855
1990	NA	NA	1	248	285	NA	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.7	760
1991	3	4	1	269	298	137	.4	1.3	2.8	10	2.6	771
1992	3	4	1	316	340	NA	.4	1.1	NA	9	2.5	854
1993	3	4	1	333	349	268	.4	1.0	1.3	9	2.4	850
1994	4	4	1	356	364	NA	.4	1.0	NA	9	2.4	861
1995	4	4	1	382	382	NA	.4	1.0	NA	9	2.3	875
Central African Republic												
1985	NA	NA	5	796	1090	306	2.5	NA	NA	NA	2.0	433
1986	NA	NA	5	854	1140	298	2.6	NA	NA	NA	2.0	446
1987	15 E	19 E	5	800	1035	292	2.6	1.8	6.4	7	1.9	398
1988	NA	NA	5	854	1066	278	2.7	NA	NA	NA	1.9	402
1989	15	17	5	915	1097	265 E	2.7	1.6	6.6	6	1.9	402
1990	16	18	4	965	1109	NA	2.8	1.6	NA	6	1.4	395
1991	NA	NA	4	981	1084	270 E	2.9	NA	NA	NA	1.4	376
1992	21 E	22 E	7	976	1050	NA	3.0	2.1	NA	8	2.4	354
1993	24 E	25 E	7	949	995	NA	3.1	2.5	NA	8	2.3	325
1994	NA	NA	5	1106	1134	NA	3.1	NA	NA	NA	1.6	360
1995	NA	NA	5	1115	1115	NA	3.2	NA	NA	NA	1.5	347

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP	ME/CGE	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Chad												
1985	12	17	16	617	845	279E	5.1	2.0	6.1	3	3.1	166
1986	18	24	22	612	817	178	5.2	2.9	13.3	5	4.2	157
1987	25	32	30	616	797	253	5.4	4.1	12.7	6	5.6	148
1988	35	44	33	743	927	326	5.6	4.8	13.6	8	5.9	167
1989	49	59	33	813	974	353	5.7	6.0	16.6	10	5.7	170
1990	NA	NA	50	838	963	313	5.9	NA	NA	NA	8.5	164
1991	49 E	54 E	50	922	1019	327	6.0	5.3	16.6	9	8.3	169
1992	26 E	28 E	30 E	967	1040	291E	6.2	2.7	9.7	5	4.8	167
1993	NA	NA	30	976	1024	NA	6.4	NA	NA	NA	4.7	160
1994	33	34	30	1038	1064	NA	6.6	3.2	NA	5	4.6	161
1995	34	34	30	1117	1117	NA	6.8	3.1	NA	5	4.4	165
Chile												
	d	d										
1985	821	1125	124	20450	28020	9831	12.1	4.0	11.4	93	10.3	2322
1986	771	1030	127	22590	30150	9430	12.3	3.4	10.9	84	10.3	2459
1987	1040 E	1346 E	127	25420	32900	9386	12.5	4.1	14.3	108	10.1	2640
1988	1030 E	1286 E	96	28260	35280	10150	12.7	3.6	12.7	101	7.6	2783
1989	990 E	1187 E	95	32850	39360	8295	12.9	3.0	14.3	92	7.4	3051
1990	1154 E	1327 E	95	35500	40790	8625	13.1	3.3	15.4	101	7.2	3109
1991	1232 E	1362 E	90	39700	43870	9717	13.3	3.1	14.0	102	6.7	3289
1992	1133	1218	92	45450	48890	10410	13.6	2.5	11.7	90	6.8	3607
1993	1771	1857	92	50270	52700	11310	13.8	3.5	16.4	135	6.7	3829
1994	1832	1877	102	53210	54540	11520	14.0	3.4	16.3	134	7.3	3906
1995	2243	2243	102	59060	59060	12820	14.2	3.8	17.5	158	7.2	4173
China												
—Mainland	P,R	P,R		P	P	P						
1985	39010	53470	4100	798800	1095000	224500	1052.9	4.9	23.8	51	3.9	1040
1986	39060	52140	4030	886400	1183000	270100	1067.6	4.4	19.3	49	3.8	1108
1987	40530	52460	3530	1016000	1315000	269300	1085.0	4.0	19.5	48	3.3	1212
1988	42520	53090	3783	1175000	1467000	266100	1102.2	3.6	20.0	48	3.4	1331
1989	43710	52370	3903	1274000	1526000	274500	1118.1	3.4	19.1	47	3.5	1365
1990	48440	55660	3500	1382000	1588000	295600	1133.7	3.5	18.8	49	3.1	1401
1991	48210	53270	3200	1583000	1749000	307800	1148.1	3.0	17.3	46	2.8	1523
1992	51500	55390	3160	1855000	1995000	328600	1161.1	2.8	16.9	48	2.7	1718
1993	53780	56390	3031	2156000	2260000	346700	1173.6	2.5	16.3	48	2.6	1926
1994	57040	58470	2930	2461000	2523000	325400	1185.9	2.3	18.0	49	2.5	2127
1995	63510	63510	2930	2759000	2759000	343900	1198.1	2.3	18.5	53	2.4	2303
Taiwan												
1985	6395 E	8765 E	444	90870	124500	17530E	19.3	7.0	50.0	453	23.0	6440
1986	6835 E	9123 E	424	105300	140600	18250E	19.6	6.5	50.0	467	21.7	7190
1987	5525 E	7151 E	424	121900	157800	17220E	19.8	4.5	41.5	362	21.5	7986
1988	6665 E	8322 E	406	136800	170800	26550	20.0	4.9	31.3	417	20.3	8548
1989	8120 E	9729 E	406	153700	184200	32060	20.2	5.3	30.3	481	20.1	9114
1990	8938 E	10270 E	370	169000	194200	NA	20.3	5.3	NA	507	18.2	9575
1991	9622	10630	370	188900	208800	32830E	20.5	5.1	32.4	519	18.1	10190
1992	10300	11080	360	206000	221600	31680E	20.7	5.0	35.0	536	17.4	10710
1993	11930	12500	442	224000	234800	33580E	20.9	5.3	37.2	599	21.2	11240
1994	11480	11770	425	242900	248900	35600E	21.1	4.7	33.1	558	20.2	11810
1995	13140	13140	425	263600	263600	37700E	21.3	5.0	34.9	618	20.0	12390

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Colombia												
1985	559 E	766 E	66	35230	48290	7469	29.7	1.6	10.3	26	2.2	1627
1986	564 E	753 E	76	38230	51020	7396	30.3	1.5	10.2	25	2.5	1682
1987	639 E	827 E	86	41370	53550	7780	31.0	1.5	10.6	27	2.8	1728
1988	791	987	76	45150	56380	8368	31.7	1.8	11.8	31	2.4	1781
1989	977 E	1171 E	91	48160	57700	9016	32.3	2.0	13.0	36	2.8	1785
1990	1225	1408	110	52170	59960	7573	33.0	2.3	18.6	43	3.3	1818
1991	1466	1620	110	55700	61550	7440	33.6	2.6	21.8	48	3.3	1830
1992	1377	1481	139	60280	64840	10620	34.3	2.3	13.9	43	4.1	1891
1993	1629	1708	139	65030	68170	10810	34.9	2.5	15.8	49	4.0	1951
1994	1302	1335	146	71260	73050	11340	35.6	1.8	11.8	38	4.1	2053
1995	2000	2000	146	76270	76270	12370 E	36.2	2.6	16.2	55	4.0	2107
Congo (Brazzaville)												
1985	54 E	74 E	15	1332	1825	802	1.9	4.0	9.2	38	7.7	943
1986	71 E	95 E	13	1277	1705	848	2.0	5.6	11.2	48	6.5	857
1987	69	90	14	1337	1730	713	2.0	5.2	12.6	44	6.9	847
1988	NA	NA	15	1388	1733	757	2.1	NA	NA	NA	7.1	827
1989	NA	NA	15	1484	1778	645	2.1	NA	NA	NA	6.9	827
1990	77	89	9	1576	1811	803	2.2	4.9	11.1	40	4.1	822
1991	128	141	9	1719	1899	NA	2.3	7.4	NA	63	4.0	842
1992	101	109	10	1854	1994	NA	2.3	5.5	NA	47	4.3	863
1993	91 E	95 E	10	1814	1902	NA	2.4	5.0	NA	40	4.2	805
1994	42	43	10	1554	1593	NA	2.4	2.7	NA	18	4.1	659
1995	48	48	10 E	1649	1649	NA	2.5	2.9	NA	19	4.0	667
Congo (Kinshasa) - see Zaire												
Costa Rica												
1985	26	35	8	3942	5403	1278	2.6	0.7	2.8	13	3.0	2046
1986	26	35	8	4265	5692	1613	2.7	.6	2.2	13	2.9	2096
1987	29	38	8	4627	5989	1765	2.8	.6	2.2	14	2.9	2144
1988	38	48	8	5023	6271	1686	2.9	.8	2.8	17	2.8	2185
1989	65	78	8	5578	6683	1500 E	2.9	1.2	5.2	26	2.7	2268
1990	75	86	8	6149	7066	1294	3.0	1.2	6.6	28	2.6	2338
1991	67	74	8	6500	7183	1349	3.1	1.0	5.5	24	2.6	2319
1992	99	106	8	7222	7768	1417	3.2	1.4	7.5	33	2.5	2449
1993	104	109	8	7935	8319	1518	3.2	1.3	7.2	33	2.5	2563
1994	98	101	8	8488	8700	1904	3.3	1.2	5.3	30	2.4	2621
1995	50	50	8	8930	8930	1882	3.4	.6	2.7	15	2.4	2633
Cote d'Ivoire (see Ivory Coast)												
Croatia												
1992	P	P	P	P	P	P						
1992	1441	1550	103 E	18610	20010	8019	4.8	7.7	19.3	320	21.3	4135
1993	1537	1611	NA	18570	19470	10640	4.9	8.3	15.1	330	NA	3986
1994	1827	1873	80	19310	19800	6719	4.9	9.5	27.9	380	16.2	4019
1995	2114	2114	60	20100	20100	6608	5.0	10.5	32.0	425	12.1	4045

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Cuba	d	d	E	E								
1985	1335	1830	297	29520	40460	NA	10.1	4.5	NA	182	29.5	4014
1986	1307	1744	297	31420	41940	NA	10.2	4.2	NA	172	29.2	4127
1987	1306	1690	297	33700	43620	NA	10.2	3.9	NA	165	29.0	4260
1988	1350	1685	297	34720	43350	NA	10.3	3.9	NA	163	28.7	4195
1989	1377	1650	297	35460	42490	NA	10.4	3.9	NA	158	28.5	4070
1990	1400	1609	297	33690	38720	NA	10.5	4.2	NA	153	28.1	3672
1991	1160 E	1282 E	297	26950	29780	NA	10.6	4.3	NA	120	27.9	2798
1992	NA	NA	175	23850	25650	NA	10.7	NA	NA	NA	16.3	2392
1993	600 E	629 E	175	21460	22500	NA	10.8	2.8	NA	58	16.2	2086
1994	600 E	615 E	140	22000	22550	NA	10.8	2.7	NA	57	12.9	2079
1995	350 E	350 E	70	22550	22550	NA	10.9	1.6	NA	32	6.4	2068
Cyprus												
1985	91	125	13	3581	4908	1547	0.7	2.5	8.1	188	19.5	7379
1986	128 E	171 E	13	3807	5081	1509	.7	3.4	11.3	254	19.3	7549
1987	137	177	13	4252	5503	1725	.7	3.2	10.3	261	19.1	8088
1988	138	172	13	4787	5976	1860	.7	2.9	9.2	259	19.6	8997
1989	180	216	14	5396	6465	1970	.7	3.3	11.0	322	20.6	9636
1990	223	257	10	6032	6932	2268	.7	3.7	11.3	377	14.7	10170
1991	443	489	10	6307	6969	2335	.7	7.0	20.9	705	14.4	10040
1992	NA	NA	10	7083	7618	2491	.7	NA	NA	NA	14.1	10770
1993	262	275	NA	7383	7740	2521	.7	3.6	10.9	382	NA	10770
1994	369	378	NA	7908	8106	2720	.7	4.7	13.9	520	NA	11140
1995	495	495	10	8510 E	8510 E	2897	.7	5.8	17.1	672	13.6	11560
Czechoslovakia P	P	P	P	P	P							
1985	7998 E	10960 E	210	97790	134000	41410	15.5	8.2 c	26.5 c	707	13.5	8647
1986	8460 E	11290 E	214	102400	136700	41520	15.5	8.3 c	27.2 c	727	13.8	8796
1987	8840 E	11440 E	215	106600	138000	42710	15.6	8.3 c	26.8 c	735	13.8	8860
1988	9131 E	11400 E	211	117100	146200	45880	15.6	7.8 c	24.8 c	730	13.5	9369
1989	8361 E	10020 E	175	123200	147600	29520	15.6	6.8 c	33.9 c	641	11.2	9440
1990	4432 R	5093 R	198	124200	142800	25260	15.7	3.6	20.2	325	12.6	9114
1991	2804 R	3098 R	154	108500	119900	17880 E	15.7	2.6	17.3	197	9.8	7640
1992	NA	NA	154 E	107100	115200	NA	15.7	NA	NA	NA	9.8	7326
Czech Republic P	P	P	P	P	P							
1993	2386	2501	107	89640	93980	36040	10.3	2.7	6.9	242	10.3	9101
1994	2495	2558	90	93970	96330	35310	10.3	2.7	7.2	248	8.7	9328
1995	2368	2368	68	101000	101000	36130	10.3	2.3	6.6	229	6.6	9779

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP	ME/CGE	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Denmark												
1985	2500	3426	29	110300	151200	65540	5.1	2.3	5.2	670	5.7	29570
1986	2451	3271	28	117500	156800	62700	5.1	2.1	5.2	639	5.5	30620
1987	2654	3435	28	121800	157700	62900	5.1	2.2	5.5	670	5.5	30750
1988	2838	3543	30	128000	159800	66090	5.1	2.2	5.4	691	5.8	31140
1989	2898	3472	31	133700	160200	67130	5.1	2.2	5.2	676	6.0	31200
1990	3025	3477	31	141100	162100	68680	5.1	2.1	5.1	676	6.0	31540
1991	3210	3547	30	149100	164700	70910	5.2	2.2	5.0	688	5.8	31960
1992	3246	3491	28	155300	167000	73330	5.2	2.1	4.8	675	5.4	32290
1993	3340	3502	27	162200	170100	78050	5.2	2.1	4.5	675	5.2	32780
1994	3336	3420	28	173200	177600	81680	5.2	1.9	4.2	657	5.4	34100
1995	3118	3118	27	170100 E	170100 E	75580	5.2	1.8	4.1	596	5.2	32540
Djibouti												
1985	NA	NA	5	442	606	221	0.3	NA	NA	NA	15.2	2041
1986	33	44	4	424	565	207	.3	7.9	21.4	146	13.8	1856
1987	38 E	49 E	4	436	565	NA	.3	8.7	NA	157	13.4	1808
1988	42 E	52 E	4	482 E	601 E	183	.3	8.7	28.6	159	12.8	1830
1989	30	36	4	518 E	621 E	NA	.4	5.8	NA	103	11.9	1759
1990	36 E	41 E	4	501 E	576 E	204 E	.4	7.1	20.1	111	11.3	1556
1991	44 E	49 E	3	490	542	256 E	.4	9.1	19.2	129	8.9	1423
1992	43 E	46 E	8	514	553	NA	.4	8.3	NA	118	20.5	1415
1993	30	31	8	500	524	226 E	.4	6.0	13.9	78	19.9	1306
1994	26	27	8	496 E	509 E	NA	.4	5.3	NA	65	19.4	1233
1995	22	22	8	493 E	493 E	NA	.4	4.5	NA	52	19.0	1170
Dominican Republic												
1985	66	90	22	5397	7396	1135	6.5	1.2	8.0	14	3.4	1146
1986	78	104	21	5860	7822	1236	6.6	1.3	8.4	16	3.2	1184
1987	89	115	21	6412	8299	1455	6.8	1.4	7.9	17	3.1	1228
1988	69	86	20	6576	8210	1673	6.9	1.0	5.1	12	2.9	1188
1989	69	83	21	7940	9514	1456	7.1	.9	5.7	12	3.0	1347
1990	76	88	21	7904	9084	1034	7.2	1.0	8.5	12	2.9	1259
1991	59	65	21	8325	9200	879	7.4	.7	7.4	9	2.9	1249
1992	82	88	22	9224	9922	1403	7.5	.9	6.3	12	2.9	1321
1993	117	123	22	9921	10400	1901	7.7	1.2	6.5	16	2.9	1358
1994	122	125	22	10640	10900	1832	7.8	1.1	6.8	16	2.8	1397
1995	154	154	22	11430	11430	1704	7.9	1.4	9.1	19	2.8	1438
Ecuador												
1985	E,b	E,b	43	9316	12770	2080	8.9	2.8	16.9	39	4.8	1428
1986	257	352	44	9837	13130	2250	9.2	2.9	16.7	41	4.8	1431
1987	259	336	44	9624	12460	2069	9.4	2.7	16.2	36	4.7	1324
1988	301	376	46	11080	13840	2031	9.6	2.7	18.5	39	4.8	1434
1989	289	347	46	11480	13750	2112	9.9	2.5	16.4	35	4.7	1392
1990	392	450	53	12250	14080	2211	10.1	3.2	20.4	45	5.2	1391
1991	475	525	53	13650	15080	2132	10.3	3.5	24.6	51	5.1	1458
1992	515	554	57	14700	15810	2180	10.6	3.5	25.4	52	5.4	1497
1993	467	490	57	15560	16310	2330	10.8	3.0	21.0	45	5.3	1511
1994	574	589	57	16000	16400	2695	11.0	3.6	21.8	53	5.2	1489
1995	611	611	58	16600	16600	3340	11.2	3.7	18.3	54	5.2	1476

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Egypt												
1985	3129 E,b	4289 E,b	466	24460	33530	19380	49.5	12.8	22.1	87	9.4	677
1986	2982 E,b	3981 E,b	400	25510	34050	20400	51.0	11.7	19.5	78	7.8	668
1987	3075 E,b	3980 E,b	450	27440	35520	17820	52.3	11.2	22.3	76	8.6	680
1988	2569 E,b	3208 E,b	452	32730	40860	18960	53.5	7.8	16.9	60	8.5	764
1989	1630	1953	450	34910	41830	17910	54.7	4.7	10.9	36	8.2	765
1990	1468	1687	434	36610	42080	16690	56.1	4.0	10.1	30	7.7	750
1991	1599	1767	434	39460	43600	17630	57.5	4.1	10.0	31	7.5	758
1992	1710 E	1840 E	424	40970	44070	21720	58.7	4.2	8.5	31	7.2	750
1993	1816 E	1904 E	424	42310	44360	20410	59.9	4.3	9.3	32	7.1	740
1994	1835	1881	430	44360	45470	21030 E	61.1	4.1	8.9	31	7.0	744
1995	2653 E	2653 E	430	46490	46490	19390 E	62.4	5.7	13.7	43	6.9	746
El Salvador												
1985	258 E	353 E	48	4532	6211	1216	4.7	5.7	29.1	75	10.1	1311
1986	258	344	48	4645	6200	976	4.8	5.6	35.2	71	9.9	1283
1987	255 E	331 E	49	4916	6362	933	4.9	5.2	35.4	67	9.9	1290
1988	232 E	289 E	45	5194	6485	829	5.0	4.5	34.9	58	8.9	1289
1989	249 E	299 E	45	5468	6552	797	5.1	4.6	37.5	58	8.8	1278
1990	223 E	256 E	55	6016	6914	751	5.2	3.7	34.1	49	10.5	1325
1991	213 E	235 E	60	6484	7165	902	5.3	3.3	26.1	44	11.3	1348
1992	143	154	49	7239	7787	1192	5.4	2.0	12.9	28	9.1	1438
1993	117	123	49	7979	8365	1182	5.5	1.5	10.4	22	8.9	1516
1994	113	116	30	8690	8908	1260	5.6	1.3	9.2	21	5.3	1585
1995	101	101	22	9564	9564	1358	5.7	1.1	7.4	18	3.8	1671
Equatorial Guinea												
1985	NA	NA	3	59	81	NA	0.3	NA	NA	NA	9.2	250
1986	NA	NA	2	74	98	NA	.3	NA	NA	NA	6.0	295
1987	NA	NA	2	79	102	NA	.3	NA	NA	NA	5.9	300
1988	NA	NA	1	85	106	26	.4	NA	NA	NA	4.0	302
1989	NA	NA	1	88	106	26	.4	NA	NA	NA	3.9	294
1990	NA	NA	1	95	109	25	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.7	297
1991	NA	NA	1	98	108	26 E	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.6	286
1992	NA	NA	1	114	122	30 E	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.6	314
1993	NA	NA	1	126	132	NA	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.5	330
1994	3	3	1	131	135	NA	.4	2.2	NA	7	2.4	329
1995	2	2	1	150	150	NA	.4	1.6	NA	6	3.1	357
Estonia												
1992	P	P	P	10900	11720	3810	1.5	0.4	1.4	34	1.6	7587
1993	48	52	3	10610	11120	3269	1.5	.7	2.5	53	3.3	7329
1994	77	81	5	10400	10660	3368	1.5	.9	2.9	66	2.7	7118
1995	96	99	4	10980	10980	NA	1.5	1.1	NA	80	4.1	7431

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government
Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Ethiopia												
1985	184	252	240	2739	3753	873	40.7	6.7	28.9	6	5.9	92
1986	198	264	300	3069	4096	1018	41.6	6.4	25.9	6	7.2	98
1987	236	305	300	3591	4648	1092	43.0	6.6	28.0	7	7.0	108
1988	318	397	250	3731	4658	1252	44.6	8.5	31.7	9	5.6	104
1989	390	468	250	3895	4667	1425	46.4	10.0	32.8	10	5.4	101
1990	472	542	250	4275	4914	1360	48.2	11.0	39.8	11	5.2	102
1991	370	409	120	4115	4548	1034	49.8	9.0	39.6	8	2.4	91
1992	153	164	120	4087	4396	787	51.0	3.7	20.9	3	2.4	86
1993	139 E	145 E	120	4711	4939	981	52.4	2.9	14.8	3	2.3	94
1994	129	132	120	4875	4997	1436	54.0	2.6	9.2	2	2.2	93
1995	118	118	120 E	5347	5347	NA	55.6	2.2	NA	2	2.2	96
Fiji												
1985	13	18	4	1001	1371	407	0.7	1.3	4.3	25	5.7	1962
1986	13	17	3	1110	1482	429	.7	1.2	4.0	24	3.8	2079
1987	23	30	3	1062	1375	394	.7	2.2	7.6	42	3.8	1911
1988	25	32	4	1105	1380	361	.7	2.3	8.8	44	4.8	1900
1989	31	38	4	1303	1562	449	.7	2.4	8.4	51	4.8	2132
1990	33	38	5	1446	1661	488	.7	2.3	7.7	51	6.8	2250
1991	34	37	5	1523	1683	434	.7	2.2	8.5	50	6.7	2262
1992	31	34	5	1610	1732	444	.7	1.9	7.6	45	6.7	2309
1993	27	28	5	1680	1762	546	.8	1.6	5.2	38	6.6	2328
1994	34	35	4	1773	1817	624	.8	1.9	5.5	45	5.2	2378
1995	32	32	4	1863 E	1863 E	538	.8	1.7	6.0	42	5.2	2410
Finland												
1985	1482	2032	40 E	86360	118400	37590	4.9	1.7	5.4	414	8.2	24150
1986	1662	2219	37	90610	120900	39340	4.9	1.8	5.6	451	7.4	24590
1987	1635	2116	37	97260	125900	41130	4.9	1.7	5.1	429	7.4	25530
1988	1757	2193	40	106000	132300	42100	4.9	1.7	5.2	443	8.1	26750
1989	1876	2247	39	116300	139400	42970	5.0	1.6	5.2	453	7.9	28080
1990	1965	2259	31	120700	138700	45140	5.0	1.6	5.0	453	6.2	27820
1991	2421	2675	32	115700	127800	51860	5.0	2.1	5.2	534	6.4	25500
1992	2510	2699	33	113700	122300	62210	5.0	2.2	4.3	535	6.5	24270
1993	2439	2557	31	114200	119700	60310	5.1	2.1	4.2	505	6.1	23630
1994	2559	2623	35	121300	124400	59400	5.1	2.1	4.4	516	6.9	24450
1995	2381	2381	32	119400 E	119400 E	46600 E	5.1	2.0	5.1	467	6.3	23410
France												
1985	35740	48990	563	894900	1226000	557000	54.9	4.0	8.8	892	10.2	22330
1986	36830	49160	558	944300	1260000	565900	55.1	3.9	8.7	892	10.1	22860
1987	39230	50780	559	996900	1290000	560800	55.4	3.9	9.1	917	10.1	23300
1988	40610	50700	558	1081000	1349000	584800	55.6	3.8	8.7	912	10.0	24260
1989	43040	51570	554	1175000	1407000	597800	56.2	3.7	8.6	918	9.9	25060
1990	44800	51480	550	1251000	1438000	613100	56.5	3.6	8.4	911	9.7	25460
1991	46970	51910	542	1311000	1449000	642700	56.8	3.6	8.1	914	9.5	25510
1992	46760	50300	522	1358000	1461000	664300	57.1	3.4	7.6	881	9.1	25570
1993	47390	49680	506	1382000	1449000	683900	57.4	3.4	7.3	865	8.8	25240
1994	48960	50190	506	1452000	1488000	698200	57.7	3.4	7.2	870	8.8	25810
1995	47770	47770	504	1521000 E	1521000 E	724300	57.9	3.1	6.6	826	8.7	26290

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Gabon												
1985	77	105	7	2741	3757	1583	1.0	2.8	6.6	103	6.9	3700
1986	125 E	167 E	9	2778	3708	2186 E	1.0	4.5	7.6	161	8.7	3575
1987	109	140	9	2343	3033	NA	1.0	4.6	NA	134	8.6	2890
1988	133 E	166 E	8	2824	3525	1083	1.1	4.7	15.3	157	7.4	3330
1989	110 E	132 E	10	3074	3683	1047	1.1	3.6	12.6	124	8.9	3448
1990	110 E	126 E	9	3209	3687	922	1.1	3.4	13.7	117	8.4	3422
1991	NA	NA	10	3540	3911	1353	1.1	NA	NA	NA	9.2	3587
1992	112 E	120 E	7	3550	3818	1188 E	1.1	3.1	10.1	109	6.3	3451
1993	123 E	129 E	7	3815	3999	1345 E	1.1	3.2	9.6	115	6.2	3563
1994	89 E	91 E	6	3855	3952	NA	1.1	2.3	NA	80	5.3	3470
1995	104 E	104 E	10 E	4024	4024	NA	1.2	2.6	NA	90	8.2	3482
Gambia, The												
1985	NA	NA	1	164	225	NA	0.8	NA	NA	NA	1.3	282
1986	NA	NA	1	166	222	NA	.8	NA	NA	NA	1.2	268
1987	NA	NA	1	181	234	NA	.9	NA	NA	NA	1.2	272
1988	2 E	3 E	1	204	255	NA	.9	1.1	NA	3	1.2	285
1989	NA	NA	2	224	268	61	.9	NA	NA	NA	1.6	289
1990	2	3	2	243	279	58	1.0	.9	4.5	3	2.1	290
1991	NA	NA	2	285	315	73	1.0	NA	NA	NA	2.0	314
1992	10 E	11 E	1	299	322	55 E	1.0	3.4	19.7	11	1.0	309
1993	11 E	11 E	1 E	309	324	65 E	1.1	3.5	17.4	11	.9	300
1994	12 E	12 E	1	301	308	NA	1.1	3.9	NA	11	.9	275
1995	15	15	1 E	314 E	314 E	90 E	1.2	4.6	16.2	13	.9	270
Georgia												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	85	91	NA	10160	10930	3826	5.5	0.8	2.4	17	NA	2001
1993	94	99	35	7693	8065	NA	5.4	1.2	NA	18	6.5	1489
1994	106	109	7	8220	8426	NA	5.3	1.3	NA	20	1.3	1575
1995	194	194	5	7938	7938	NA	5.3	2.4	NA	37	.9	1503
Germany, East												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1985	10810	14820	242	127400	174600	100300	16.7	8.5 c	14.8 c	890	14.5	10480
1986	11400	15210	242	132600	177000	100200	16.6	8.6 c	15.2 c	915	14.6	10640
1987	12110	15680	241	139100	180100	104300	16.6	8.7 c	15.0 c	942	14.5	10820
1988	12770	15940	242	151300	188900	109800	16.7	8.4 c	14.5 c	957	14.5	11340
1989	13970	16740	262	159400	191000	112400	16.5	8.8 c	14.9 c	1012	15.8	11540
1990 ^e	NA	NA	137	134200 R	154300 R	NA	16.2	NA	NA	NA	8.4	9502
Germany^e												
1985	39400	54000	495	1232000	1689000	526600	61.0	3.2	10.3	885	8.1	27670
1986	40200	53660	495	1294000	1728000	525800	61.1	3.1	10.2	879	8.1	28290
1987	41500	53720	495	1355000	1754000	536800	61.1	3.1	10.0	879	8.1	28710
1988	42570	53150	495	1456000	1818000	553000	61.4	2.9	9.6	866	8.1	29620
1989	44390	53190	503	1580000	1894000	557000	62.1	2.8	9.5	857	8.1	30500
1990	48540	55790	545	1738000	1998000	592300	79.4	2.8	9.4	703	6.9	25170
1991	46590	51480	457	1895000	2095000	685100	80.1	2.5	7.5	643	5.7	26140
1992	45800	49260	442	1971000	2120000	780200	80.7	2.3	6.3	610	5.5	26260
1993	42750	44820	398	1975000	2071000	783400	81.5	2.2	5.7	550	4.9	25400
1994	41020	42050	362	2079000	2131000	812700	82.3	2.0	5.2	511	4.4	25890
1995	41160	41160	352	2172000	2172000	820900	82.9	1.9	5.0	496	4.2	26190

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Ghana												
1985	30	41	15	2912	3991	567	13.1	1.0	7.2	3	1.1	306
1986	29	38	9	3129	4177	612	13.6	.9	6.3	3	.7	307
1987	31	40	11	3360	4349	641	14.0	.9	6.2	3	.8	311
1988	17	21	16	3684	4599	673	14.4	.4	3.1	1	1.1	320
1989	18	21	16	4041	4841	713	14.8	.4	3.0	1	1.1	328
1990	20	23	9	4362	5013	663	15.2	.5	3.4	1	.6	330
1991	29	32	9	4775	5276	733	15.6	.6	4.3	2	.6	338
1992	40	43	7	5095	5480	945	16.0	.8	4.6	3	.4	342
1993	67 E	70 E	7	5467	5732	1215	16.5	1.2	5.8	4	.4	348
1994	113 E	115 E	7	5778	5922	NA	16.9	1.9	NA	7	.4	351
1995	87 E	87 E	7	6176	6176	NA	17.3	1.4	NA	5	.4	357
Greece												
1985	3898	5343	201	55500	76070	38610	9.9	7.0	13.8	538	20.2	7656
1986	3586	4787	202	57710	77030	38350	10.0	6.2	12.5	480	20.3	7729
1987	3757	4863	199	59350	76820	40860	10.0	6.3	11.9	487	19.9	7687
1988	4047	5052	199	64460	80480	42590	10.0	6.3	11.9	505	19.9	8044
1989	3994	4786	201	69240	82960	50620	10.0	5.8	9.5	477	20.0	8264
1990	4182	4806	201	71740	82450	54650	10.1	5.8	8.8	475	19.9	8144
1991	4185	4625	205	77440	85580	38850	10.3	5.4	11.9	450	19.9	8326
1992	4539	4882	208	80300	86380	36120	10.3	5.7	13.5	472	20.1	8351
1993	4621	4845	213	83480	87520	40050	10.4	5.5	12.1	466	20.5	8414
1994	4811	4932	206	86660	88830	52670	10.4	5.6	9.4	472	19.7	8501
1995	5056	5056	213	91250 E	91250 E	47000 E	10.5	5.5	10.8	482	20.3	8696
Guatemala												
1985	130	178	43	7898	10820	1049	8.4	1.6	17.0	21	5.1	1296
1986	100	133	43	8010	10690	1081	8.6	1.2	12.3	15	5.0	1244
1987	154	200	43	8604	11140	1281	8.8	1.8	15.6	23	4.8	1259
1988	156	195	43	9293	11600	1450	9.1	1.7	13.4	21	4.7	1274
1989	160	192	43	10080	12080	1634	9.4	1.6	11.7	20	4.6	1289
1990	162	186	43	10780	12390	1180	9.6	1.5	15.8	19	4.5	1287
1991	167	185	43	11740	12970	1134	9.9	1.4	16.3	19	4.3	1310
1992	187	201	44	12690	13650	1326	10.2	1.5	15.2	20	4.3	1342
1993	173	181	44	12610	13220	1399	10.4	1.4	13.0	17	4.2	1266
1994	182	187	34	13470	13810	1265	10.7	1.4	14.8	17	3.2	1288
1995	191 E	191 E	36	14710	14710	1347	11.0	1.3	14.2	17	3.3	1337
Guinea												
1985	NA	NA	28	2691 E	3689 E	NA	5.1	NA	NA	NA	5.5	728
1986	NA	NA	24	1773	2367	529	5.2	NA	NA	NA	4.6	453
1987	NA	NA	24	2017	2611	617	5.4	NA	NA	NA	4.5	487
1988	25	32	15	2084	2602	621	5.5	1.2	5.1	6	2.7	474
1989	NA	NA	15	2232	2675	661	5.6	NA	NA	NA	2.7	475
1990	30	35	15	2450	2816	699	5.9	1.2	5.0	6	2.5	474
1991	33	37	15	2658	2937	675	6.3	1.3	5.4	6	2.4	467
1992	44	47	15	2848	3063	671	6.6	1.5	7.0	7	2.3	464
1993	NA	NA	15	3092	3242	NA	6.9	NA	NA	NA	2.2	473
1994	51	52	12	3303	3386	NA	7.0	1.5	NA	7	1.7	485
1995	51 E	51 E	12	3540	3540	NA	7.2	1.5	NA	7	1.7	492

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government
Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Guinea-Bissau												
1985	4	5	11	130	177	108	0.9	2.9	4.7	6	12.4	200
1986	3	4	11	130	173	68	.9	2.6	6.6	5	12.1	191
1987	3	4	11	142	183	104	.9	2.3	4.1	5	11.8	198
1988	NA	NA	10	156	194	103	1.0	NA	NA	NA	10.5	204
1989	4	5	10	169	202	116	1.0	2.3	4.0	5	10.3	208
1990	NA	NA	12	197	227	111	1.0	NA	NA	NA	12.0	227
1991	NA	NA	12	198	219	96	1.0	NA	NA	NA	11.7	214
1992	7 E	7 E	11	212	229	92	1.0	3.1	7.6	7	10.5	218
1993	8 E	8 E	11	220	230	NA	1.1	3.6	NA	8	10.3	215
1994	8	8	7	236	242	NA	1.1	3.4	NA	8	6.4	220
1995	7 E	7 E	7	253	253	NA	1.1	2.8	NA	6	6.2	225
Guyana												
1985	31	43	7	362	497	574	0.8	8.7	7.5	57	9.2	653
1986	NA	NA	6	359	480	630	.8	NA	NA	NA	7.4	632
1987	NA	NA	5	334	433	457	.8	NA	NA	NA	6.6	572
1988	15	19	4	347	433	421	.8	4.3	4.5	25	4.6	575
1989	7	9	4	301	361	257	.8	2.4	3.3	11	4.7	481
1990	5	6	4	311	358	360	.7	1.7	1.7	8	4.7	479
1991	4	5	4	305	337	320	.7	1.4	1.4	6	4.7	453
1992	7	8	2	391	421	272	.7	1.8	2.8	10	2.7	570
1993	8	8	2	492	516	273	.7	1.6	3.1	12	2.7	705
1994	8	8	2	539	552	255	.7	1.4	3.1	11	2.8	761
1995	7	7	2	560	560	238	.7	1.3	3.0	10	2.8	779
Haiti												
1985	30	41	6	1932	2648	542	5.5	1.5	7.5	7	1.1	483
1986	NA	NA	8	1987	2652	470	5.6	NA	NA	NA	1.3	473
1987	42	54	8	2028	2625	509	5.7	2.1	10.6	9	1.3	459
1988	42	52	8	2102	2624	402	5.8	2.0	12.9	9	1.4	450
1989	40 E	48 E	9	2230	2672	390	5.9	1.8	12.4	8	1.5	450
1990	39 E	45 E	8	2325	2672	326	6.1	1.7	13.8	7	1.3	441
1991	36 E	40 E	8	2346	2592	262	6.2	1.5	15.3	6	1.3	421
1992	33 E	36 E	8	2058	2213	244	6.3	1.6	14.7	6	1.3	354
1993	39 E	40 E	8	2054	2153	201	6.4	1.9	20.1	6	1.3	338
1994	44 E	45 E	0	1878	1925	149	6.5	2.3	30.2	7	0	296
1995	59 E	59 E	0	2011	2011	274	6.6	2.9	21.6	9	0	304
Honduras												
1985	68 E	93 E	21	1965	2693	665	4.2	3.5	14.0	22	5.0	647
1986	73 E	97 E	20	2023	2701	613	4.3	3.6	15.8	23	4.7	631
1987	74 E	96 E	20	2216	2869	576	4.4	3.3	16.7	22	4.6	654
1988	66 E	82 E	19	2411	3010	563	4.5	2.7	14.5	18	4.2	673
1989	79 E	95 E	19	2596	3110	594	4.6	3.1	16.0	21	4.1	675
1990	57	66	18	2652	3048	600	4.7	2.2	11.0	14	3.8	643
1991	47	52	17	2801	3096	570	4.9	1.7	9.1	11	3.5	634
1992	45	49	17	3025	3254	597	5.0	1.5	8.1	10	3.4	647
1993	53 E	55 E	17	3423	3588	669	5.2	1.5	8.2	11	3.3	694
1994	50 E	51 E	17	3443	3530	623	5.3	1.4	8.1	10	3.2	664
1995	51	51	18	3668	3668	590	5.5	1.4	8.7	9	3.3	672

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Hungary	P	P	P	P	P	P						
1985	3782 E	5183 E	117	52580	72060	33780	10.6	7.2 c	15.3 c	487	11.0	6767
1986	3915 E	5225 E	116	55130	73590	38740	10.6	7.1 c	13.5 c	492	10.9	6922
1987	4055 E	5249 E	116	57850	74880	38410	10.6	7.0 c	13.7 c	495	10.9	7056
1988	4396 E	5488 E	117	63340	79080	40870	10.4	6.9 c	13.4 c	526	11.2	7573
1989	4064 E	4869 E	109	64740	77580	39520	10.4	6.3 c	12.3 c	468	10.5	7461
1990	1277 R	1468R	94	62590 E	71940 E	35990	10.4	2.0	4.1	142	9.1	6949
1991	1261 R	1393R	87	59260 E	65480 E	27500 E	10.3	2.1	5.1	135	8.4	6352
1992	1285	1382	78	59310	63800	25700	10.3	2.2	5.4	135	7.6	6218
1993	1184	1241	NA	61040	63990	21580	10.2	1.9	5.8	122	NA	6271
1994	1203	1233	60	63510	65100	23130	10.1	1.9	5.3	122	5.9	6420
1995	961	961	71	65660	65660	21110	10.1	1.5	4.6	95	7.0	6519
Iceland												
1985	0	0	0	4059	5564	1724	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	23050
1986	0	0	0	4455	5946	1892	.2	0	0	0	0	24470
1987	0	0	0	5038	6521	1911	.2	0	0	0	0	26650
1988	0	0	0	5205	6499	2160	.2	0	0	0	0	26010
1989	0	0	0	5379	6445	2236	.3	0	0	0	0	25500
1990	0	0	0	5681	6529	2170	.3	0	0	0	0	25630
1991	0	0	0	5991	6621	2324	.3	0	0	0	0	25780
1992	0	0	0	6014	6468	2265	.3	0	0	0	0	24970
1993	0	0	0	6184	6484	2271	.3	0	0	0	0	24820
1994	0	0	0	6539	6703	2422	.3	0	0	0	0	25200
1995	0	0	0	6851 E	6851 E	2398 E	.3	0	0	0	0	25560
India												
1985	5022	6883	1260	141900	194500	43900	771.7	3.5	15.7	9	1.6	252
1986	5469	7300	1260	152500	203600	48730	788.1	3.6	15.0	9	1.6	258
1987	5912	7652	1262	164500	212900	49240	804.7	3.6	15.5	10	1.6	265
1988	6328	7901	1362	187000	233500	52750	821.6	3.4	15.0	10	1.7	284
1989	6586	7892	1260	207800	248900	57650	838.5	3.2	13.7	9	1.5	297
1990	6635	7626	1262	228700	262800	57940	855.6	2.9	13.2	9	1.5	307
1991	6390	7061	1265	238600	263600	54740	872.3	2.7	12.9	8	1.5	302
1992	6500	6991	1265	257900	277400	56510	888.6	2.5	12.4	8	1.4	312
1993	7509	7872	1265	274400	287600	59500	904.7	2.7	13.2	9	1.4	318
1994	8294	8502	1305	299000	306500	62080	920.7	2.8	13.7	9	1.4	333
1995	7831	7831	1265	326200	326200	61800	936.5	2.4	12.7	8	1.4	348
Indonesia	d	d										
1985	1600	2193	278	66760	91500	21200	171.9	2.4	10.3	13	1.6	532
1986	1733	2313	284	72970	97400	24920	175.1	2.4	9.3	13	1.6	556
1987	1503	1945	284	79060	102300	22350	178.2	1.9	8.7	11	1.6	574
1988	1463	1826	284	87960	109800	21910	181.4	1.7	8.3	10	1.6	605
1989	1559	1868	285	100000	119800	22680	184.6	1.6	8.2	10	1.5	649
1990	1699	1952	283	113400	130400	25110	187.7	1.5	7.8	10	1.5	694
1991	1862	2058	278	128400	141900	24590	190.9	1.5	8.4	11	1.5	743
1992	1962	2110	283	141500	152200	29180	194.0	1.4	7.2	11	1.5	784
1993	2091	2192	271	156500	164100	28080	197.2	1.3	7.8	11	1.4	832
1994	2364	2423	280	172200	176500	31870	200.3	1.4	7.6	12	1.4	881
1995	3398	3398	280	189400	189400	38090 E	203.5	1.8	8.9	17	1.4	931

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Iran	R,b	R,b										
1985	8523	11680	345	111000	152200	34260	47.6	7.7	34.1	246	7.3	3200
1986	11120	14840	345	103600	138300	28680	49.2	10.7	51.8	301	7.0	2808
1987	9416	12190	350	106800	138300	27210	51.2	8.8	44.8	238	6.8	2703
1988	8696	10860	654	105900	132200	27810	53.0	8.2	39.0	205	12.3	2493
1989	7422	8893	604	115300	138200	24410	54.9	6.4	36.4	162	11.0	2518
1990	8098	9307	440	133900	153900	30860	56.9	6.0	30.2	163	7.7	2702
1991	7831	8654	465	153700	169900	32660	59.1	5.1	26.5	146	7.9	2875
1992	5029	5410	528	167600	180300	36420	60.9	3.0	14.9	89	8.7	2961
1993	6041	6333	528	175800	184300	45060	62.0	3.4	14.1	102	8.5	2972
1994	5449	5586	528	157500	161500	41210	63.1	3.5	13.6	88	8.4	2558
1995	4191	4191	440	158200 E	158200 E	NA	64.6	2.6	NA	65	6.8	2449
Iraq	R,b	R,b		E	E							
1985	12650	17340	788	30730	42110	NA	15.7	41.2	NA	1105	50.2	2683
1986	14870	19850	800	27120	36190	NA	16.2	54.8	NA	1222	49.2	2228
1987	16450	21290	900	30160	39040	NA	16.5	54.5	NA	1287	54.4	2360
1988	18330	22890	1000	31870	39790	NA	17.1	57.5	NA	1337	58.4	2325
1989	13140	15740	1000	31980	38320	NA	17.7	41.1	NA	887	56.4	2160
1990	14110	16210	1390	23010	26440	NA	18.4	61.3	NA	880	75.4	1435
1991	8776	9698	475	11720	12960	NA	17.9	74.9	NA	541	26.5	723
1992	NA	NA	407	15560	16740	NA	18.5	NA	NA	NA	22.0	907
1993	NA	NA	407	NA	NA	NA	19.2	NA	NA	NA	21.2	NA
1994	NA	NA	425	NA	NA	NA	19.9	NA	NA	NA	21.4	NA
1995	NA	NA	390	NA	NA	NA	20.6	NA	NA	NA	18.9	NA
Ireland												
1985	408	559	14	23890	32740	19140	3.5	1.7	2.9	158	4.0	9249
1986	422	563	14	24530	32740	18950	3.5	1.7	3.0	159	3.9	9246
1987	415	537	14	26560	34380	19430	3.5	1.6	2.8	152	4.0	9712
1988	423	528	13	28180	35180	18170	3.5	1.5	2.9	150	3.7	9968
1989	434	521	13	31160	37330	16470	3.5	1.4	3.2	148	3.7	10630
1990	538	618	13	35900	41250	18670	3.5	1.5	3.3	176	3.7	11760
1991	599	662	13	39080	43190	19340	3.5	1.5	3.4	187	3.7	12240
1992	622	669	13	41910	45080	21130	3.5	1.5	3.2	188	3.7	12700
1993	570	597	13	44420	46570	18150	3.6	1.3	3.3	168	3.6	13070
1994	639	655	17	48150	49360	19340	3.6	1.3	3.4	183	4.8	13830
1995	689	689	13	54450 E	54450 E	20330	3.6	1.3	3.4	193	3.6	15250
Israel												
1985	7773	10650	195	38270	52460	39170	4.1	20.3	27.2	2614	47.9	12870
1986	7158	9554	180	41350	55190	34170	4.1	17.3	28.0	2309	43.5	13340
1987	6506	8421	180	45860	59350	34770	4.2	14.2	24.2	2004	42.8	14120
1988	6199	7740	191	48750	60860	33590	4.3	12.7	23.0	1812	44.7	14250
1989	6421	7693	191	51230	61380	30730	4.3	12.5	25.0	1771	44.0	14130
1990	7168	8237	190	56820	65300	33250	4.5	12.6	24.8	1826	42.1	14470
1991	5641	6233	190	64000	70720	27710	4.8	8.8	22.5	1311	39.9	14870
1992	7735	8320	181	70440	75770	35670	4.9	11.0	23.3	1685	36.7	15350
1993	7452	7812	181	75470	79120	35330	5.1	9.9	22.1	1543	35.8	15630
1994	8171	8376	185	82520	84590	37810	5.2	9.9	22.2	1615	35.7	16310
1995	8734	8734	185	90560 E	90560 E	41470	5.3	9.6	21.1	1646	34.9	17070

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Italy												
1985	14200	19460	504	643500	881900	423600	57.1	2.2	4.6	341	8.8	15430
1986	15270	20380	529	679300	906700	469600	57.2	2.2	4.3	356	9.2	15840
1987	17600	22780	504	723000	935900	486800	57.3	2.4	4.7	397	8.8	16320
1988	18370	22940	506	780000	973800	464200	57.4	2.4	4.9	399	8.8	16950
1989	19300	23130	506	835000	1001000	490300	57.5	2.3	4.7	402	8.8	17390
1990	19150	22010	493	886400	1019000	505900	57.7	2.2	4.4	382	8.5	17670
1991	19940	22030	473	930800	1029000	517500	57.8	2.1	4.3	381	8.2	17800
1992	20010	21530	471	960400	1033000	552500	57.2	2.1	3.9	377	8.2	18070
1993	20670	21670	450	980200	1028000	559400	57.2	2.1	3.9	379	7.9	17950
1994	20700	21220	436	1025000	1050000	543400	57.3	2.0	3.9	370	7.6	18330
1995	19380	19380	435	1082000 E	1082000 E	NA	57.4	1.8	NA	338	7.6	18850
Ivory Coast												
1985	81	111	8	6552	8980	NA	9.9	1.2	NA	11	0.8	909
1986	96 E	128 E	8	6727	8978	NA	10.2	1.4	NA	13	.8	877
1987	133	172	8	7115	9209	NA	10.6	1.9	NA	16	.8	868
1988	152	190	8	7175	8958	NA	11.0	2.1	NA	17	.7	818
1989	111	133	8	7225	8657	NA	11.4	1.5	NA	12	.7	761
1990	110	126	15	7391	8494	NA	11.9	1.5	NA	11	1.3	712
1991	108	119	15	7629	8430	NA	12.5	1.4	NA	10	1.2	677
1992	118	126	15	7838	8431	NA	12.8	1.5	NA	10	1.2	657
1993	126	132	15	7954	8338	3172	13.3	1.6	4.2	10	1.1	629
1994	104 E	106 E	15	8236	8442	NA	13.8	1.3	NA	8	1.1	613
1995	98 E	98 E	15	8986	8986	NA	14.3	1.1	NA	7	1.1	629
Jamaica												
1985	15	20	2	1682	2305	1133	2.4	0.9	1.8	9	0.8	972
1986	NA	NA	3	1779	2374	950	2.4	NA	NA	NA	1.3	991
1987	19	24	3	1947	2520	NA	2.4	1.0	NA	10	1.2	1044
1988	21	27	3	2302	2874	1203	2.4	.9	2.2	11	1.2	1183
1989	23	28	3	2472	2962	NA	2.4	.9	NA	11	1.2	1211
1990	25	28	3	2560	2943	867 E	2.5	1.0	3.3	12	1.2	1193
1991	21	23	3	2670	2951	679 E	2.5	.8	3.4	9	1.2	1186
1992	18	19	3	2970	3194	NA	2.5	.6	NA	8	1.2	1273
1993	24	26	3	3344	3506	NA	2.5	.7	NA	10	1.2	1386
1994	24	25	3	3425	3511	NA	2.6	.7	NA	10	1.2	1376
1995	28	28	3	3528	3528	2000 E	2.6	.8	1.4	11	1.2	1371
Japan												
1985	27400	37550	241	2809000	3849000	669900	120.8	1.0	5.6	311	2.0	31880
1986	29480	39340	245	2961000	3952000	679700	121.5	1.0	5.8	324	2.0	32530
1987	31970	41380	244	3185000	4123000	700000	122.1	1.0	5.9	339	2.0	33770
1988	34740	43370	245	3509000	4381000	725400	122.6	1.0	6.0	354	2.0	35730
1989	37640	45110	247	3832000	4592000	777500	123.1	1.0	5.8	366	2.0	37300
1990	40740	46820	250	4187000	4811000	777700	123.5	1.0	6.0	379	2.0	38950
1991	43820	48430	250	4541000	5018000	1100000	124.0	1.0	4.4	391	2.0	40480
1992	46030	49510	242	4727000	5084000	1101000	124.4	1.0	4.5	398	1.9	40880
1993	47760	50070	242	4841000	5076000	1194000	124.7	1.0	4.2	402	1.9	40700
1994	49300	50540	233	4981000	5106000	NA	125.0	1.0	NA	404	1.9	40860
1995	50240	50240	240	5153000 E	5153000 E	NA	125.2	1.0	NA	401	1.9	41160

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP	ME/CGE	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Jordan												
1985	620 E	849 E	81	4010	5495	2140	2.6	15.5	39.7	321	30.6	2077
1986	674 E	899 E	86	4361	5821	2098	2.7	15.4	42.9	327	31.3	2118
1987	691 E	894 E	100	4621	5981	2348	2.9	14.9	38.1	314	35.1	2098
1988	539	673	165	4508	5629	2195	3.0	12.0	30.7	228	55.8	1904
1989	423	507	190	3489	4181	1756	3.1	12.1	28.9	165	61.9	1362
1990	397	456	100	3613	4152	1654	3.3	11.0	27.5	139	30.5	1267
1991	422	466	100	3893	4302	1766	3.6	10.8	26.4	131	28.1	1208
1992	429 E	461 E	100	4811	5175	1690	3.8	8.9	27.3	123	26.6	1376
1993	447	469	100	5294	5550	1871	3.9	8.4	25.0	120	25.7	1427
1994	437	448	100	5735	5879	2037	4.0	7.6	22.0	112	25.0	1470
1995	481 E	481 E	112	6280	6280	2219	4.1	7.7	21.7	117	27.3	1532
Kampuchea (see Cambodia)												
Kazakstan	P	P	P	P	P	P						
1992	NA	NA	44	71530	76940	21250	17.0	NA	NA	NA	2.6	4528
1993	NA	NA	44	64730	67860	NA	17.0	NA	NA	NA	2.6	3987
1994	450	461	18	48190	49390	NA	17.0	.9	NA	27	1.1	2908
1995	426	426	28	45390	45390	NA	16.9	.9	NA	25	1.7	2678
Kenya												
1985	89	122	19	3852	5280	1446	20.1	2.3	8.4	6	0.9	262
1986	95	127	20	4237	5655	1461	20.9	2.2	8.7	6	1.0	271
1987	122	158	21	4616	5975	1774	21.7	2.6	8.9	7	.9	276
1988	171	213	20	5056	6313	1762	22.4	3.4	12.1	10	.9	282
1989	135	162	20	5526	6622	2121	23.2	2.4	7.6	7	.9	286
1990	173	198	20	5942	6828	2024	23.9	2.9	9.8	8	.8	286
1991	176	195	20	6230	6884	2158	24.8	2.8	9.0	8	.8	277
1992	195	209	24	6406	6891	1818	25.8	3.0	11.5	8	.9	267
1993	171	179	24	6403	6713	2000	26.6	2.7	8.9	7	.9	252
1994	147	151	22	6930	7104	2249	27.1	2.1	6.7	6	.8	262
1995	173 E	173 E	22	7557	7557	2797 E	27.6	2.3	6.2	6	.8	274
Korea, North	R	R	P	P								
1985	5260	7209	784	26300 E	36040 E	NA	19.6	20.0	NA	368	40.0	1839
1986	5440	7261	838	27200 E	36300 E	NA	19.9	20.0	NA	364	42.0	1820
1987	5640	7300	838	28200 E	36500 E	NA	20.3	20.0	NA	360	41.3	1799
1988	5840	7291	842	29200 E	36460 E	NA	20.6	20.0	NA	353	40.8	1765
1989	6000	7189	1040	30000 E	35950 E	NA	21.0	20.0	NA	342	49.5	1710
1990	5940	6827	1200	NA	NA	NA	21.4	NA	NA	319	56.0	NA
1991	5000	5525	1200	23300	25750	NA	21.8	21.5	NA	253	55.0	1180
1992	5500	5916	1200	22000	23660	NA	22.2	25.0	NA	266	54.0	1065
1993	5300	5556	1200	21300	22330	NA	22.6	24.9	NA	245	53.0	986
1994	5500	5638	1200	21300	21830	NA	23.1	25.8	NA	244	52.0	947
1995	6000	6000	1040	21000	21000	NA	23.5	28.6	NA	255	44.3	894

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Korea, South												
1985	6507	8919	600	130400	178700	33510	40.8	5.0	26.6	219	14.7	4380
1986	7065	9430	604	150100	200400	34350	41.4	4.7	27.5	228	14.6	4843
1987	7356	9522	604	174400	225700	37400	41.9	4.2	25.5	227	14.4	5389
1988	8131	10150	626	202800	253200	40240	42.4	4.0	25.2	240	14.8	5978
1989	9337	11190	647	226100	270900	47020	42.8	4.1	23.8	261	15.1	6330
1990	10780	12390	650	258700	297300	55530	42.9	4.2	22.3	289	15.2	6935
1991	10820	11950	750	293700	324500	61060	43.2	3.7	19.6	276	17.3	7504
1992	11840	12740	750	316700	340700	64210	43.7	3.7	19.8	292	17.2	7803
1993	12450	13050	750	343300	359900	66890	44.1	3.6	19.5	296	17.0	8161
1994	13930	14280	750	380400	389900	82040	44.6	3.7	17.4	321	16.8	8751
1995	14410	14410	655	424800 E	424800 E	106100	45.0	3.4	13.6	320	14.5	9437
Kuwait												
				E	E							
1985	1501	2057	16	26260	35990	15180	1.7	5.7	13.6	1196	9.3	20930
1986	1280	1708	18	24740	33030	13690	1.8	5.2	12.5	949	10.0	18350
1987	1243	1609	20	25930	33560	11480	1.9	4.8	14.0	856	10.6	17850
1988	1253	1565	15	25790	32190	11290	2.0	4.9	13.9	798	7.6	16410
1989	1933	2316	20	31840	38150	11650	2.0	6.1	19.9	1133	9.9	18650
1990	13170 E	15130 E	7	24820	28520	11290	2.1	53.1	134.0	7111	3.3	13400
1991	15950 E	17620 E	10	15660	17300	24580	.9	101.8	71.7	18610	10.6	18270
1992	18990 E	20430 E	12	24680	26540	21210	1.4	77.0	96.3	14630	8.6	19010
1993	3585 E	3759 E	12	27750	29090	15380	1.5	12.9	24.4	2445	7.8	18930
1994	3069	3146	15	27720	28410	14190	1.7	11.1	22.2	1874	8.9	16920
1995	3488	3488	20	29990	29990	13700	1.8	11.6	25.5	1919	11.0	16500
Kyrgyzstan												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	47	51	12	12120	13040	4421	4.5	0.4	1.1	11	2.6	2878
1993	51	53	12	10920	11450	NA	4.6	.5	NA	12	2.6	2515
1994	57	58	9	7980	8180	NA	4.5	.7	NA	13	2.0	1800
1995	NA	NA	13	8127	8127	NA	4.5	NA	NA	NA	2.9	1793
Laos												
						E						
1985	55 E	75 E	54	740	1014	NA	3.7	7.4	NA	21	14.8	277
1986	NA	NA	56	788	1052	NA	3.8	NA	NA	NA	14.9	280
1987	NA	NA	56	802	1038	NA	3.9	NA	NA	NA	14.5	269
1988	NA	NA	56	812	1014	NA	4.0	NA	NA	NA	14.1	256
1989	NA	NA	56	970	1162	NA	4.1	NA	NA	NA	13.8	285
1990	NA	NA	55	1087	1249	NA	4.2	NA	NA	NA	13.1	298
1991	NA	NA	53	1169	1292	NA	4.3	NA	NA	NA	12.3	299
1992	110	118	37	1287	1384	NA	4.4	8.5	NA	27	8.3	312
1993	110	115	37	1392	1459	NA	4.6	7.9	NA	25	8.1	319
1994	78 E	80 E	45	1539	1578	359	4.7	5.1	22.3	17	9.6	336
1995	72 E	72 E	50	1734	1734	NA	4.8	4.2	NA	15	10.3	358
Latvia												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	NA	NA	5	9920	10670	3403	2.6	NA	NA	NA	1.9	4054
1993	73	76	5	8445	8853	NA	2.6	.9	NA	29	1.9	3423
1994	112	114	6	8479	8692	NA	2.5	1.3	NA	45	2.4	3413
1995	74	74	7	8479	8479	NA	2.5	.9	NA	29	2.8	3383

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government
Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP	ME/CGE	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Lebanon												
1985	NA	NA	21	1446 E	1982 E	NA	3.2	NA	NA	NA	6.5	618
1986	NA	NA	36	1443 E	1926 E	NA	3.2	NA	NA	NA	11.2	598
1987	NA	NA	37	1106 E	1431 E	952E	3.2	NA	NA	NA	11.4	441
1988	NA	NA	20	NA	NA	NA	3.3	NA	NA	NA	6.1	NA
1989	NA	NA	18	7832	9384	NA	3.3	NA	NA	NA	5.5	2841
1990	262 E	301 E	36	6598	7583	2147E	3.4	4.0	14.0	89	10.7	2252
1991	289 E	319 E	36	8478	9368	2471E	3.4	3.4	12.9	93	10.5	2725
1992	347	373	37	8606	9257	2016	3.5	4.0	18.5	107	10.6	2651
1993	328	344	37	9262	9710	2236	3.6	3.5	15.4	97	10.4	2733
1994	332 E	340 E	50	10230	10480	3518	3.6	3.2	9.7	94	13.8	2895
1995	410	410	55	11160 E	11160 E	NA	3.7	3.7	NA	111	14.9	3020
Lesotho												
1985	NA	NA	2	754	1034	262	1.5	NA	NA	NA	1.0	675
1986	40	53	2	755	1007	NA	1.6	5.3	NA	34	1.3	641
1987	NA	NA	2	780	1010	362	1.6	NA	NA	NA	1.2	626
1988	NA	NA	2	820	1024	357	1.7	NA	NA	NA	1.2	619
1989	37	45	2	999	1197	419	1.7	3.7	10.7	26	1.2	706
1990	55 E	64 E	2	1052	1209	373	1.7	5.3	17.1	37	1.2	697
1991	NA	NA	2	1089	1203	389	1.8	NA	NA	NA	1.1	677
1992	35	38	2	1103	1187	364	1.8	3.2	10.5	21	1.1	653
1993	31 E	32 E	2	1202	1260	394	1.9	2.6	8.2	17	1.1	679
1994	26 E	27 E	2	1315	1348	1011	1.9	2.0	2.7	14	1.1	711
1995	28	28	2	1478	1478	1131	1.9	1.9	2.5	15	1.0	765
Liberia												
1985	42	57	6	1557	2133	655	2.2	2.7	8.8	26	2.7	955
1986	54	72	6	1556	2077	609	2.3	3.5	11.8	31	2.6	900
1987	60	77	6	1589	2057	547	2.4	3.8	14.2	32	2.5	862
1988	57	71	7	NA	NA	501	2.5	NA	14.1	29	2.8	NA
1989	NA	NA	7	NA	NA	NA	2.6	NA	NA	NA	2.7	NA
1990	NA	NA	8	NA	NA	NA	2.3	NA	NA	NA	3.5	NA
1991	NA	NA	5	NA	NA	NA	2.0	NA	NA	NA	2.5	NA
1992	NA	NA	2	NA	NA	NA	2.1	NA	NA	NA	.9	NA
1993	35 E	37 E	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.3	NA	NA	16	NA	NA
1994	29 E	30 E	NA	NA	NA	285E	2.3	NA	10.5	13	NA	NA
1995	45 E	45 E	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.2	NA	NA	21	NA	NA
Libya												
1985	E	E	E	E	E	NA	3.7	NA	NA	NA	24.6	8652
1986	NA	NA	91	23340	31990	NA	3.7	NA	NA	NA	24.2	6783
1987	2398 b	3104 b	91	19080	25470	12430E	3.8	NA	NA	NA	23.4	6658
1988	NA	NA	86	17710	22110	NA	3.9	12.0	NA	797	21.3	5472
1989	2456 b	2942 b	86	19190	22990	11730	4.2	12.8	25.1	701	20.5	5481
1990	NA	NA	86	24620	28300	NA	4.4	NA	NA	NA	19.7	6498
1991	2092 d	2311 d	86	28210	31170	NA	4.5	7.4	NA	511	19.0	6894
1992	1999 d	2150 d	85	29000	31190	NA	4.7	6.9	NA	458	18.1	6644
1993	1410 d	1478 d	85	27420	28750	NA	4.9	5.1	NA	303	17.4	5900
1994	1297 d	1330 d	80	30500	31260	NA	5.1	4.3	NA	263	15.8	6182
1995	1999 d	1999 d	76	33220	33220	NA	5.2	6.0	NA	381	14.5	6329

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Lithuania	P	P	P	P	P	P						
1992	NA	NA	10	21420	23040	7741	3.7	NA	NA	NA	2.6	6216
1993	110	115	10	14990	15720	3506	3.7	.7	3.3	31	2.7	4256
1994	108	111	10	15160	15540	3932	3.7	.7	2.8	30	2.7	4225
1995	78	78	12	15300	15300	3733	3.7	.5	2.1	21	3.3	4179
Luxembourg												
1985	84	115	1	11150	15280	4881	0.4	0.8	2.4	313	2.7	41680
1986	87	116	1	11810	15760	4935	.4	.7	2.4	316	2.7	42780
1987	102	132	1	12160	15740	5194	.4	.8	2.5	355	2.7	42430
1988	117	146	1	13120	16380	5368	.4	.9	2.7	390	2.7	43720
1989	108	129	1	14340	17190	5283	.4	.8	2.4	342	2.7	45630
1990	116	133	1	15820	18180	5860	.4	.7	2.3	349	2.6	47590
1991	133	147	1	17040	18830	6451	.4	.8	2.3	380	2.6	48720
1992	138	149	1	17280	18580	6644	.4	.8	2.2	380	2.6	47430
1993	126	132	1	17000	17830	6719	.4	.7	2.0	332	2.5	44860
1994	139	143	1	17860	18310	7096	.4	.8	2.0	355	2.5	45410
1995	142	142	1	18980 E	18980 E	7404 E	.4	.7	1.9	348	2.4	46370
Macedonia	P	P	P	P								
1992	NA	NA	10	2016	2168	NA	2.1	NA	NA	NA	5.1	1055
1993	NA	NA	10	1838	1927	NA	2.1	NA	NA	NA	4.8	931
1994	43	44	10	1782	1827	NA	2.1	2.4	NA	21	4.8	877
1995	63	63	16	1900	1900	NA	2.1	3.3	NA	30	7.6	907
Madagascar												
1985	39 E	53 E	27	1985	2721	662 E	10.0	1.9	8.0	5	2.7	272
1986	39 E	53 E	26	2074	2768	643 E	10.3	1.9	8.2	5	2.5	269
1987	39 E	51 E	26	2124	2749	NA	10.6	1.9	NA	5	2.5	260
1988	34 E	43 E	21	2250	2809	519	10.9	1.5	8.2	4	1.9	258
1989	33	40	21	2417	2896	616	11.2	1.4	6.5	4	1.9	259
1990	33	37	21	2665	3063	548	11.5	1.2	6.8	3	1.8	266
1991	31	35	21	2565	2835	499	11.9	1.2	7.0	3	1.8	239
1992	30	33	21	2674	2876	606	12.2	1.1	5.4	3	1.7	236
1993	37	39	21	2828	2965	636	12.6	1.3	6.1	3	1.7	236
1994	30	31	21	2871	2943	604	12.9	1.0	5.1	2	1.6	228
1995	28	28	21	3037	3037	557	13.3	.9	5.0	2	1.6	229
Malawi												
1985	15	20	6	758	1039	350	7.1	2.0	5.8	3	0.8	146
1986	18	24	7	767	1024	368	7.4	2.4	6.6	3	.9	139
1987	16	20	7	802	1038	363	7.8	1.9	5.6	3	.9	133
1988	14	18	7	866	1082	333	8.3	1.6	5.3	2	.8	131
1989	15	18	7	913	1094	311	8.7	1.6	5.8	2	.8	125
1990	13 E	15 E	7	1046	1202	317	9.1	1.3	4.8	2	.8	132
1991	13 E	14 E	8	1158	1279	331 E	9.4	1.1	4.4	2	.8	136
1992	11 E	12 E	10	1072	1153	315 E	9.7	1.1	3.9	1	1.0	119
1993	15 E	16 E	10	1268	1330	450 E	9.7	1.2	3.5	2	1.0	136
1994	19	19	10	1115	1143	NA	9.6	1.7	NA	2	1.0	119
1995	21	21	10	1310	1310	NA	9.4	1.6	NA	2	1.0	139

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Malaysia												
1985	1023 E	1402 E	110	27060	37090	13070	15.5	3.8	10.7	90	7.1	2386
1986	1194 E	1594 E	113	28370	37870	15910	15.9	4.2	10.0	100	7.1	2375
1987	1388	1797	113	30820	39900	13640	16.3	4.5	13.2	110	6.9	2443
1988	914	1141	113	34960	43650	12010	16.7	2.6	9.5	68	6.8	2609
1989	1135	1359	115	39720	47600	13220	17.1	2.9	10.3	79	6.7	2780
1990	1271	1461	130	46200	53100	15810	17.5	2.8	9.2	83	7.4	3033
1991	1829	2021	128	51860	57310	17310	17.9	3.5	11.7	113	7.1	3200
1992	1856	1996	128	57210	61530	19170	18.3	3.2	10.4	109	7.0	3359
1993	2061	2161	115	63910	67000	19050	18.7	3.2	11.3	115	6.1	3578
1994	2247	2303	115	71210	73000	19120	19.1	3.2	12.0	120	6.0	3814
1995	2444	2444	122	80810	80810	19730	19.5	3.0	12.4	125	6.2	4134
Mali												
1985	33	45	8	1153	1580	561	7.4	2.9	8.1	6	1.1	213
1986	33	44	8	1319	1760	542	7.6	2.5	8.1	6	1.1	233
1987	34	44	8	1468	1901	517	7.7	2.3	8.4	6	1.0	246
1988	37	46	8	1521	1899	579	7.9	2.4	7.9	6	1.0	241
1989	39	47	8	1775	2127	546E	8.1	2.2	8.6	6	.9	264
1990	NA	NA	13	1856	2133	NA	8.2	NA	NA	NA	1.6	259
1991	NA	NA	13	1920	2121	NA	8.4	NA	NA	NA	1.5	252
1992	50 E	54 E	12	2137	2299	569E	8.6	2.3	9.4	6	1.4	266
1993	47 E	49 E	12	2155	2260	NA	8.9	2.2	NA	6	1.4	255
1994	42	43	8	2210	2265	NA	9.1	1.9	NA	5	.9	249
1995	43 E	43 E	8	2428	2428	NA	9.4	1.8	NA	5	.9	259
Malta												
1985	13	18	1	1198	1642	690	0.4	1.1	2.6	49	2.8	4530
1986	14	18	1	1254	1673	649	.3	1.1	2.8	54	2.3	4895
1987	17	22	1	1343	1738	676	.3	1.3	3.2	63	2.3	5049
1988	16	20	1	1496	1868	689	.3	1.1	2.9	58	3.5	5383
1989	18	22	2	1698	2034	778	.4	1.1	2.8	63	4.3	5807
1990	16	18	2	1922	2208	912	.4	.8	2.0	51	5.6	6238
1991	17 E	19 E	2	2097	2318	974	.4	.8	2.0	53	5.6	6484
1992	21	23	2	2224	2392	880	.4	.9	2.6	63	5.5	6633
1993	21	22	2	2358	2472	919	.4	.9	2.4	60	5.5	6779
1994	NA	NA	1	NA	NA	NA	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.7	NA
1995	32	32	1	2832 E	2832 E	NA	.4	1.1	NA	87	2.7	7619
Mauritania												
1985	37 E	51 E	16	545	747	205E	1.7	6.9	25.0	31	9.6	448
1986	34	46	16	585	780	NA	1.7	5.9	NA	27	9.3	455
1987	27	35	16	618	800	NA	1.8	4.4	NA	20	9.1	453
1988	NA	NA	14 E	660	824	NA	1.8	NA	NA	7.4	453	
1989	32	38	16 E	726	870	240	1.9	4.4	15.9	20	8.6	464
1990	31 E	36 E	17	744	855	NA	1.9	4.2	NA	18	8.8	442
1991	30 E	33 E	17	799	883	NA	2.0	3.7	NA	16	8.5	442
1992	37 E	39 E	16	834	897	NA	2.1	4.4	NA	19	7.8	436
1993	36 E	38 E	16	890	933	NA	2.1	4.1	NA	18	7.5	439
1994	36 E	37 E	10	971	995	399E	2.2	3.7	9.3	17	4.6	454
1995	33	33	10	1044	1044	NA	2.3	3.2	NA	15	4.4	461

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Mauritius												
1985	3	5	1	1513	2073	565	1.0	0.2	0.8	5	1.0	2029
1986	3	4	1	1709	2281	568	1.0	.2	.8	4	1.0	2210
1987	3	5	1	1971	2551	591	1.0	.2	.8	4	1.0	2447
1988	4	5	1	2185	2728	661	1.1	.2	.8	5	1.0	2593
1989	6	7	1	2410	2888	741	1.1	.2	.9	6	.9	2718
1990	9	10	1	2694	3096	752	1.1	.3	1.3	9	.9	2884
1991	11	12	1	2949	3258	772	1.1	.4	1.5	11	.9	3004
1992	12	13	1	3221	3465	847	1.1	.4	1.5	12	.9	3161
1993	11	12	1	3480	3649	825	1.1	.3	1.4	11	.9	3295
1994	12	12	1	3697	3790	891	1.1	.3	1.4	11	.9	3390
1995	14	14	1	3920	3920	891	1.1	.4	1.6	12	1.2	3474
Mexico												
1985	1063 E	1457 E	140	156900	215100	56570	76.6	0.7	2.6	19	1.8	2806
1986	1103 E	1472 E	141	153800	205300	63780	78.3	.7	2.3	19	1.8	2622
1987	1243 E	1609 E	141	163200	211200	68830	79.9	.8	2.3	20	1.8	2641
1988	1012 E	1263 E	154	172700	215600	61630	81.7	.6	2.0	15	1.9	2641
1989	1076 E	1290 E	154	186500	223500	54190	83.4	.6	2.4	15	1.8	2680
1990	1058	1215	175	204200	234600	47980	85.1	.5	2.5	14	2.1	2756
1991	1222	1351	175	221500	244800	42940	86.9	.6	3.1	16	2.0	2818
1992	1400	1505	175	234000	251700	41160	88.6	.6	3.7	17	2.0	2840
1993	1566	1642	175	241000	252700	43410	90.4	.6	3.8	18	1.9	2795
1994	1992	2042	175	254300	260700	47780	92.2	.8	4.3	22	1.9	2827
1995	2321	2321	175	237000	237000	45760	94.0	1.0	5.1	25	1.9	2521
Moldova												
1992	P	P		P	P	P						
1993	NA	NA	9	11500	12370	8115	4.4	NA	NA	NA	2.1	2781
1994	NA	NA	13	10530	11040	NA	4.5	NA	NA	NA	2.9	2477
1995	205	210	11	10710	10980	NA	4.5	1.9	NA	47	2.5	2464
	222	222	12	10400	10400	NA	4.5	2.1	NA	50	2.7	2332
Mongolia												
1985	51 E	69 E	38	611	837	NA	1.9	8.3	NA	36	19.9	439
1986	58 E	78 E	40	677	904	NA	2.0	8.6	NA	40	20.4	461
1987	61 E	79 E	32	709	918	608	2.0	8.6	13.1	39	15.9	456
1988	72 E	90 E	32 E	793	990	675	2.1	9.1	13.3	44	15.5	478
1989	70 E	83 E	33	866	1038	693	2.2	8.0	12.0	39	15.3	481
1990	68 E	79 E	32	877	1008	669	2.2	7.8	11.7	35	14.4	455
1991	36 E	40 E	31	843	931	444	2.3	4.3	9.0	18	13.7	410
1992	19	21	21	741	797	223	2.3	2.6	9.3	9	9.2	344
1993	22	23	18	741	776	251	2.4	3.0	9.2	10	7.6	328
1994	20	20	21	777	797	209	2.4	2.5	9.7	8	8.7	331
1995	20	20	21	844	844	286	2.5	2.4	7.0	8	8.6	344

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Morocco	E	E										
1985	NA	NA	165	18000	24670	8027	23.2	NA	NA	NA	7.1	1064
1986	1221	1629	185	20270	27060	8157	23.8	6.0	20.0	69	7.8	1138
1987	1264	1636	200	20400	26410	7751	24.4	6.2	21.1	67	8.2	1083
1988	1210	1510	195	22500	28090	8296	25.0	5.4	18.2	60	7.8	1125
1989	1209	1449	195	23840	28560	9183	25.6	5.1	15.8	57	7.6	1117
1990	1419	1631	195	26460	30410	9120	26.2	5.4	17.9	62	7.5	1162
1991	1255	1387	195	29250	32320	9379	26.8	4.3	14.8	52	7.3	1208
1992	1709	1839	195	28740	30910	9712	27.4	5.9	18.9	67	7.1	1130
1993	1354	1420	195	29090	30500	NA	28.0	4.7	NA	51	7.0	1091
1994	1374	1408	195	33460	34300	10210E	28.6	4.1	13.8	49	6.8	1201
1995	1375	1375	195	32290	32290	NA	29.2	4.3	NA	47	6.7	1107
Mozambique												
1985	58	79	35	584	800	209E	13.8	9.9	38.0	6	2.5	58
1986	NA	NA	65	574	767	NA	14.1	NA	NA	NA	4.6	54
1987	55	71	65	623	806	206	14.1	8.9	34.6	5	4.6	57
1988	67	84	65	721	900	207	13.9	9.3	40.7	6	4.7	65
1989	75	90	65	777	931	NA	13.9	9.6	NA	6	4.7	67
1990	77	88	65	831	955	NA	14.1	9.2	NA	6	4.6	68
1991	107	118	65	913	1009	NA	14.3	11.7	NA	8	4.5	70
1992	91 E	98 E	50	899	967	581E	14.6	10.1	16.8	7	3.4	66
1993	99	103	50	1131	1186	NA	15.1	8.7	NA	7	3.3	78
1994	86	88	11	1217	1247	NA	16.0	7.0	NA	5	.7	78
1995	69	69	12	1284	1284	NA	17.1	5.4	NA	4	.7	75
Myanmar (see Burma)												
Namibia												
1990	41 E	47 E	NA	2201	2529	866	1.4	1.9	5.4	33	NA	1795
1991	66 E	73 E	8	2490	2752	1112	1.5	2.7	6.6	50	5.5	1896
1992	63	68	8	2657	2858	1199	1.5	2.4	5.6	45	5.4	1914
1993	60	62	8	2724	2856	1144	1.5	2.2	5.5	41	5.2	1858
1994	56	57	8	2921	2994	NA	1.6	1.9	NA	36	5.1	1893
1995	64	64	8	3072	3072	NA	1.6	2.1	NA	39	4.9	1886
Nepal												
1985	22	30	25	2011	2756	479	16.9	1.1	6.2	2	1.5	163
1986	23	31	25	2155	2876	481	17.4	1.1	6.4	2	1.4	166
1987	25	32	30	2272	2941	502	17.8	1.1	6.4	2	1.7	165
1988	25	31	35	2541	3173	552	18.2	1.0	5.6	2	1.9	174
1989	27	33	35	2754	3300	626	18.7	1.0	5.2	2	1.9	177
1990	31	35	35	3010	3459	578	19.1	1.0	6.1	2	1.8	181
1991	31	34	35	3324	3673	674	19.6	.9	5.1	2	1.8	188
1992	35	37	35	3552	3821	620	20.0	1.0	6.0	2	1.7	191
1993	37	39	35	3757	3939	642	20.5	1.0	6.1	2	1.7	192
1994	38	39	35	4131	4235	598	21.0	.9	6.5	2	1.7	201
1995	42	42	40	4382	4382	719	21.6	.9	5.8	2	1.9	203

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government
Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Netherlands												
1985	6792	9309	103	223900	306900	171600	14.5	3.0	5.4	642	7.1	21180
1986	7077	9446	106	235900	314800	167100	14.6	3.0	5.7	648	7.3	21610
1987	7416	9599	106	245900	318200	174800	14.7	3.0	5.5	655	7.2	21700
1988	7625	9520	107	260200	324900	178300	14.8	2.9	5.3	645	7.2	22010
1989	8010	9598	106	286000	342600	180100	14.8	2.8	5.3	646	7.1	23070
1990	8129	9343	104	310000	356300	184100	15.0	2.6	5.1	625	7.0	23830
1991	8255	9122	104	329800	364400	191500	15.1	2.5	4.8	605	6.9	24190
1992	8485	9127	90	342400	368300	196300	15.2	2.5	4.6	601	5.9	24270
1993	8077	8468	86	353700	370900	192800	15.3	2.3	4.4	554	5.6	24280
1994	8034	8235	77	372500	381900	189200	15.4	2.2	4.4	535	5.0	24830
1995	8012	8012	67	390700 E	390700 E	182000	15.5	2.1	4.4	518	4.3	25240
New Zealand												
1985	702	962	13	35420	48550	21340	3.2	2.0	4.5	296	4.0	14950
1986	770	1028	12	37330	49830	21770	3.2	2.1	4.7	317	3.8	15340
1987	790	1023	13	38910	50370	22120	3.3	2.0	4.6	314	3.9	15470
1988	870	1086	13	40280	50290	20310	3.3	2.2	5.3	332	3.9	15380
1989	889	1065	12	41820	50100	23810	3.3	2.1	4.5	324	3.8	15270
1990	897	1030	11	43790	50320	20440	3.3	2.0	5.0	312	3.3	15250
1991	638	705	11	45080	49820	19670	3.3	1.4	3.6	211	3.3	14930
1992	750	806	11	48700	52380	20280	3.4	1.5	4.0	239	3.3	15490
1993	815	854	11	52570	55110	18920	3.4	1.5	4.5	249	3.2	16100
1994	702	720	10	55810	57210	20560	3.5	1.3	3.5	208	2.9	16500
1995	740	740	10	57210 E	57210 E	22230	3.5	1.3	3.3	211	2.9	16310
Nicaragua												
1985	220 E	301 E	74	1264	1732	1150	3.2	17.4	26.2	96	23.5	549
1986	NA	NA	75	1291	1723	988	3.2	NA	NA	NA	23.2	534
1987	NA	NA	80	1349	1745	NA	3.3	NA	NA	NA	24.2	529
1988	NA	NA	74	1217	1519	808	3.4	NA	NA	NA	21.8	448
1989	NA	NA	65	1158	1388	56	3.5	NA	NA	NA	18.7	399
1990	198	228	28	1262	1450	793	3.6	15.7	28.8	63	7.8	404
1991	45	49	20	1172	1295	493	3.7	3.8	10.0	13	5.4	349
1992	38	41	15	1231	1324	547	3.8	3.1	7.6	11	3.9	347
1993	34	36	15	1308	1371	535	3.9	2.6	6.7	9	3.8	349
1994	33	34	14	1268	1300	605	4.0	2.6	5.6	8	3.5	321
1995	34	34	14	1576	1576	654	4.2	2.2	5.3	8	3.4	379
Niger												
1985	9 E	13 E	5	1123	1540	258 E	6.6	0.8	5.0	2	0.8	234
1986	10 E	13 E	4	1232	1645	NA	6.8	.8	NA	2	.6	242
1987	NA	NA	5	1237	1601	323	7.0	NA	NA	NA	.7	228
1988	13	16	4	1345	1679	386	7.2	1.0	4.2	2	.6	232
1989	17	20	4	1358	1627	NA	7.4	1.2	NA	3	.6	219
1990	NA	NA	5	1510	1735	348	7.6	NA	NA	NA	.7	227
1991	21	23	5	1602	1770	275 E	7.9	1.3	8.4	3	.6	225
1992	21 E	22 E	5	1539	1655	NA	8.1	1.3	NA	3	.6	204
1993	23	24	5	1601	1678	307 E	8.3	1.5	7.9	3	.6	201
1994	21	22	7	1700	1743	NA	8.6	1.3	NA	3	.8	203
1995	21	21	9	1860 E	1860 E	NA	8.8	1.2	NA	2	1.0	210

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Nigeria	d	d										
1985	757	1038	134	50940	69820	11010	74.7	1.5	9.4	14	1.8	935
1986	629	839	138	51730	69040	15580	76.6	1.2	5.4	11	1.8	902
1987	421 E	545 E	138	50920	65910	18260	78.9	.8	3.0	7	1.7	835
1988	566 E	707 E	107	58860	73480	15440 E	81.3	1.0	4.6	9	1.3	904
1989	NA	NA	107	65800	78840	15770	83.9	NA	NA	NA	1.3	940
1990	674 E	775 E	94	72090	82850	21320	86.5	.9	3.6	9	1.1	958
1991	662	732	94	80770	89260	20170	89.2	.8	3.6	8	1.1	1001
1992	513	552	76	85690	92170	17060	92.0	.6	3.2	6	.8	1002
1993	631	662	76	87170	91390	33430	94.8	.7	2.0	7	.8	964
1994	793	813	80	93820	96170	23090	97.7	.8	3.5	8	.8	984
1995	NA	NA	89	95340	95340	NA	100.8	NA	NA	NA	.9	946
Norway												
1985	2320	3179	36	73700	101000	42440	4.2	3.1	7.5	766	8.7	24320
1986	2509	3349	38	78980	105400	47750	4.2	3.2	7.0	804	9.1	25300
1987	2798	3622	38	83250	107800	50160	4.2	3.4	7.2	865	9.1	25740
1988	2828	3531	40	85420	106600	51180	4.2	3.3	6.9	839	9.5	25340
1989	2993	3587	43	89230	106900	51720	4.2	3.4	6.9	849	10.2	25300
1990	3133	3600	51	94840	109000	52270	4.2	3.3	6.9	849	12.0	25700
1991	3195	3530	41	100300	110800	57110	4.3	3.2	6.2	828	9.6	26010
1992	3680	3958	36	106000	114000	62190	4.3	3.5	6.4	924	8.4	26610
1993	3566	3738	32	112500	118000	61960	4.3	3.2	6.0	867	7.4	27370
1994	3812	3907	33	120900	124000	59660	4.3	3.2	6.5	901	7.6	28590
1995	3508	3508	38	128000 E	128000 E	NA	4.4	2.7	NA	804	8.7	29350
Oman			E	E								
1985	1937	2655	25	7945	10890	6280	1.5	24.4	42.3	1812	17.1	7430
1986	1731	2310	26	6409	8555	5537	1.5	27.0	41.7	1519	17.1	5626
1987	1518	1965	27	7078	9162	4530	1.6	21.4	43.4	1247	17.1	5815
1988	1350	1685	27	6548	8176	4468	1.6	20.6	37.7	1032	16.3	5009
1989	1552	1859	29	7351	8808	4496	1.7	21.1	41.4	1099	17.2	5209
1990	1707	1961	32	9445	10850	4841	1.8	18.1	40.5	1120	18.3	6199
1991	1450	1602	29	9088	10040	4508	1.8	16.0	35.5	880	15.9	5518
1992	1767	1901	35	9996	10750	5381	1.9	17.7	35.3	1006	18.5	5688
1993	1691	1773	35	9871	10350	5148	2.0	17.1	34.4	903	17.8	5274
1994	1818	1864	31	10060	10310	5072	2.0	18.1	36.7	915	15.2	5067
1995	1735	1735	36	10410	10410	5121	2.1	16.7	33.9	822	17.1	4935
Pakistan												
1985	1809	2480	483	29090	39870	8813	99.1	6.2	28.1	25	4.9	402
1986	2022	2699	483	31580	42150	10700	102.0	6.4	25.2	26	4.7	413
1987	2474	3202	481	34040	44060	10930	104.9	7.3	29.3	31	4.6	420
1988	2588	3232	481	37290	46560	11080	107.8	6.9	29.2	30	4.5	432
1989	2682	3213	520	40440	48460	12650	110.8	6.6	25.4	29	4.7	437
1990	3120	3586	550	44080	50650	12320	113.9	7.1	29.1	31	4.8	445
1991	3228	3567	565	47530	52520	12990	116.9	6.8	27.5	31	4.8	449
1992	3796	4083	580	52140	56090	14640	118.9	7.3	27.9	34	4.9	472
1993	3776	3958	580	54410	57040	15270	120.9	6.9	25.9	33	4.8	472
1994	3933	4032	540	57230	58660	15220	123.7	6.9	26.5	33	4.4	474
1995	3740	3740	587	60930	60930	14770	126.4	6.1	25.3	30	4.6	482

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP	ME/CGE	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Panama												
1985	87 E	119 E	12	4428	6068	1847	2.2	2.0	6.4	55	5.5	2805
1986	92 E	122 E	12	4702	6276	2001	2.2	1.9	6.1	55	5.4	2843
1987	93	120	12	4970	6432	2051	2.3	1.9	5.9	53	5.4	2857
1988	94	117	11	4159	5193	1497	2.3	2.3	7.8	51	4.8	2261
1989	96	115	14	3986	4776	1365	2.3	2.4	8.4	49	6.0	2040
1990	69	80	11	4359	5009	1319	2.4	1.6	6.0	33	4.6	2098
1991	77	86	12	5477	6052	1541	2.4	1.4	5.5	35	4.9	2487
1992	80	86	11	5557	5977	1512	2.5	1.4	5.7	35	4.4	2411
1993	95	99	11	6119	6415	1776	2.5	1.5	5.6	39	4.4	2542
1994	101	104	11	6639	6806	1942	2.6	1.5	5.3	40	4.3	2650
1995	97	97	12	7083	7083	NA	2.6	1.4	NA	37	4.6	2712
Papua New Guinea												
1985	53	72	3	3582	4909	1603	3.4	1.5	4.5	21	0.9	1447
1986	57	76	3	3897	5202	1738	3.5	1.5	4.4	22	.9	1496
1987	57	74	3	4045	5235	1654	3.6	1.4	4.5	21	.9	1470
1988	57	71	3	4347	5427	1662	3.6	1.3	4.3	20	.9	1488
1989	69	83	3	4460	5344	1886	3.7	1.6	4.4	22	.9	1431
1990	100	115	4	4511	5185	1939	3.8	2.2	5.9	30	1.0	1356
1991	75	83	4	5201	5747	2111	3.9	1.4	3.9	21	1.0	1468
1992	85	92	4	5680	6110	2170	4.0	1.5	4.2	23	.9	1525
1993	127	133	NA	6934	7270	2498	4.1	1.8	5.3	32	NA	1773
1994	139	142	4	7490	7678	2436	4.2	1.9	5.8	34	1.0	1829
1995	107	107	5	7429	7429	1901E	4.3	1.4	5.6	25	1.2	1730
Paraguay												
1985	51 E	70 E	14	4459	6111	588	4.0	1.1	11.9	18	3.5	1531
1986	NA	NA	16	4558	6084	515	4.1	NA	NA	NA	3.9	1477
1987	51 E	66 E	16	4827	6248	599	4.2	1.1	11.0	16	3.8	1470
1988	77 E	96 E	16	5464	6821	622	4.4	1.4	15.4	22	3.7	1557
1989	84	100	16	6160	7380	649	4.5	1.4	15.5	22	3.5	1635
1990	85	97	16	6667	7661	704	4.7	1.3	13.9	21	3.4	1647
1991	119	132	16	7047	7787	922	4.8	1.7	14.3	27	3.3	1626
1992	130	140	16	7250	7798	1059	4.9	1.8	13.2	28	3.2	1582
1993	107	113	16	7763	8138	1050	5.1	1.4	10.7	22	3.2	1605
1994	101	104	15	8205	8411	NA	5.2	1.2	NA	20	2.9	1613
1995	121	121	12	8789	8789	1660E	5.4	1.4	7.3	23	2.2	1640
Peru												
1985	2244 E	3075 E	128	33380	45740	8476	19.6	6.7	36.3	157	6.5	2331
1986	2653 E	3541 E	127	38080	50820	8900	20.1	7.0	39.8	176	6.3	2533
1987	2299 E	2975 E	127	42620	55160	8959	20.5	5.4	33.2	145	6.2	2690
1988	NA	NA	111	39060	48770	6870	20.9	NA	NA	NA	5.3	2328
1989	NA	NA	110	36780	44070	5999	21.4	NA	NA	NA	5.1	2060
1990	683 E	784 E	125	37280	42840	5990	21.8	1.8	13.1	36	5.7	1961
1991	488 E	539 E	123	40300	44540	5907	22.3	1.2	9.1	24	5.5	1998
1992	750	807	112	40720	43800	7344	22.7	1.8	11.0	35	4.9	1925
1993	782	819	112	44120	46250	7756	23.2	1.8	10.6	35	4.8	1993
1994	847	868	112	51260	52550	7231	23.7	1.7	12.0	37	4.7	2221
1995	989	989	115	56930	56930	10590	24.1	1.7	9.3	41	4.8	2363

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Philippines												
1985	506	693	115	36960	50650	7298	57.8	1.4	9.5	12	2.0	877
1986	768	1025	105	39520	52750	9722	59.2	1.9	10.5	17	1.8	891
1987	798	1032	105	42640	55190	9868	60.6	1.9	10.5	17	1.7	911
1988	1009	1260	148	47600	59420	10210	62.0	2.1	12.3	20	2.4	958
1989	1182	1417	112	52520	62930	11840	63.5	2.3	12.0	22	1.8	991
1990	1232	1416	109	57200	65730	13240	65.0	2.2	10.7	22	1.7	1011
1991	1231	1360	107	59910	66200	12920	66.6	2.1	10.5	20	1.6	995
1992	1185	1275	107	62400	67120	12530	68.1	1.9	10.2	19	1.6	986
1993	1425	1494	107	65690	68870	12960	69.7	2.2	11.5	21	1.5	989
1994	1368	1402	109	70740	72510	13240	71.3	1.9	10.6	20	1.5	1018
1995	1151	1151	110	76630	76630	13610	72.9	1.5	8.5	16	1.5	1052
Poland												
	P	P	P	P	P	P						
1985	14670 E	20110 E	439	144400	197800	49420	37.2	10.2 c	40.7c	540	11.8	5318
1986	15230 E	20330 E	443	152800	204000	48400	37.5	10.0 c	42.0c	543	11.8	5447
1987	15450 E	20000 E	441	155400	201100	42940	37.7	9.9 c	46.6c	531	11.7	5340
1988	15350 E	19170 E	430	170900	213300	42170	37.8	9.0 c	45.5c	507	11.4	5648
1989	15480 E	18550 E	350	174700	209300	26840 E	38.0	8.9 c	69.1c	489	9.2	5514
1990	8752 R	10060 R	313	163300 E	187700 E	NA	38.1	5.4	NA	264	8.2	4925
1991	7362 R	8135 R	305	160100 E	176900 E	24750 E	38.2	4.6	32.9	213	8.0	4626
1992	3569	3839	270	165000	177500	47220	38.4	2.2	8.1	100	7.0	4627
1993	3536	3707	180	175800	184300	58980	38.5	2.0	6.3	96	4.7	4794
1994	4644	4760	255	187800	192500	86050	38.5	2.5	5.5	124	6.6	4997
1995	4887	4887	278	208500	208500	90440	38.6	2.3	5.4	127	7.2	5404
Portugal												
	E	E	E	E	E	E						
1985	1547	2121	102	52900	72510	32550	9.9	2.9	6.5	213	10.3	7292
1986	1654	2208	101	57500	76750	33970	9.9	2.9	6.5	222	10.2	7726
1987	1746	2260	105	63100	81670	34080	9.9	2.8	6.6	228	10.6	8232
1988	1986	2480	104	69440	86700	33980	9.9	2.9	7.3	250	10.5	8754
1989	2193	2628	104	76930	92170	36150	9.9	2.9	7.3	266	10.5	9327
1990	2361	2713	87	84390	96990	38760	9.9	2.8	7.0	275	8.8	9826
1991	2457	2716	86	89830	99270	42610	9.9	2.7	6.4	275	8.7	10070
1992	2490	2678	80	94010	101100	41630	9.9	2.6	6.4	272	8.1	10260
1993	2450	2569	68	94590	99160	43300	9.9	2.6	5.9	261	6.9	10060
1994	2442	2503	122	97900	100400	42570	9.9	2.5	5.9	254	12.4	10170
1995	2690	2690	78	102900 E	102900 E	NA	9.9	2.6	NA	273	7.9	10430
Qatar												
	E	E	E	E	E	E						
1985	NA	NA	7	6722	9212	5893	0.3	NA	NA	NA	20.3	26700
1986	NA	NA	9	5677	7577	6140	.4	NA	NA	NA	24.0	20210
1987	NA	NA	11	5925	7669	4356	.4	NA	NA	NA	27.8	19390
1988	NA	NA	7	6339	7914	4245	.4	NA	NA	NA	16.9	19100
1989	NA	NA	7	6686	8011	4074	.4	NA	NA	NA	16.1	18480
1990	NA	NA	11	7581	8713	NA	.5	NA	NA	NA	24.3	19270
1991	934 E	1032 E	11	7084	7827	3536	.5	13.2	29.2	2196	23.4	16660
1992	357 E	384 E	8	7644	8222	3680	.5	4.7	10.4	789	16.4	16880
1993	330 E	346 E	8	7583	7949	3766	.5	4.3	9.2	687	15.9	15790
1994	302 E	310 E	10	7820	8016	NA	.5	3.9	NA	597	19.3	15450
1995	330 E	330 E	10	7445	7445	3500	.5	4.4	9.4	617	18.7	13940

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Romania	P	P	P	P	P	P						
1985	6840 E	9374 E	237	99330	136100	46960	22.5	6.9 c	20.0 c	417	10.5	6059
1986	7059 E	9422 E	238	103600	138200	49930	22.5	6.8 c	18.9 c	418	10.5	6134
1987	7485 E	9688 E	248	104600	135400	45090	22.6	7.2 c	21.5 c	428	11.0	5987
1988	7004 E	8745 E	220	112300	140300	46920	22.7	6.2 c	18.6 c	385	9.7	6181
1989	6916 E	8287 E	207	113400	135800	49090	22.8	6.1 c	16.9 c	364	9.1	5965
1990	3869 R	4446R	126	104900 E	120600 E	40750E	22.8	3.7	10.9	195	5.5	5294
1991	3747 R	4140R	201	94190 E	104100 E	36400E	22.7	4.0	11.4	182	8.8	4579
1992	2672	2874	172	82000	88200	36460	22.7	3.3	7.9	127	7.6	3887
1993	1802	1889	167	85610	89750	29190	22.4	2.1	6.5	84	7.4	3999
1994	2178	2233	200	91140	93430	30400	22.2	2.4	7.3	101	9.0	4210
1995	2520	2520	209	98940	98940	22580	21.9	2.5	11.2	115	9.5	4513
Russia	P,R	P,R	P	P	P	c	c					
1992	159200	171200	1900	806900	867900	544400	148.6	19.7	31.5	1152	12.8	5841
1993	125000	131000	1500	757700	794300	NA	148.5	16.5	NA	882	10.1	5349
1994	93000	95330	1400	676300	693200	250500	148.4	13.8	38.1	643	9.4	4673
1995	76000	76000	1400	664000	664000	NA	148.3	11.4	NA	513	9.4	4478
Rwanda												
1985	50 E	68 E	5	2875	3941	723 E	6.2	1.7	9.4	11	0.8	640
1986	NA	NA	5	3109	4150	NA	6.3	NA	NA	NA	.8	655
1987	62	80	5	3155	4083	667	6.5	2.0	12.0	12	.8	625
1988	53 E	66 E	5	3472	4334	661	6.8	1.5	10.0	10	.7	642
1989	56 E	67 E	6	3595	4308	840	7.0	1.6	8.0	10	.9	619
1990	149	171	6	3553	4084	864	7.1	4.2	19.8	24	.8	571
1991	275 E	303 E	30	3917	4328	976	7.3	7.0	31.1	41	4.1	590
1992	262 E	282 E	30	4155	4469	1124	7.5	6.3	25.1	38	4.0	595
1993	286 E	300 E	30	3834	4020	1288	7.7	7.5	23.3	39	3.9	524
1994	448 E	459 E	40	1782	1826	NA	6.6	25.1	NA	69	6.0	276
1995	118 E	118 E	33 E	2274	2274	NA	6.0	5.2	NA	20	5.5	378
Sao Tome & Principe												
1985	NA	NA	2	24	32	NA	0.1	NA	NA	NA	18.6	300
1986	NA	NA	1	24	32	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	9.0	290
1987	NA	NA	1	25	32	9	.1	NA	NA	NA	8.8	285
1988	NA	NA	1	26	32	5	.1	NA	NA	NA	8.6	273
1989	NA	NA	1	27	33	5	.1	NA	NA	NA	8.3	273
1990	NA	NA	1	28	32	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	8.1	258
1991	NA	NA	1	29	32	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	7.9	251
1992	NA	NA	1	30	32	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	7.7	246
1993	NA	NA	1	30	32	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	7.5	240
1994	NA	NA	3	32	33	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	21.9	239
1995	NA	NA	NA	33	33	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	238

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Saudi Arabia												
1985	21340	29240	80	94140	129000	108300	13.2	22.7	27.0	2214	6.1	9769
1986	17290	23080	80	82890	110600	72120	13.9	20.9	32.0	1665	5.8	7983
1987	16210 E	20980 E	80	83410	108000	45310 E	14.5	19.4	46.3	1450	5.5	7464
1988	13600 E	16980 E	84	85880	107200	47040 E	15.1	15.8	36.1	1127	5.5	7118
1989	14690 E	17600 E	82	92410	110700	45650 E	15.6	15.9	38.5	1125	5.3	7077
1990	23160 E	26620 E	146	112600	129500	43900 E	15.9	20.6	60.6	1677	9.2	8157
1991	35510 E	39240 E	191	124800	137900	NA	16.1	28.5	NA	2436	11.9	8561
1992	35010 E	37650 E	172	128600	138400	51950 E	16.7	27.2	72.5	2249	10.3	8266
1993	20480 E	21470 E	172	122700	128600	52420 E	17.4	16.7	41.0	1235	9.9	7398
1994	17200	17630	164	121400	124400	NA	18.0	14.2	NA	977	9.1	6894
1995	17210	17210	175	127600	127600	NA	18.7	13.5	NA	919	9.3	6815
Senegal												
1985	76 E	105 E	18	2774	3801	1186 E	6.4	2.8	8.8	16	2.8	594
1986	80 E	107 E	18	2991	3992	1426 E	6.6	2.7	7.5	16	2.7	608
1987	71 E	92 E	18	3202	4145	1369 E	6.7	2.2	6.7	14	2.7	615
1988	72 E	90 E	14	3494	4363	1483	6.9	2.1	6.1	13	2.1	630
1989	73 E	88 E	15	3654	4378	1396	7.2	2.0	6.3	12	2.0	612
1990	81 E	94 E	18	3951	4540	NA	7.4	2.1	NA	13	2.4	613
1991	83 E	91 E	18	4057	4483	NA	7.7	2.0	NA	12	2.3	585
1992	120 E	129 E	18	4279	4603	937 E	7.9	2.8	13.7	16	2.3	580
1993	106 E	111 E	18	4295	4503	NA	8.2	2.5	NA	14	2.2	548
1994	72	73	14	4341	4450	NA	8.5	1.7	NA	9	1.6	524
1995	76	76	14	4672	4672	NA	8.8	1.6	NA	9	1.6	531
Serbia and Montenegro												
1992	NA	NA	137 E	13500	14520	NA	10.5	NA	NA	NA	13.1	1389
1993	NA	NA	100	NA	NA	NA	10.5	NA	NA	NA	9.5	NA
1994	2900 P,E	2973 P,E	130	NA	NA	NA	10.5	NA	NA	282	12.3	NA
1995	NA	NA	130	20600	20600	NA	10.6	NA	NA	NA	12.3	1948
Sierra Leone												
1985	3 E	4 E	4	409	560	85	3.7	0.8	5.0	1	1.1	151
1986	NA	NA	4	416	555	58	3.8	NA	NA	NA	1.1	146
1987	4 E	5 E	6	453	587	166	3.9	.8	2.9	1	1.5	150
1988	3	4	4	480	599	100	4.0	.7	4.0	1	1.0	150
1989	NA	NA	4	514	616	101	4.1	NA	NA	NA	1.0	150
1990	6	6	5	520	597	66	4.3	1.1	9.8	2	1.2	139
1991	14 E	16 E	5	535	592	141	4.4	2.7	11.3	4	1.1	134
1992	15 E	16 E	6	596	641	143	4.3	2.5	11.4	4	1.4	148
1993	14	15	6	618	648	148	4.3	2.3	10.2	3	1.4	150
1994	44 E	45 E	13	652	669	163	4.4	6.8	27.7	10	2.9	151
1995	41 E	41 E	14 E	671	671	142	4.6	6.1	28.9	9	3.1	145

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Singapore												
1985	1687	2312	56	28610	39220	13560	2.7	5.9	17.0	855	20.7	14510
1986	1621	2164	56	29560	39460	14360	2.8	5.5	15.1	783	20.3	14280
1987	1705	2207	56	33010	42720	14810	2.8	5.2	14.9	781	19.8	15130
1988	2008	2507	56	37710	47080	10350	2.9	5.3	24.2	866	19.4	16270
1989	2162	2591	56	43050	51580	10250	3.0	5.0	25.3	874	18.9	17390
1990	2106	2421	56	48830	56120	12150	3.0	4.3	19.9	797	18.4	18470
1991	2680	2961	56	54440	60160	13650	3.1	4.9	21.7	957	18.1	19430
1992	2987	3213	56	59630	64140	12890	3.2	5.0	24.9	1019	17.8	20350
1993	3123	3274	56	66600	69820	14220	3.2	4.7	23.0	1020	17.4	21750
1994	3304	3386	56	74960	76840	14930	3.3	4.4	22.7	1036	17.1	23500
1995	3970	3970	60	84300	84300	16550	3.3	4.7	24.0	1191	18.0	25290
Slovakia												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1993	405	425	33	16740	17550	8266	5.3	2.4	5.1	80	6.2	3300
1994	440	451	47	18050	18510	7204	5.3	2.4	6.3	84	8.8	3467
1995	577	577	52	19380	19380	8489	5.4	3.0	6.8	108	9.7	3619
Slovenia												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	341	367	15	18670	20080	NA	2.0	1.8	NA	187	7.6	10220
1993	195	204	12	19470	20420	8654	2.0	1.0	2.4	104	6.1	10400
1994	438	449	17	21040	21570	9295	2.0	2.1	4.8	229	8.7	11000
1995	344	344	10	22600	22600	9904	2.0	1.5	3.5	176	5.1	11550
Somalia												
	E	E				E						
1985	NA	NA	43	735	1008	NA	7.7	NA	NA	NA	5.6	131
1986	25	33	50	772	1030	109	8.0	3.2	30.0	4	6.3	129
1987	NA	NA	50	848	1098	NA	8.3	NA	NA	NA	6.1	133
1988	NA	NA	47	869	1085	NA	8.3	NA	NA	NA	5.7	131
1989	12	14	47	897	1074	NA	8.2	1.3	NA	2	5.7	131
1990	8	9	47	904	1039	NA	8.3	.9	NA	1	5.6	125
1991	NA	NA	NA	917 E	1013 E	NA	8.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	122
1992	NA	NA	NA	790 E	850 E	NA	8.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	106
1993	NA	NA	NA	806 E	845 E	NA	8.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	104
1994	NA	NA	NA	775 E	794 E	NA	8.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	93
1995	NA	NA	NA	810 E	810 E	NA	9.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	88
South Africa												
1985	3124	4282	95	82730	113400	36960	33.4	3.8	11.6	128	2.8	3394
1986	3282	4381	90	84940	113400	38050	34.2	3.9	11.5	128	2.6	3319
1987	3891 E	5037 E	102	90200	116800	40190	34.9	4.3	12.5	144	2.9	3346
1988	4153	5185	100	97690	122000	41050	35.6	4.3	12.6	145	2.8	3422
1989	4479	5366	100	104300	125000	39960	36.4	4.3	13.4	147	2.7	3434
1990	4545 E	5223 E	85	107300	123400	41390	37.2	4.2	12.6	140	2.3	3317
1991	3921 E	4332 E	80	111200	122800	37730	38.0	3.5	11.5	114	2.1	3232
1992	3281	3529	72	111100	119500	40140	38.9	3.0	8.8	91	1.9	3075
1993	3537	3708	72	116100	121700	40480	39.6	3.0	9.2	94	1.8	3072
1994	3015	3091	102	123700	126800	41690	40.3	2.4	7.4	77	2.5	3148
1995	2895	2895	100	130600	130600	43050	41.0	2.2	6.7	71	2.4	3185

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government
Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Soviet Union	P,E	P,E		P	P	P	c	c,f				
1985	277200	379900	3900	2118000	2903000	759300	278.9	13.1	50.0	1362	14.0	10410
1986	287600	383900	3900	2250000	3003000	818200	281.5	12.8	46.9	1364	13.9	10670
1987	303000	392200	3900	2348000	3039000	854300	284.0	12.9	45.9	1381	13.7	10700
1988	319000	398300	3900	2507000	3130000	854500	286.4	12.7	46.6	1390	13.6	10930
1989	303000	363000	3700	2645000	3170000	835300E	288.7	11.5	43.5	1257	12.8	10980
1990	292000	335600	3400	2660000	3057000	779400E	290.9	11.0	43.1	1153	11.7	10510
1991	260000	287300	3000	2531000 E	2797000 E	NA	293.0	10.3	NA	980	10.2	9546
Spain												
1985	7338	10060	314	303000	415300	144800	38.4	2.4	6.9	262	8.2	10810
1986	7189	9595	314	321900	429600	146300	38.5	2.2	6.6	249	8.2	11160
1987	8347	10800	314	350800	454000	157500	38.6	2.4	6.9	280	8.1	11760
1988	8023	10020	304	381700	476600	164300	38.7	2.1	6.1	259	7.9	12320
1989	8633	10340	277	417500	500300	127100	38.7	2.1	8.1	267	7.1	12910
1990	8382	9633	263	451400	518700	126400	38.8	1.9	7.6	248	6.8	13370
1991	8357	9234	246	479500	529900	129000	38.8	1.7	7.2	238	6.3	13640
1992	7878	8474	198	495000	532400	140200	38.9	1.6	6.0	218	5.1	13680
1993	8806	9232	204	503000	527300	155100	39.0	1.8	6.0	237	5.2	13520
1994	8156	8361	213	524700	537900	150800	39.1	1.6	5.5	214	5.5	13770
1995	8652	8652	210	553800 E	553800 E	153700	39.1	1.6	5.6	221	5.4	14160
Sri Lanka												
1985	174	238	22	6091	8348	2852	16.0	2.9	8.4	15	1.4	521
1986	159	212	22	6533	8720	2888	16.3	2.4	7.4	13	1.4	536
1987	209	271	22	6824	8833	2881	16.5	3.1	9.4	16	1.3	535
1988	334	417	22	7256	9060	3131	16.7	4.6	13.3	25	1.3	541
1989	334 E	400 E	22	7724	9255	3041	17.0	4.3	13.2	24	1.3	545
1990	411 E	472 E	22	8572	9852	3078	17.2	4.8	15.3	27	1.3	572
1991	451 E	499 E	110	9324	10300	3335	17.5	4.8	15.0	29	6.3	590
1992	375	404	110	9983	10740	2960	17.7	3.8	13.6	23	6.2	607
1993	536 E	562 E	110	11030	11560	3244	17.9	4.9	17.3	31	6.1	645
1994	541 E	554 E	110	11900	12200	3585	18.1	4.5	15.5	31	6.1	673
1995	585 E	585 E	110	12820	12820	3738	18.3	4.6	15.7	32	6.0	699
Sudan	E	E				E						
1985	106	146	65	3329	4563	NA	23.5	3.2	NA	6	2.8	194
1986	96	128	59	3578	4776	NA	24.2	2.7	NA	5	2.4	198
1987	152	197	59	3828	4954	NA	24.7	4.0	NA	8	2.4	200
1988	197	245	65	3770	4707	NA	25.3	5.2	NA	10	2.6	186
1989	234	280	65	4246	5088	455	25.8	5.5	61.5	11	2.5	197
1990	178	204	65	4407	5065	NA	26.6	4.0	NA	8	2.4	190
1991	481	531	65	4659	5149	NA	27.4	10.3	NA	19	2.4	188
1992	NA	NA	82	5334	5738	NA	28.2	NA	NA	NA	2.9	203
1993	NA	NA	82	5854 E	6137 E	NA	28.9	NA	NA	NA	2.8	212
1994	426	436	82	6406 E	6567 E	1162	29.6	6.6	37.6	15	2.8	222
1995	NA	NA	89	6567 E	6567 E	1325	30.3	NA	NA	NA	2.9	217

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Suriname												
1985	17 E	24 E	2	652	893	446	0.4	2.7	5.4	64	5.3	2377
1986	21 E	28 E	3	821	1096	578	.4	2.6	4.9	74	7.9	2887
1987	NA	NA	4	1278	1654	825	.4	NA	NA	NA	9.7	4317
1988	38	47	4	1236	1543	648	.4	3.0	7.2	121	10.3	3986
1989	26	31	4	994	1191	NA	.4	2.6	NA	78	10.2	3035
1990	41	47	4	1036	1191	NA	.4	4.0	NA	119	10.0	2990
1991	43 E	48 E	4	1157	1279	NA	.4	3.8	NA	119	9.9	3166
1992	29 E	32 E	2	1348	1450	NA	.4	2.2	NA	77	4.9	3536
1993	57	60	2	1210	1269	NA	.4	4.7	NA	144	4.8	3048
1994	39 E	40 E	2	1194	1224	NA	.4	3.3	NA	95	4.7	2894
1995	39 E	39 E	2	1302	1302	NA	.4	3.0	NA	90	4.7	3030
Swaziland												
1985	10	13	3	612	839	255	0.7	1.6	5.2	19	4.3	1191
1986	10	13	3	630	841	243	.7	1.6	5.4	18	4.1	1154
1987	9	12	3	669	866	233	.8	1.4	5.0	15	3.9	1136
1988	9	11	3	749	935	214	.8	1.2	5.3	14	3.8	1186
1989	9	11	4	720	863	242	.8	1.3	4.5	13	4.9	1060
1990	14	17	3	859	987	252	.9	1.7	6.6	19	3.5	1157
1991	14	16	3	899	993	274	.9	1.6	5.8	18	3.4	1123
1992	19	21	3	941	1012	365	.9	2.1	5.7	23	3.3	1130
1993	23	24	3	948	994	383	.9	2.5	6.4	27	3.3	1096
1994	25	25	3	992	1017	416	.9	2.5	6.1	27	3.2	1086
1995	27	27	3	1048	1048	391	1.0	2.6	7.0	28	3.1	1084
Sweden												
1985	4308	5904	69	145100	198900	97150	8.4	3.0	6.1	707	8.3	23800
1986	4367	5829	66	152900	204100	95590	8.4	2.9	6.1	696	7.8	24370
1987	4555	5896	66	163200	211200	91490	8.4	2.8	6.4	701	7.8	25130
1988	4806	6001	65	172400	215200	92590	8.4	2.8	6.5	711	7.7	25490
1989	4780	5727	62	183200	219500	92920	8.5	2.6	6.2	674	7.3	25840
1990	5138	5905	65	192400	221100	98540	8.6	2.7	6.0	690	7.6	25830
1991	5476	6051	63	197900	218700	100600	8.6	2.8	6.0	702	7.3	25360
1992	5207	5601	45	198600	213600	105400	8.7	2.6	5.3	646	5.2	24630
1993	5673	5947	44	198200	207800	116400	8.7	2.9	5.1	682	5.0	23830
1994	5832	5978	70	207200	212400	112000	8.8	2.8	5.3	681	8.0	24180
1995	6042	6042	51	218700 E	218700 E	103600	8.8	2.8	5.8	683	5.8	24730
Switzerland												
1985	4708 E	6452 E	23	197600	270900	NA	6.5	2.4	NA	987	3.5	41440
1986	4748 E	6337 E	21	206900	276200	NA	6.6	2.3	NA	965	3.2	42030
1987	4535 E	5870 E	20	217200	281100	NA	6.6	2.1	NA	888	3.0	42530
1988	4700 E	5868 E	23	233700	291800	NA	6.7	2.0	NA	881	3.5	43820
1989	5144 E	6163 E	17	252100	302100	NA	6.7	2.0	NA	918	2.5	45000
1990	5531 E	6357 E	22	267000	306900	NA	6.8	2.1	NA	938	3.2	45270
1991	4986	5510	22	277700	306800	71680	6.9	1.8	7.7	796	3.2	44350
1992	5028	5408	31	283400	304800	75030	7.0	1.8	7.2	773	4.4	43580
1993	4651	4876	31	288700	302700	81280	7.1	1.6	6.0	691	4.4	42880
1994	4896	5019	39	301500	309000	NA	7.1	1.6	NA	705	5.5	43430
1995	5034	5034	29 E	315700 E	315700 E	NA	7.2	1.6	NA	703	4.0	44070

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Syria	E,d	E,d										
1985	5432	7445	402	24960	34210	17730E	10.5	21.8	42.0	709	38.3	3258
1986	4404	5878	400	24500	32710	11390	10.9	18.0	51.6	540	36.7	3003
1987	2880	3727	400	24690	31960	9221	11.3	11.7	40.4	330	35.4	2929
1988	NA	NA	400	29240	36510	8603	11.7	NA	NA	NA	34.2	3118
1989	3748	4491	400	26220	31410	8543	12.1	14.3	52.6	370	32.9	2587
1990	4391	5045	408	29980	34460	7955	12.6	14.6	63.4	400	32.3	2730
1991	NA	NA	408	33420	36930	10010	13.1	NA	NA	NA	31.1	2816
1992	NA	NA	408	37970 E	40840 E	10180	13.6	NA	NA	NA	30.0	3005
1993	NA	NA	408	41560 E	43570 E	10870	14.1	NA	NA	NA	29.0	3095
1994	NA	NA	320	45150 E	46280 E	13290	14.6	NA	NA	NA	22.0	3176
1995	3563	3563	320	49520 E	49520E	NA	15.1	7.2	NA	236	21.2	3283
Tajikistan	P	P		P	P							
1992	NA	NA	3 E	9625	10350	NA	5.6	NA	NA	NA	0.5	1849
1993	NA	NA	3	8128	8521	NA	5.7	NA	NA	NA	.5	1501
1994	NA	NA	3	6882	7055	NA	5.8	NA	NA	NA	.5	1226
1995	209	209	8	5639	5639	NA	5.8	3.7	NA	36	1.4	967
Tanzania												
1985	68	94	43	1816	2489	729	21.6	3.8	12.8	4	2.0	115
1986	NA	NA	40	2138	2853	708	22.2	NA	NA	NA	1.8	128
1987	94 E	122 E	40	2284	2957	826	22.9	4.1	14.8	5	1.7	129
1988	98 E	122 E	40	2432	3036	837	23.6	4.0	14.6	5	1.7	129
1989	91	109	40	2608	3125	734	24.2	3.5	14.8	4	1.7	129
1990	98 E	112 E	40	2829	3251	720	24.8	3.5	15.6	5	1.6	131
1991	NA	NA	40	3081	3405	876	25.5	NA	NA	NA	1.6	134
1992	106	114	46	3226	3470	927	26.1	3.3	12.3	4	1.8	133
1993	103	108	46	3399	3563	996	26.7	3.0	10.9	4	1.7	133
1994	82	84	50	3647	3739	1171	27.6	2.3	7.2	3	1.8	135
1995	69	69	35E	3840 E	3840E	817	28.6	1.8	8.4	2	1.2	134
Thailand												
1985	2066	2832	235	48990	67150	14370	51.3	4.2	19.7	55	4.6	1310
1986	2004	2675	256	52940	70670	14360	52.0	3.8	18.6	51	4.9	1358
1987	1991	2577	256	59960	77610	14150	52.8	3.3	18.2	49	4.8	1469
1988	2020	2522	256	70500	88020	14140	53.6	2.9	17.8	47	4.8	1643
1989	2136	2560	283	82670	99060	14520	54.3	2.6	17.6	47	5.2	1824
1990	2372	2726	283	96360	110700	15960	55.1	2.5	17.1	50	5.1	2012
1991	2722	3008	283	107900	119300	17730	55.7	2.5	17.0	54	5.1	2141
1992	3154	3392	283	119400	128400	19990	56.3	2.6	17.0	60	5.0	2279
1993	3804	3988	295	132500	138900	22730	57.0	2.9	17.5	70	5.2	2437
1994	3970	4069	290	147100	150700	25870	57.6	2.7	15.7	71	5.0	2616
1995	4014	4014	288	163400	163400	26410	58.2	2.5	15.2	69	4.9	2806

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government
Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Togo												
1985	21	29	7	787	1079	413	3.1	2.6	6.9	9	2.3	351
1986	25	33	7	835	1115	433	3.2	2.9	7.6	10	2.2	350
1987	31	41	8	868	1123	365	3.3	3.6	11.1	12	2.4	340
1988	NA	NA	6	964	1203	265E	3.4	NA	NA	NA	1.7	352
1989	34 E	41 E	6	1049	1257	253E	3.5	3.3	16.3	12	1.7	354
1990	34 E	39 E	8	1104	1269	287E	3.7	3.1	13.8	11	2.2	345
1991	34 E	38 E	8	1138	1257	325E	3.8	3.0	11.7	10	2.1	329
1992	32 E	34 E	6	1100	1184	NA	4.0	2.9	NA	9	1.5	299
1993	37 E	39 E	6	961	1008	NA	4.1	3.9	NA	10	1.5	246
1994	30 E	30 E	6	1079	1106	NA	4.3	2.7	NA	7	1.4	260
1995	28	28	12	1227	1227	274E	4.4	2.3	10.2	6	2.7	278
Trinidad & Tobago												
1985	NA	NA	2	3774	5173	2279	1.2	NA	NA	NA	1.7	4350
1986	NA	NA	2	3738	4989	1974	1.2	NA	NA	NA	1.7	4128
1987	NA	NA	2	3660	4738	1838	1.2	NA	NA	NA	1.6	3867
1988	NA	NA	2	3617	4515	1665	1.2	NA	NA	NA	1.6	3645
1989	54	65	2	3646	4369	1484	1.2	1.5	4.4	52	1.7	3499
1990	NA	NA	2	3898	4480	NA	1.3	NA	NA	NA	1.6	3568
1991	NA	NA	2	4128	4562	1593	1.3	NA	NA	NA	1.6	3618
1992	62 E	66 E	3	4167	4482	NA	1.3	1.5	NA	53	2.4	3546
1993	63 E	66 E	3	4266	4472	1647E	1.3	1.5	4.0	52	2.4	3530
1994	83	85	3	4461	4573	NA	1.3	1.9	NA	67	2.4	3602
1995	82	82	3	4749	4749	NA	1.3	1.7	NA	64	2.4	3736
Tunisia												
1985	320 E	439 E	38	8938	12250	4973	7.2	3.6	8.8	61	5.3	1701
1986	325 E	434 E	38	9017	12040	5248	7.4	3.6	8.3	59	5.1	1630
1987	210	271	38	9882	12790	4872	7.6	2.1	5.6	36	5.0	1691
1988	292	364	40	10280	12840	4797	7.7	2.8	7.6	47	5.2	1660
1989	324	388	40	10920	13080	5019	7.9	3.0	7.7	49	5.1	1657
1990	342	393	35	12460	14320	5454	8.0	2.7	7.2	49	4.3	1780
1991	364	402	35	13380	14780	5142	8.2	2.7	7.8	49	4.3	1801
1992	358	386	35	14820	15940	5297	8.4	2.4	7.3	46	4.2	1904
1993	384	402	35	15410	16150	6393E	8.5	2.5	6.3	47	4.1	1893
1994	392	402	35	16220	16630	NA	8.7	2.4	NA	46	4.0	1913
1995	345	345	35	17350	17350	NA	8.9	2.0	NA	39	4.0	1959
Turkey												
1985	3568	4890	814	77650	106400	27270	50.7	4.6	17.9	97	16.1	2100
1986	4253	5676	860	86900	116000	25250	51.8	4.9	22.5	110	16.6	2240
1987	3268	4230	879	98990	128100	21850	52.9	3.3	19.4	80	16.6	2423
1988	3092	3860	847	105400	131600	21850	54.0	2.9	17.7	72	15.7	2438
1989	3379	4049	780	108800	130300	21990	55.1	3.1	18.4	74	14.2	2367
1990	4323	4968	769	123800	142300	24490	56.1	3.5	20.3	89	13.7	2536
1991	4876	5388	804	130800	144500	30160	57.2	3.7	17.9	94	14.1	2526
1992	5437	5849	704	141800	152500	31150	58.3	3.8	18.8	100	12.1	2618
1993	6111	6406	686	157000	164600	40430	59.3	3.9	15.8	108	11.6	2775
1994	6168	6322	811	153000	156800	36410	60.4	4.0	17.4	105	13.4	2597
1995	6606	6606	805	166700	166700	37610	61.4	4.0	17.6	108	13.1	2714

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government
Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Turkmenistan	P	P	P	P	P	P						
1992	NA	NA	28	NA	NA	4227	3.8	NA	NA	NA	7.3	NA
1993	NA	NA	28	NA	NA	NA	3.9	NA	NA	NA	7.1	NA
1994	NA	NA	15	NA	NA	NA	4.0	NA	NA	NA	3.7	NA
1995	196	196	21	11500	11500	NA	4.1	1.7	NA	48	5.2	2822
Uganda												
1985	46	63	15	2236	3064	403	14.2	2.0	15.6	4	1.1	216
1986	67	89	15	2320	3096	359	14.7	2.9	24.7	6	1.0	211
1987	146	189	25	2495	3229	299	15.3	5.9	63.2	12	1.6	212
1988	61	77	35	2788	3481	301	15.9	2.2	25.4	5	2.2	219
1989	65	78	40	3077	3687	304	16.5	2.1	25.8	5	2.4	224
1990	80	92	60	3401	3909	515	17.0	2.4	17.9	5	3.5	229
1991	119	131	60	3741	4134	617	17.6	3.2	21.3	7	3.4	235
1992	94	101	70	3933	4231	868	18.2	2.4	11.7	6	3.9	233
1993	76	80	70	4407	4621	874	18.8	1.7	9.1	4	3.7	246
1994	71	73	60	4771	4890	963	19.3	1.5	7.6	4	3.1	253
1995	126	126	52E	5421	5421	946	19.7	2.3	13.3	6	2.6	275
Ukraine	P	P	P	P	P	P						
1992	3905	4200	438E	205600	221100	186300E	51.7	1.9	2.3	81	8.5	4280
1993	3247	3404	510	180400	189100	NA	51.6	1.8	NA	66	9.9	3667
1994	4378	4488	495	141200	144700	NA	51.3	3.1	NA	87	9.6	2819
1995	3588	3588	476	123700	123700	46200	51.1	2.9	7.8	70	9.3	2422
United Arab Emirates			E	E								
1985	1901 E	2606 E	44	28520	39090	5986	1.6	6.7	43.5	1660	28.0	24890
1986	1580 E	2109 E	44	22700	30300	4863	1.7	7.0	43.4	1231	25.7	17680
1987	1587	2055	44	24760	32050	4675	1.8	6.4	44.0	1112	23.8	17350
1988	1587	1982	43	25040	31260	4484	2.0	6.3	44.2	000	21.7	15770
1989	1587	1902	43	28970	34720	4396	2.1	5.5	43.3	899	20.3	16400
1990	2590 E	2977 E	66	35720	41050	4521	2.3	7.3	65.8	1322	29.3	18230
1991	4900 E	5415 E	66	35990	39770	4590	2.4	13.6	118.0	2268	27.6	16660
1992	2098	2256	55	36700	39480	4562	2.5	5.7	49.5	894	21.8	15650
1993	2125	2228	55	36950	38740	4447	2.7	5.7	50.1	838	20.7	14580
1994	2125 E	2178 E	60	38140	39090	4382	2.8	5.6	49.7	780	21.5	14010
1995	1880 E	1880 E	60	38950	38950	4900E	2.9	4.8	38.4	643	20.5	13320
United Kingdom												
1985	33450	45850	334	652700	894600	362700	56.6	5.1	12.6	810	5.9	15800
1986	33910	45260	331	699700	933900	363500	56.8	4.8	12.5	797	5.8	16450
1987	34440	44570	328	752800	974400	359000	56.9	4.6	12.4	783	5.8	17120
1988	33700	42070	324	816600	1019000	355100	57.1	4.1	11.8	737	5.7	17860
1989	35450	42480	318	868000	1040000	357800	57.2	4.1	11.9	742	5.6	18170
1990	37090	42630	308	902600	1037000	382100	57.4	4.1	11.2	742	5.4	18070
1991	39620	43780	301	919900	1016000	397800	57.8	4.3	11.0	757	5.2	17580
1992	36580	39340	293	950300	1022000	423800	58.0	3.8	9.3	679	5.1	17640
1993	36050	37790	271	996200	1044000	435000	58.1	3.6	8.7	650	4.7	17980
1994	35440	36330	257	1058000	1084000	438200	58.2	3.4	8.3	624	4.4	18620
1995	33400	33400	233	1110000E	1110000E	462100	58.4	3.0	7.2	572	4.0	19020

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
United States												
1985	258200	353800	2244	4201000	5758000	1376000	238.5	6.1	25.7	1484	9.4	24140
1986	280900	374900	2269	4435000	5920000	1383000	240.7	6.3	27.1	1558	9.4	24600
1987	288200	373000	2279	4701000	6085000	1369000	242.8	6.1	27.2	1536	9.4	25060
1988	293100	365900	2246	5063000	6321000	1396000	245.0	5.8	26.2	1493	9.2	25800
1989	304100	364300	2241	5453000	6533000	1426000	247.3	5.6	25.5	1473	9.1	26410
1990	306200	351900	2181	5765000	6625000	1499000	249.9	5.3	23.5	1408	8.7	26510
1991	280300	309700	2115	5932000	6555000	1583000	252.6	4.7	19.6	1226	8.4	25950
1992	305100	328200	1919	6255000	6729000	1554000	255.4	4.9	21.1	1285	7.5	26340
1993	297600	312000	1815	6563000	6881000	1564000	258.1	4.5	19.9	1209	7.0	26660
1994	288100	295300	1715	6932000	7106000	1571000	260.7	4.2	18.8	1133	6.6	27260
1995	277800	277800	1620	7247000	7247000	1598000	263.0	3.8	17.4	1056	6.2	27550
Upper Volta (see Burkina Faso)												
Uruguay												
1985	238	326	30	8221	11270	3076	3.0	2.9	10.6	108	10.0	3745
1986	253	337	30	9364	12500	3346	3.0	2.7	10.1	111	9.9	4129
1987	209	270	28	10570	13680	3515	3.0	2.0	7.7	89	9.2	4494
1988	243	303	29	10930	13650	3726	3.1	2.2	8.1	99	9.5	4456
1989	283	340	27	11510	13790	3882	3.1	2.5	8.7	110	8.8	4471
1990	301	346	25	12160	13970	3806	3.1	2.5	9.1	111	8.0	4499
1991	288 E	318 E	25	13070	14440	4074	3.1	2.2	7.8	102	8.0	4617
1992	333	359	25	14460	15550	4495	3.1	2.3	8.0	114	7.9	4938
1993	290 E	304 E	25	15020	15750	5444	3.2	1.9	5.6	96	7.9	4966
1994	437	448	25	16250	16660	6174	3.2	2.7	7.3	140	7.8	5217
1995	410 E	410 E	25	17170	17170	5574	3.2	2.4	7.3	127	7.8	5339
Uzbekistan												
1992	P	P	P	P	P	P	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.8	2696
1993	NA	NA	40	54290	58390	26430	21.7	NA	NA	NA	1.9	2583
1994	1751	1836	41	54500	57130	NA	22.1	3.2	NA	83	.9	2440
1995	1890	1937	20	53670	55020	NA	22.6	3.5	NA	86	.9	2348
Venezuela												
1985	E	E	71	40910	56060	12870	17.0	2.1	9.2	70	4.2	3298
1986	1001	1336	66	45120	60230	15060	17.5	2.2	8.9	77	3.8	3451
1987	1425	1844	69	48300	62510	14250	17.9	2.9	12.9	103	3.9	3490
1988	1097	1370	73	52940	66100	16340	18.4	2.1	8.4	75	4.0	3597
1989	1110	1330	75	49590	59420	11890	18.9	2.2	11.2	71	4.0	3152
1990	1143	1314	75	56150	64530	14650	19.3	2.0	9.0	68	3.9	3339
1991	2394	2645	73	64390	71150	16920	19.8	3.7	15.6	134	3.7	3593
1992	1809	1946	75	69160	74390	17210	20.3	2.6	11.3	96	3.7	3671
1993	1265	1326	75	71410	74860	16030	20.7	1.8	8.3	64	3.6	3616
1994	1153	1182	75	70730	72500	17340	21.1	1.6	6.8	56	3.5	3430
1995	854	854	75	74550	74550	13650E	21.6	1.1	6.3	40	3.5	3457

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP	ME/CGE	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Million dollars	Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995	%	%			
Vietnam	E	E		E	E	E						
1985	NA	NA	1027	NA	NA	NA	60.8	NA	NA	NA	16.9	NA
1986	2406	3211	1260	12400	16550	3145	62.1	19.4	102.1	52	20.3	266
1987	NA	NA	1260	12600	16310	2707	63.6	NA	NA	NA	19.8	257
1988	NA	NA	1252	13200	16480	3032	65.0	NA	NA	NA	19.3	254
1989	NA	NA	1249	14200	17010	3182	64.9	NA	NA	NA	19.2	262
1990	723	831	1052	13900	15970	3131	66.3	5.2	26.5	13	15.9	241
1991	720	796	1041	15000	16580	1989	67.7	4.8	40.0	12	15.4	245
1992	NA	NA	550	16730	18000	2151	69.0	NA	NA	NA	8.0	261
1993	NA	NA	550	18490	19380	NA	70.3	NA	NA	NA	7.8	276
1994	435	446	550	20180	20680	4613	71.6	2.2	9.7	6	7.7	289
1995	544	544	550	21300	21300	5000	72.8	2.6	10.9	7	7.6	293
Yemen (Aden)	E	E										
1985	197	270	27	1375	1884	NA	2.2	14.3	NA	122	12.2	852
1986	210	280	34	1186	1583	NA	2.3	17.7	NA	123	14.9	694
1987	206	267	40	1230	1592	NA	2.4	16.8	NA	114	17.0	677
1988	217	271	88	1254	1565	1086	2.4	17.3	24.9	112	36.1	645
1989g	232	278	88	1273	1526	NA	2.5	18.2	NA	111	34.9	609
Yemen (Sanaa)												
1985	127	175	28	2404	3294	619	6.2	5.3	28.2	28	4.5	534
1986	135	180	28	2622	3500	657	6.3	5.2	27.5	28	4.4	552
1987	138	178	43	2801	3625	816	6.5	4.9	21.9	27	6.6	555
1988	257	321	62	3103	3874	1070	6.7	8.3	30.0	48	9.2	575
1989	305	365	62	3076 E	3685E	1227	6.9	9.9	29.8	53	8.9	531
1990g	848	975	127	7268	8353	3429	11.6	11.7	28.4	84	11.0	721
1991	979 E	1082 E	127	7142	7892	3712	11.2	13.7	29.1	96	11.3	702
1992	1116 E	1201 E	64	6999	7529	4024	11.7	16.0	29.8	103	5.5	645
1993	1153	1209	64	7351	7707	4113	12.1	15.7	29.4	100	5.3	636
1994	NA	NA	69	8373	8583	NA	12.6	NA	NA	NA	5.5	684
1995	NA	NA	68	8892 E	8892E	NA	13.0	NA	NA	NA	5.2	683
Yugoslavia												
1985	3711	5085	258	100800	138100	9273	23.1	3.7	54.8	220	11.2	5972
1986	4149	5538	234	105100	140200	9234	23.3	3.9	60.0	238	10.0	6024
1987	3901	5049	234	94860	122800	9165	23.4	4.1	55.1	216	10.0	5242
1988	4161	5195	229	110800	138400	10670	23.6	3.8	48.7	220	9.7	5872
1989	3118	3736	225	112700	135100	7021	23.7	2.8	53.2	158	9.5	5699
1990	4256 E	4891 E	180	105700	121400	8896E	23.8	4.0	55.0	205	7.6	5099
1991	3608 E	3986 E	169	92860 E	102600E	NA	23.9	3.9	NA	167	7.1	4287

TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME/GNP %	ME/CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995							
Zaire												
1985	68	93	62	5535	7586	947	32.3	1.2	9.8	3	1.9	235
1986	143	191	53	6332	8451	1050	33.3	2.3	18.2	6	1.6	254
1987	NA	NA	53	6867	8888	NA	34.4	NA	NA	NA	1.5	258
1988	207	259	51	7291	9102	1944	35.5	2.8	13.3	7	1.4	256
1989	NA	NA	51	7497	8983	1337	36.7	NA	NA	NA	1.4	245
1990	NA	NA	55	7567	8697	1866	37.8	NA	NA	NA	1.5	230
1991	NA	NA	60	7140	7889	2202	39.1	NA	NA	NA	1.5	202
1992	239	257	55	6429	6915	1602	40.2	3.7	16.1	6	1.4	172
1993	500	524	55	5556	5824	2058	41.4	9.0	25.5	13	1.3	141
1994	36	37	53	5216	5346	294	42.7	.7	12.6	1	1.2	125
1995	17	17	49	5190	5190	468	45.4	.3	3.7	0	1.1	114
Zambia												
1985	NA	NA	16	2372	3251	1381	6.8	NA	NA	NA	2.4	479
1986	NA	NA	17	2265	3024	1716	7.1	NA	NA	NA	2.4	428
1987	NA	NA	17	2464	3190	1205	7.3	NA	NA	NA	2.3	436
1988	73 E	91 E	17	2803	3500	1162	7.6	2.6	7.9	12	2.2	463
1989	92 E	110 E	17	2982	3573	1039	7.8	3.1	10.6	14	2.2	458
1990	84 E	96 E	16	3151	3621	993	8.0	2.7	9.7	12	2.0	452
1991	NA	NA	16	3171	3504	1637	8.2	NA	NA	NA	1.9	425
1992	51 E	54 E	16	3340	3592	1111	8.4	1.5	4.9	6	1.9	427
1993	60 E	63 E	16	3597	3771	533	8.6	1.7	11.8	7	1.9	440
1994	43	44	16	3540	3628	916	8.8	1.2	4.8	5	1.8	413
1995	102	102	22	3612	3612	810	9.0	2.8	12.6	11	2.4	403
Zimbabwe												
1985	201	275	46	3496	4792	1904	8.6	5.7	14.4	32	5.3	557
1986	230	307	45	3618	4828	1964	8.9	6.4	15.6	34	5.1	542
1987	280	362	45	3709	4801	2243	9.2	7.5	16.1	39	4.9	520
1988	265	331	45	4177	5215	2211	9.6	6.3	15.0	35	4.7	546
1989	285	341	51	4629	5546	2279	9.9	6.1	15.0	35	5.2	563
1990	261	300	45	4923	5658	2305	10.1	5.3	13.0	30	4.4	559
1991	292 E	323 E	45	5220	5768	2311	10.4	5.6	14.0	31	4.3	556
1992	277 E	298 E	48	5047	5429	2511E	10.6	5.5	11.9	28	4.5	511
1993	235 E	246 E	48	5470	5734	2340E	10.9	4.3	10.5	23	4.4	526
1994	220	226	43	5709	5852	NA	11.1	3.9	NA	20	3.9	528
1995	231	231	40	5754	5754	NA	11.2	4.0	NA	21	3.6	516

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government
Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

E Estimate based on partial or uncertain data.
NA Not available.
P Estimate based on PPP (see Statistical Notes).
R Rough Estimate (see Statistical Notes).
0 Nil or negligible.

- a In order to reduce distortions in the trends for world, region, and organization totals caused by data gaps for individual countries and years (shown as "NA"), rough approximations for all gaps are included in the totals.
- b Estimated by adding arms imports to data on military expenditures, which are believed to exclude arms purchases. However, it should be noted that the value of arms deliveries in a given year, as shown in Table II (converted at current exchange rates), may differ significantly from actual expenditures on arms imports in that year.
- c This ratio is calculated from the dollar values shown in previous columns. In most cases it also is equal to the ratio that could be calculated from national currency values, since both numerator and denominator are usually converted into dollars by the same exchange rate or other conversion factor. In the case of this country, however, the two variables are converted at differing rates, yielding a different ratio than would obtain in national currency. The ratio for Russia in rubles terms, for example, is believed to be less than 10 percent in 1995. See Statistical Notes, Military Expenditures-to-GNP Ratio for further discussion.
- d This series or entry is believed to omit a major share of total military expenditures, probably including most expenditures on arms procurement. Table II shows estimated annual arms imports; it should be kept in mind, however, that data in Table II represent the estimated value of arms delivered in a given year, not actual expenditures on those arms.
- e Germany, (The Federal Republic of), was known as West Germany through 1990, when data for East Germany ended.
- f Some part of estimated total military expenditures may not be included in announced central budget expenditures. The ratio of ME to CGE therefore may be overstated.
- g Unified Yemen as of 1990 is shown under Yemen (Sanaa); data for Yemen (Aden) end in 1989.

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %
	Million dollars	Current	Million dollars	Current	Million dollars	Current	Million dollars	Constant 1995		
TOTALS^d										
WORLD	e	e	e	e						
1985	52890	72490	52890	72490	1987000	2723000	1937000	2655000	2.7	2.7
1986	53460	71360	53460	71360	2150000	2870000	2123000	2833000	2.5	2.5
1987	63670	82410	63670	82410	2520000	3262000	2473000	3201000	2.5	2.6
1988	59860	74730	59860	74730	2868000	3581000	2800000	3496000	2.1	2.1
1989	53820	64490	53820	64490	3096000	3710000	3007000	3603000	1.7	1.8
1990	47940	55100	47940	55100	3528000	4054000	3394000	3901000	1.4	1.4
1991	35550	39280	35550	39280	3524000	3894000	3412000	3770000	1.0	1.0
1992	29150	31350	29150	31350	3722000	4003000	3626000	3901000	.8	.8
1993	30730	32220	30730	32220	3652000	3829000	3611000	3786000	.8	.8
1994	26070	26720	26070	26720	4138000	4241000	4094000	4197000	.6	.6
1995	31940	31940	31940	31940	4897000	4897000	4882000	4882000	.7	.7
DEVELOPED	e	e	e	e						
1985	15150	20760	49420	67740	1614000	2212000	1542000	2113000	0.9	3.2
1986	14850	19820	50310	67160	1785000	2383000	1780000	2376000	.8	2.8
1987	19620	25400	58810	76120	2137000	2766000	2082000	2695000	.9	2.8
1988	18960	23680	53210	66430	2428000	3031000	2368000	2957000	.8	2.2
1989	18740	22460	49340	59120	2621000	3140000	2520000	3019000	.7	2.0
1990	14770	16980	44920	51620	3000000	3448000	2837000	3260000	.5	1.6
1991	13570	15000	33360	36860	2964000	3275000	2857000	3157000	.5	1.2
1992	11340	12200	27380	29450	3057000	3288000	2994000	3221000	.4	.9
1993	13680	14350	28780	30170	2937000	3079000	2966000	3109000	.5	1.0
1994	10690	10960	24310	24920	3348000	3432000	3355000	3439000	.3	.7
1995	10550	10550	30120	30120	3944000	3944000	3979000	3979000	.3	.8
DEVELOPING	e	e	e	e						
1985	37890	51940	3505	4804	372700	510800	395700	542400	10.2	0.9
1986	38620	51550	3350	4471	365100	487300	342300	456800	10.6	1.0
1987	44040	57010	4780	6187	383200	496100	390600	505600	11.5	1.2
1988	40790	50930	6645	8296	440600	550100	432000	539300	9.3	1.5
1989	35210	42190	4400	5272	475600	569800	487200	583700	7.4	.9
1990	33190	38150	2955	3396	527300	606000	557400	640600	6.3	.5
1991	21820	24110	2185	2414	559800	618600	555100	613300	3.9	.4
1992	17780	19120	1860	2001	664800	715100	632100	679900	2.7	.3
1993	17050	17870	1860	1950	714600	749200	645500	676800	2.4	.3
1994	15350	15730	1735	1778	789400	809100	739000	757500	1.9	.2
1995	21340	21340	1875	1875	952900	952900	903300	903300	2.2	.2

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
BY REGION^d												
AFRICA, ALL												
1985	5455	7476	190	260	61770	84660	76860	105300	8.8	0.2		
1986	4955	6614	110	147	60150	80290	63100	84230	8.2	.2		
1987	7010	9073	90	116	62750	81220	74310	96180	11.2	.1		
1988	6520	8140	190	237	71710	89530	71850	89700	9.1	.3		
1989	4980	5967	270	324	74030	88700	80090	95960	6.7	.3		
1990	2880	3310	120	138	83830	96340	102000	117300	3.4	.1		
1991	1610	1779	30	33	84600	93490	95680	105700	1.9	0		
1992	990	1065	105	113	91290	98190	96320	103600	1.1	.1		
1993	935	980	170	178	86970	91180	88680	92970	1.1	.2		
1994	1615	1655	240	246	90530	92800	87720	89920	1.8	.3		
1995	840	840	100	100	128600	128600	122500	122500	.7	.1		
—NORTH AFRICA												
1985	2530	3467	90	123	20550	28160	27670	37930	12.3	0.3		
1986	2000	2669	70	93	20100	26830	19760	26380	10.0	.4		
1987	1760	2278	70	91	18650	24140	21240	27490	9.4	.3		
1988	2050	2559	60	75	21660	27050	20790	25960	9.5	.3		
1989	1875	2247	40	48	24000	28760	23840	28570	7.8	.2		
1990	940	1080	60	69	27390	31480	33950	39010	3.4	.2		
1991	630	696	20	22	24960	27580	31820	35160	2.5	.1		
1992	195	210	10	11	27510	29590	29080	31280	.7	0		
1993	110	115	0	0	26120	27380	26070	27330	.4	0		
1994	310	318	0	0	27340	28030	24750	25370	1.1	0		
1995	320	320	0	0	31620	31620	29270	29270	1.0	0		
—SUBSAHARAN AFRICA (excluding South Africa)												
1985	2905	3981	10	14	29750	40780	32660	44760	9.8	0.0		
1986	2935	3917	10	13	27070	36130	24880	33210	10.8	0		
1987	5030	6511	0	0	28770	37240	29530	38220	17.5	0		
1988	4270	5331	0	0	31290	39070	29500	36840	13.6	0		
1989	2755	3301	30	36	31530	37780	34060	40810	8.7	.1		
1990	1680	1931	10	11	38040	43710	44540	51190	4.4	0		
1991	630	696	0	0	40810	45090	40550	44810	1.5	0		
1992	535	575	5	5	44010	47340	43830	47150	1.2	0		
1993	565	592	0	0	40840	42810	38350	40210	1.4	0		
1994	1015	1040	10	10	39800	40800	37980	38930	2.6	0		
1995	270	270	0	0	66430	66430	65340	65340	.4	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Current	Constant 1995	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars				
AMERICAS:												
—CENTRAL AMERICA and CARRIBEAN												
1985	2920	4002	5	7	20600	28230	14710	20160	14.2	0.0		
1986	2450	3270	0	0	19980	26670	14050	18750	12.3	0		
1987	2530	3275	0	0	19750	25570	12890	16690	12.8	0		
1988	2555	3190	230	287	19510	24360	13330	16650	13.1	1.7		
1989	1740	2085	5	6	21750	26070	13770	16500	8.0	0		
1990	1620	1862	0	0	21660	24900	14170	16280	7.5	0		
1991	725	801	0	0	19260	21280	11960	13210	3.8	0		
1992	220	237	40	43	19580	21060	10940	11770	1.1	.4		
1993	180	189	5	5	20630	21630	10460	10970	.9	0		
1994	70	72	0	0	21150	21690	11760	12050	.3	0		
1995	45	45	40	40	25700	25700	14670	14670	.2	.3		
—NORTH AMERICA (NAFTA) e e												
1985	1950	2673	14380	19720	447100	612800	331900	454800	0.4	4.3		
1986	2160	2883	12160	16230	479800	640400	333800	445600	.5	3.6		
1987	2480	3210	18230	23600	529800	685700	373200	483000	.5	4.9		
1988	3080	3845	14730	18400	591800	738900	460300	574700	.5	3.2		
1989	2080	2492	16430	19690	637200	763400	508700	609500	.3	3.2		
1990	2100	2413	14840	17060	670200	770200	548400	630200	.3	2.7		
1991	2300	2542	14990	16570	671300	741800	576200	636700	.3	2.6		
1992	2130	2291	14420	15510	731300	786700	610300	656500	.3	2.4		
1993	1640	1719	15970	16740	792600	831000	640200	671200	.2	2.5		
1994	1480	1517	12190	12500	905300	928000	712500	730400	.2	1.7		
1995	1230	1230	15900	15900	986300	986300	825400	825400	.1	1.9		
—SOUTH AMERICA												
1985	1020	1398	490	672	39490	54130	64100	87850	2.6	0.8		
1986	970	1295	390	521	43490	58050	54370	72560	2.2	.7		
1987	1185	1534	890	1152	49650	64270	60280	78020	2.4	1.5		
1988	1275	1592	1050	1311	52350	65360	73300	91520	2.4	1.4		
1989	1130	1354	340	407	51890	62170	81110	97180	2.2	.4		
1990	630	724	105	121	56700	65160	86590	99510	1.1	.1		
1991	770	851	85	94	66820	73840	84970	93890	1.2	.1		
1992	520	559	190	204	81480	87640	89390	96150	.6	.2		
1993	445	467	250	262	91240	95650	93030	97530	.5	.3		
1994	460	472	220	226	107500	110200	108200	110900	.4	.2		
1995	1295	1295	80	80	136900	136900	126500	126500	.9	.1		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
ASIA:												
—CENTRAL ASIA and CAUCASUS												
1992	0	0	30	32	8628	9281	8823	9491	0.0	0.3		
1993	95	100	10	10	8063	8453	8031	8419	1.2	.1		
1994	90	92	30	31	11030	11310	9792	10040	.8	.3		
1995	350	350	50	50	11010	11010	12260	12260	3.2	.4		
—EAST ASIA												
1985	6140	8415	1465	2008	293500	402300	339800	465700	2.1	0.4		
1986	6020	8035	1825	2436	294700	393400	387100	516700	2.0	.5		
1987	7635	9882	2650	3430	355500	460100	458400	593300	2.1	.6		
1988	7310	9127	4325	5400	454900	568000	542200	677000	1.6	.8		
1989	6590	7896	3480	4170	516700	619100	580700	695800	1.3	.6		
1990	5420	6229	2455	2821	579700	666300	627700	721400	.9	.4		
1991	5265	5818	1730	1912	631600	697900	701000	774600	.8	.2		
1992	4900	5271	1370	1474	670300	721000	770900	829200	.7	.2		
1993	4125	4325	1390	1457	738200	773900	833900	874200	.6	.2		
1994	5340	5474	925	948	859600	881100	969800	994100	.6	.1		
1995	6425	6425	835	835	1060000	1060000	1051000	1151000	.6	.1		
—MIDDLE EAST												
1985	20390	27950	805	1103	94360	129300	101400	139000	21.6	0.8		
1986	19450	25960	950	1268	87640	117000	80840	107900	22.2	1.2		
1987	23860	30880	1100	1424	87340	113000	87230	112900	27.3	1.3		
1988	19620	24500	1320	1648	96120	120000	87240	108900	20.4	1.5		
1989	15980	19150	1355	1624	99290	119000	110200	132100	16.1	1.2		
1990	16990	19530	750	862	107500	123600	134900	155100	15.8	.6		
1991	13140	14520	745	823	118800	131300	124200	137200	11.1	.6		
1992	12580	13530	625	672	137000	147400	138900	149400	9.2	.5		
1993	13150	13790	700	734	129400	135600	133300	139800	10.2	.5		
1994	9975	10230	995	1020	128300	131600	138500	142000	7.8	.7		
1995	13800	13800	1115	1115	142700	142700	149300	149300	9.7	.7		
—SOUTH ASIA												
1985	3815	5229	50	69	28160	38600	14920	20450	13.5	0.3		
1986	4920	6567	45	60	27100	36180	15610	20840	18.2	.3		
1987	4840	6265	10	13	28890	37400	18620	24100	16.8	.1		
1988	6250	7803	20	25	32760	40900	21280	26560	19.1	.1		
1989	7480	8962	20	24	35010	41950	23870	28600	21.4	.1		
1990	6285	7223	50	57	39030	44860	27740	31880	16.1	.2		
1991	3185	3519	85	94	36780	40640	28440	31430	8.7	.3		
1992	1145	1232	30	32	41870	45030	32080	34500	2.7	.1		
1993	875	917	15	16	41910	43940	34060	35700	2.1	.0		
1994	680	697	40	41	47180	48370	38990	39970	1.4	.1		
1995	1130	1130	25	25	59750	59750	46350	46350	1.9	.1		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS	ARMS ^c EXPORTS
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	%	%
EUROPE, ALL										
1985	10060	13790	35400	48520	968600	1328000	964000	1321000	1.0	3.7
1986	11670	15580	38130	50900	1104000	1473000	1144000	1527000	1.1	3.3
1987	12930	16740	40530	52470	1348000	1745000	1353000	1751000	1.0	3.0
1988	11670	14570	37910	47330	1504000	1878000	1487000	1857000	.8	2.5
1989	12770	15300	31750	38050	1605000	1923000	1561000	1870000	.8	2.0
1990	9945	11430	29490	33890	1916000	2202000	1802000	2071000	.5	1.6
1991	6525	7210	17850	19730	1842000	2036000	1736000	1919000	.4	1.0
1992	5325	5728	12380	13320	1885000	2028000	1814000	1951000	.3	.7
1993	6300	6605	12090	12670	1686000	1767000	1713000	1796000	.4	.7
1994	4505	4618	11380	11670	1899000	1947000	1954000	2003000	.2	.6
1995	4845	4845	13790	13790	2269000	2269000	2365000	2365000	.2	.6
—EASTERN EUROPE										
		f		f						
1985	4900	6716	21780	29860	174600	239300	179000	245300	2.8	12.2
1986	6720	8969	26020	34730	191300	255300	194800	260000	3.5	13.4
1987	5305	6867	27510	35610	203300	263100	214500	277600	2.6	12.8
1988	4000	4994	25780	32190	218200	272400	226200	282400	1.8	11.4
1989	3270	3918	21200	25410	219000	262400	217600	260700	1.5	9.7
1990	2690	3091	16110	18510	238500	274100	185000	212600	1.1	8.7
1991	245	271	6870	7591	140100	154800	126000	139200	.2	5.5
1992	35	38	2840	3055	114900	123600	114200	122900	.0	2.5
1993	1350	1415	3520	3690	140400	147100	136400	143000	1.0	2.6
1994	265	272	2160	2214	159300	163300	156700	160700	.2	1.4
1995	835	835	4095	4095	194700	194700	193400	193400	.4	2.1
—WESTERN EUROPE										
1985	5165	7079	13610	18660	794000	1088000	785000	1076000	0.7	1.7
1986	4950	6607	12110	16170	912500	1218000	949100	1267000	.5	1.3
1987	7625	9869	13020	16860	1145000	1482000	1138000	1474000	.7	1.1
1988	7670	9576	12130	15140	1286000	1605000	1261000	1574000	.6	1.0
1989	9500	11380	10550	12640	1386000	1660000	1343000	1609000	.7	.8
1990	7255	8338	13380	15380	1678000	1928000	1617000	1858000	.4	.8
1991	6280	6939	10980	12140	1702000	1881000	1610000	1779000	.4	.7
1992	5290	5690	9540	10260	1770000	1904000	1700000	1828000	.3	.6
1993	4950	5189	8570	8985	1546000	1620000	1577000	1653000	.3	.5
1994	4240	4346	9225	9456	1740000	1784000	1797000	1842000	.2	.5
1995	4010	4010	9700	9700	2074000	2074000	2172000	2172000	.2	.4

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
OCEANIA												
1985	1015	1391	140	192	33330	45680	29610	40580	3.0	0.5		
1986	765	1021	50	67	33680	44960	29810	39780	2.3	.2		
1987	955	1236	80	104	38140	49370	35190	45550	2.5	.2		
1988	1300	1623	75	94	45290	56550	43630	54470	2.9	.2		
1989	1110	1330	80	96	55830	66890	47900	57390	2.0	.2		
1990	900	1034	60	69	52730	60600	51000	58610	1.7	.1		
1991	765	845	20	22	52330	57830	53250	58840	1.5	.0		
1992	380	409	50	54	55110	59280	54860	59020	.7	.1		
1993	735	771	40	42	57150	59910	56160	58870	1.3	.1		
1994	420	431	20	21	67580	69280	62870	64440	.6	0		
1995	960	960	55	55	77560	77560	69690	69690	1.2	.1		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
BY ORGANIZATION^d												
OECD												
1985	9220	12640	28270	38740	1403000	1922000	1322000	1812000	0.7	2.1		
1986	8725	11650	24490	32690	1551000	2070000	1522000	2031000	.6	1.6		
1987	12250	15860	31460	40720	1861000	2409000	1776000	2299000	.7	1.8		
1988	12890	16100	27320	34110	2107000	2631000	2027000	2531000	.6	1.3		
1989	14340	17180	27240	32640	2285000	2738000	2171000	2601000	.6	1.3		
1990	11340	13040	28350	32590	2632000	3025000	2501000	2874000	.4	1.1		
1991	10430	11530	26010	28740	2658000	2938000	2551000	2819000	.4	1.0		
1992	8940	9616	24020	25840	2785000	2996000	2701000	2905000	.3	.9		
1993	7900	8282	24590	25780	2633000	2760000	2631000	2758000	.3	.9		
1994	6840	7011	21440	21980	2983000	3058000	2965000	3039000	.2	.7		
1995	6805	6805	25670	25670	3469000	3469000	3505000	3505000	.2	.7		
OPEC												
1985	17850	24470	135	185	101500	139200	153100	209800	17.6	0.1		
1986	17690	23620	175	234	90590	120900	110200	147000	19.5	.2		
1987	17780	23010	100	129	89550	115900	120300	155700	19.9	.1		
1988	16960	21170	185	231	101200	126300	118500	147900	16.8	.2		
1989	13760	16490	145	174	104800	125600	146100	175100	13.1	.1		
1990	14810	17020	115	132	113900	130900	189500	217700	13.0	.1		
1991	11560	12770	45	50	131300	145100	175400	193800	8.8	.0		
1992	10400	11190	65	70	148000	159200	189100	203400	7.0	.0		
1993	10310	10810	110	115	135800	142400	180600	189300	7.6	.1		
1994	7690	7883	270	277	127300	130500	184300	188900	6.0	.1		
1995	11190	11190	350	350	171100	171100	226000	226000	6.5	.2		
NATO												
1985	e	e	27310	37430	1123000	1539000	995200	1364000	0.6	2.7		
1986	6210	8289	23390	31230	1252000	1671000	1140000	1521000	.5	2.1		
1987	9450	12230	30070	38920	1503000	1946000	1337000	1730000	.6	2.2		
1988	10200	12730	25550	31900	1682000	2100000	1528000	1907000	.6	1.7		
1989	10730	12860	26000	31150	1809000	2167000	1649000	1976000	.6	1.6		
1990	8535	9809	27400	31500	2095000	2408000	1924000	2211000	.4	1.4		
1991	7880	8708	25080	27710	2123000	2346000	1953000	2158000	.4	1.3		
1992	6595	7094	23130	24880	2241000	2411000	2064000	2220000	.3	1.1		
1993	6005	6295	24280	25450	2098000	2200000	1985000	2081000	.3	1.2		
1994	5150	5279	21130	21660	2362000	2421000	2237000	2293000	.2	.9		
1995	5100	5100	25170	25170	2749000	2749000	2655000	2655000	.2	.9		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
BY REFERENCE GROUP^d												
WARSAW PACT (Former)												
1985	4870	6674	21330	29240	162100	222100	168000	230200	3.0	12.7		
1986	6680	8916	25710	34320	179200	239200	184200	245900	3.7	14.0		
1987	4680	6058	27180	35180	190400	246400	202800	262500	2.5	13.4		
1988	3950	4932	25530	31870	204700	255600	213300	266300	1.9	12.0		
1989	3150	3774	20980	25140	203800	244200	203800	244200	1.5	10.3		
1990	2680	3080	15830	18190	219200	251900	170500	195900	1.2	9.3		
1991	240	265	6680	7381	124900	138000	111800	123600	.2	6.0		
1992	35	38	2860	3076	108600	116800	108400	116600	.0	2.6		
1993	1295	1358	3530	3701	133900	140400	132200	138600	1.0	2.7		
1994	255	261	2185	2240	154000	157800	152800	156600	.2	1.4		
1995	775	775	4140	4140	184800	184800	190200	190200	.4	2.2		
NATO EUROPE	e	e										
1985	4185	5736	12930	17730	689800	945400	685500	939500	0.6	1.9		
1986	4040	5392	11240	15010	784000	1046000	822300	1098000	.5	1.4		
1987	6790	8789	11840	15330	986300	1277000	984600	1274000	.7	1.2		
1988	7000	8740	10820	13520	1109000	1385000	1088000	1359000	.6	1.0		
1989	8645	10360	9575	11470	1196000	1433000	1163000	1394000	.7	.8		
1990	6445	7407	12580	14460	1455000	1672000	1403000	1612000	.4	.9		
1991	5540	6122	10100	11170	1490000	1647000	1404000	1551000	.4	.7		
1992	4505	4846	8730	9390	1558000	1676000	1481000	1593000	.3	.6		
1993	4335	4545	8330	8733	1356000	1422000	1375000	1441000	.3	.6		
1994	3720	3813	8965	9190	1518000	1556000	1559000	1598000	.2	.6		
1995	3830	3830	9290	9290	1809000	1809000	1878000	1878000	.2	.5		
LATIN AMERICA												
1985	3970	5441	505	692	74080	101500	100900	138300	5.4	0.5		
1986	3520	4698	400	534	75470	100700	84760	113100	4.7	.5		
1987	3775	4886	900	1165	82140	106300	94050	121700	4.6	1.0		
1988	3890	4857	1290	1611	91450	114200	107400	134100	4.3	1.2		
1989	2960	3547	355	425	98080	117500	117900	141300	3.0	.3		
1990	2360	2712	125	144	108300	124500	127900	147000	2.2	.1		
1991	1565	1729	105	116	124200	137200	124200	137300	1.3	.1		
1992	840	904	250	269	149200	160500	128000	137700	.6	.2		
1993	645	676	275	288	162000	169900	133700	140200	.4	.2		
1994	640	656	240	246	189700	194400	154500	158300	.3	.2		
1995	1360	1360	140	140	209500	209500	189600	189600	.6	.1		
COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES												
1992	5	5	2530	2721	56130	60380	62700	67440	0.0	4.0		
1993	95	100	3160	3313	66860	70100	78040	81810	.1	4.0		
1994	90	92	1700	1743	78930	80910	89510	91750	.1	1.9		
1995	350	350	3720	3720	82810	82810	105700	105700	.4	3.5		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS	ARMS ^c EXPORTS		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		TOTAL IMPORTS %	TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
BY COUNTRY												
Afghanistan												
1985	650	891	0	0	1194	1636	567	777	54.4	0.0		
1986	1300	1735	0	0	1404	1874	552	737	92.6	0		
1987	1400	1812	0	0	996	1289	512	663	140.6	0		
1988	2600	3246	0	0	900	1124	395	493	288.9	0		
1989	3800	4553	0	0	822	985	236	283	462.3	0		
1990	3500	4022	0	0	936	1076	235	270	373.8	0		
1991	1900	2100	0	0	616	681	188	208	308.4	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1993	5	5	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1994	20	21	20	21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1995	20	20	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Albania												
1985	0	0	0	0	335	459	345	473	0.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	363 E	485E	273	364	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	255 E	330E	230 E	298 E	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	276 E	345E	257 E	321 E	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	340 E	407E	305 E	365 E	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	444 E	510E	222 E	255 E	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	467 E	516E	168 E	186 E	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	541 E	581E	174 E	187 E	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	602 E	631E	117 E	123 E	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	601 E	616E	141 E	145 E	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	680 E	680E	205 E	205 E	0	0		
Algeria												
1985	500	685	0	0	9841	13490	12840	17600	5.1	0.0		
1986	600	801	0	0	9228	12320	7832	10450	6.5	0		
1987	700	906	0	0	7042	9115	8225	10650	9.9	0		
1988	850	1061	0	0	7342	9167	8134	10160	11.6	0		
1989	625	749	0	0	9210	11040	9570	11470	6.8	0		
1990	310	356	0	0	9715	11160	12930	14860	3.2	0		
1991	130	144	0	0	7538	8330	12570	13890	1.7	0		
1992	5	5	0	0	8573	9221	11130	11970	.1	0		
1993	20	21	0	0	7770	8146	10230	10720	.3	0		
1994	140	144	0	0	9370	9605	8880	9103	1.5	0		
1995	230	230	0	0	10250	10250	10240	10240	2.2	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Angola												
1985	800	1096	0	0	678	929	2245	3077	118.0	0.0		
1986	1300	1735	0	0	625	834	1332	1778	208.0	0		
1987	2700	3495	0	0	447	579	2168	2806	604.0	0		
1988	2400	2996	0	0	998	1246	2516	3141	240.5	0		
1989	825	988	0	0	1150	1378	3015	3613	71.7	0		
1990	525	603	0	0	1577	1812	3944	4533	33.3	0		
1991	50	55	0	0	1909 E	2109 E	3449	3811	2.6	0		
1992	40	43	0	0	1600 E	1721 E	3788	4075	2.5	0		
1993	280	294	0	0	2046 E	2145 E	3182 E	3336 E	13.7	0		
1994	700	718	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1995	90	90	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Argentina												
1985	210	288	80	110	3814	5227	8396	11510	5.5	1.0		
1986	190	254	40	53	4724	6305	6852	9146	4.0	.6		
1987	180	233	70	91	5818	7531	6360	8232	3.1	1.1		
1988	330	412	70	87	5322	6645	9135	11410	6.2	.8		
1989	50	60	60	72	4203	5036	9579	11480	1.2	.6		
1990	20	23	20	23	4076	4684	12350	14200	.5	.2		
1991	10	11	5	6	8275	9144	11980	13240	.1	0		
1992	10	11	5	5	14870	16000	12230	13160	.1	0		
1993	20	21	140	147	16780	17600	13120	13750	.1	1.1		
1994	10	10	30	31	21530	22070	15660	16050	0	.2		
1995	40	40	70	70	20120	20120	20970	20970	.2	.3		
Armenia												
1992	0	0	0	0	328	353	256	275	0.0	0.0		
1993	0	0	0	0	191	200	57	60	0	0		
1994	10	10	0	0	345	354	196	201	2.9	0		
1995	30	30	0	0	661 E	661 E	248 E	248 E	4.5	0		
Australia												
1985	925	1268	140	192	25890	35480	22740	31170	3.6	0.6		
1986	725	968	50	67	26100	34840	22620	30190	2.8	.2		
1987	875	1133	80	104	29320	37950	26520	34320	3.0	.3		
1988	1200	1498	70	87	36090	45060	33070	41290	3.3	.2		
1989	1000	1198	80	96	44930	53840	37120	44480	2.2	.2		
1990	850	977	60	69	41290	47450	39750	45680	2.1	.2		
1991	675	746	20	22	41700	46080	41850	46250	1.6	.0		
1992	240	258	50	54	43810	47120	42820	46060	.5	.1		
1993	675	708	40	42	45580	47780	42720	44790	1.5	.1		
1994	400	410	20	21	53420	54760	47540	48730	.7	0		
1995	900	900	50	50	61290	61290	52690	52690	1.5	.1		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Austria												
1985	20	27	160	219	20990	28760	17240	23630	0.1	0.9		
1986	10	13	280	374	26860	35850	22510	30040	0	1.2		
1987	20	26	80	104	32720	42360	27170	35160	.1	.3		
1988	90	112	90	112	36220	45220	31030	38740	.2	.3		
1989	110	132	110	132	38980	46710	31900	38230	.3	.3		
1990	40	46	160	184	49150	56480	41260	47420	.1	.4		
1991	50	55	130	144	50810	56150	41110	45430	.1	.3		
1992	50	54	110	118	54110	58210	47270	50850	.1	.2		
1993	5	5	50	52	48580	50930	40170	42120	0	.1		
1994	60	62	50	51	55340	56730	45210	46350	.1	.1		
1995	120	120	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Azerbaijan												
1992	0	0	0	0	875	941	1284	1381	0.0	0.0		
1993	10	10	0	0	490	514	626	656	2.0	0		
1994	60	62	0	0	781	801	621	637	7.7	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	682 E	682 E	550	550	0	0		
Bahrain												
1985	20	27	0	0	3159	4329	2897	3970	0.6	0.0		
1986	60	80	0	0	2405	3210	2199	2935	2.5	0		
1987	320	414	0	0	2714	3513	2430	3145	11.8	0		
1988	100	125	0	0	2593	3237	2411	3010	3.9	0		
1989	80	96	0	0	3134	3755	2831	3392	2.6	0		
1990	280	322	0	0	3711	4265	3761	4322	7.5	0		
1991	60	66	0	0	4115	4547	3513	3882	1.5	0		
1992	110	118	0	0	4263	4585	3464	3726	2.6	0		
1993	70	73	0	0	3858	4045	3710	3889	1.8	0		
1994	80	82	0	0	3737	3831	3454	3541	2.1	0		
1995	40	40	0	0	3626	3626	4044	4044	1.1	0		
Bangladesh												
1985	60	82	0	0	2772	3799	999	1369	2.2	0.0		
1986	70	93	0	0	2486	3318	887	1184	2.8	0		
1987	50	65	0	0	2680	3469	1067	1381	1.9	0		
1988	50	62	0	0	3046	3803	1291	1612	1.6	0		
1989	120	144	0	0	3648	4371	1305	1564	3.3	0		
1990	40	46	0	0	3598	4135	1671	1920	1.1	0		
1991	80	88	0	0	3401	3758	1689	1866	2.4	0		
1992	40	43	0	0	3888	4182	2098	2257	1.0	0		
1993	30	31	0	0	4001	4195	2272	2382	.7	0		
1994	30	31	0	0	4701	4819	2661	2728	.6	0		
1995	60	60	0	0	6496	6496	3173	3173	.9	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Barbados												
1985	0	0	0	0	607	832	352	482	0.0	0.0		
1986	5	7	0	0	587	783	275	367	.9	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	515	667	154	199	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	582	727	173	216	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	673	806	186	223	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	700	804	209	240	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	694	767	205	227	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	521	560	191	205	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	574	602	179	188	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	611	626	185	190	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	763	763	235	235	0	0		
Belarus												
1992	0	0	0	0	2929	3150	3064	3296	0.0	0.0		
1993	0	0	0	0	4654	4879	3659	3836	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	4296	4404	2413	2473	0	0		
1995	0	0	170	170	4600 E	4600 E	4200 E	4200 E	0	4.0		
Belgium												
1985	390	535	390	535	56180	77000	53740	73650	0.7	0.7		
1986	190	254	210	280	68600	91570	68820	91850	.3	.3		
1987	440	570	80	104	83230	107700	83100	107600	.5	.1		
1988	350	437	70	87	92440	115400	92130	115000	.4	.1		
1989	310	371	50	60	98470	118000	100000	119800	.3	0		
1990	310	356	190	218	119700	137600	117700	135300	.3	.2		
1991	310	343	80	88	120200	132800	118200	130600	.3	.1		
1992	140	151	390	419	125000	134500	123100	132400	.1	.3		
1993	280	294	50	52	112000	117400	119300	125100	.2	0		
1994	160	164	40	41	128400	131700	138400	141900	.1	0		
1995	340	340	130	130	155100	155100	169700	169700	.2	.1		
Belize												
1985	0	0	0	0	128	175	90	123	0.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	122	163	93	124	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	143	185	87	113	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	181	226	95	119	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	216	259	94	113	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	211	242	105	121	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	251	277	99	109	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	273	294	116	125	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	281	295	119	125	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	260	267	128	131	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	259	259	143	143	0	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Benin												
1985	10	14	0	0	331	454	150	206	3.0	0.0		
1986	10	13	0	0	387	517	103	137	2.6	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	349	452	114	148	0	0		
1988	10	12	0	0	326	407	71	88	3.1	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	207	248	97	116	0	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	265	305	122	140	1.9	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	241	266	21	23	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	615	662	88	95	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	614	644	181	190	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	493	505	163	167	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	794 E	794 E	79 E	79 E	0	0		
Bhutan												
1985	0	0	0	0	84	115	22	30	0.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	102	136	34	45	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	92	119	55	71	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	135	169	75	94	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	99	119	70	84	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	108	124	75	86	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	94	104	72	80	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	134	144	71	76	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	100	105	69	72	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	114	117	71	73	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	114 E	114 E	71 E	71 E	0	0		
Bolivia												
1985	5	7	0	0	691	947	623	854	0.7	0.0		
1986	10	13	0	0	674	900	638	852	1.5	0		
1987	5	6	0	0	766	991	570	738	.7	0		
1988	20	25	0	0	591	738	600	749	3.4	0		
1989	10	12	0	0	620	743	822	985	1.6	0		
1990	10	11	0	0	687	790	926	1064	1.5	0		
1991	20	22	0	0	970	1072	849	938	2.1	0		
1992	10	11	0	0	1090	1172	710	764	.9	0		
1993	10	10	0	0	1206	1264	728	763	.8	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	1209	1239	1032	1058	0	0		
1995	10	10	0	0	1424	1424	1101	1101	.7	0		
Bosnia and Herzegovina												
1992	0	0	0	0	250	269	50	54	0.0	0.0		
1993	0	0	0	0	155	162	41	43	0	0		
1994	40	41	0	0	200	205	21	22	20.0	0		
1995	270	270	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Botswana												
1985	10	14	0	0	580	795	632	866	1.7	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	713	952	714	953	0	0		
1987	10	13	0	0	937	1213	1368	1771	1.1	0		
1988	40	50	0	0	1196	1493	1185	1479	3.3	0		
1989	40	48	0	0	1500	1797	1857	2225	2.7	0		
1990	20	23	0	0	1946	2236	1784	2050	1.0	0		
1991	20	22	0	0	1947	2151	1849	2043	1.0	0		
1992	20	22	0	0	1861	2002	1742	1874	1.1	0		
1993	20	21	0	0	1771	1857	1780	1866	1.1	0		
1994	20	21	0	0	1638	1679	1845	1891	1.2	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	1907	1907	2143	2143	0	0		
Brazil												
1985	60	82	330	452	14330	19640	25640	35140	0.4	1.3		
1986	230	307	330	440	15560	20760	22350	29830	1.5	1.5		
1987	270	349	650	841	16580	21460	26220	33940	1.6	2.5		
1988	525	655	700	874	16050	20040	33790	42190	3.3	2.1		
1989	220	264	120	144	19870	23810	34380	41200	1.1	.3		
1990	150	172	60	69	22520	25890	31410	36100	.7	.2		
1991	150	166	80	88	22960	25370	31620	34940	.7	.3		
1992	120	129	180	194	23070	24810	35790	38500	.5	.5		
1993	160	168	100	105	27740	29080	38600	40460	.6	.3		
1994	100	103	190	195	36000	36900	43560	44650	.3	.4		
1995	170	170	10	10	53780	53780	46510	46510	.3	0		
Brunei												
1985	0	0	0	0	606	831	2934	4021	0.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	656	876	1798	2400	0	0		
1987	5	6	0	0	642	831	1905	2466	.8	0		
1988	5	6	0	0	721	900	1720	2147	.7	0		
1989	5	6	0	0	883	1058	1893	2268	.6	0		
1990	10	11	0	0	1019	1171	2226	2558	1.0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	1084	1198	2480	2740	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	2496 E	2685 E	NA	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	1200 E	1258 E	2373 E	2488 E	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	1800 E	1845 E	2400 E	2460 E	0	0		
1995	5	5	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Bulgaria												
1985	950	1302	600	822	13090	17940	12780	17520	7.3	4.7		
1986	1300	1735	450	601	15580	20790	14520	19380	8.3	3.1		
1987	700	906	600	777	17060	22080	16660	21570	4.1	3.6		
1988	400	499	430	537	20980	26190	20350	25410	1.9	2.1		
1989	290	347	240	288	14970	17940	16040	19220	1.9	1.5		
1990	675	776	80	92	9600	11030	8400	9654	7.0	1.0		
1991	0	0	110	122	2800 E	3094 E	3500 E	3868 E	0	3.1		
1992	0	0	120	129	4346 E	4675 E	3600 E	3872 E	0	3.3		
1993	5	5	80	84	5059	5304	3738	3919	.1	2.1		
1994	0	0	60	62	4377	4487	4226	4332	0	1.4		
1995	0	0	150	150	5252	5252	5391	5391	0	2.8		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %
	Current	Constant 1995	Million dollars	Million dollars	Current	Constant 1995	Million dollars	Million dollars	Current	Constant 1995
Burkina Faso (formerly Upper Volta)										
1985	20	27	0	0	332	455	71	97	6.0	0.0
1986	30	40	0	0	405	541	83	111	7.4	0
1987	0	0	0	0	434	562	155	201	0	0
1988	10	12	0	0	454	567	142	177	2.2	0
1989	10	12	0	0	322	386	95	114	3.1	0
1990	20	23	0	0	536	616	152	175	3.7	0
1991	0	0	0	0	600	663	954	1054	0	0
1992	5	5	0	0	545	586	897	965	.9	0
1993	10	10	0	0	554	581	798	837	1.8	0
1994	5	5	0	0	390	400	349	358	1.3	0
1995	0	0	0	0	549	549	536	536	0	0
Burma										
1985	50	69	0	0	283	388	303	415	17.7	0.0
1986	30	40	0	0	304	406	288	384	9.9	0
1987	20	26	0	0	268	347	219	283	7.5	0
1988	20	25	0	0	244	305	147	184	8.2	0
1989	20	24	0	0	201	241	215	258	10.0	0
1990	110	126	0	0	270	310	325	374	40.7	0
1991	390	431	0	0	646	714	419	463	60.4	0
1992	150	161	0	0	651	700	537	578	23.0	0
1993	130	136	0	0	814	853	583	611	16.0	0
1994	100	103	0	0	886	908	771	790	11.3	0
1995	140	140	0	0	1335	1335	846	846	10.5	0
Burundi										
1985	5	7	0	0	189	259	112	153	2.6	0.0
1986	10	13	0	0	202	270	154	206	5.0	0
1987	20	26	0	0	212	274	91	118	9.4	0
1988	10	12	0	0	204	255	133	166	4.9	0
1989	10	12	0	0	187	224	78	93	5.3	0
1990	5	6	0	0	231	265	75	86	2.2	0
1991	10	11	0	0	248	274	90	99	4.0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	221	238	72	77	0	0
1993	10	10	0	0	204	214	68	71	4.9	0
1994	5	5	0	0	224	230	108	111	2.2	0
1995	0	0	0	0	234	234	106	106	0	0
Cambodia										
1985	280	384	0	0	28	38	3	4	1014.5	0.0
1986	150	200	0	0	17	23	3 E	4 E	882.4	0
1987	460	595	0	0	NA	NA	8 E	10 E	NA	0
1988	240	300	0	0	147	184	7 E	9 E	163.3	0
1989	490	587	0	0	139	166	38	45	353.8	0
1990	330	379	0	0	111	127	53	61	298.4	0
1991	40	44	0	0	100 E	110 E	145 E	160 E	40.1	0
1992	0	0	0	0	138	148	213	229	0	0
1993	10	10	0	0	223	233	181	190	4.5	0
1994	10	10	0	0	427	438	167	171	2.3	0
1995	20	20	0	0	631	631	241	241	3.2	0

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Cameroon												
1985	20	27	0	0	1151	1577	722	990	1.7	0.0		
1986	10	13	0	0	1704	2274	782	1044	.6	0		
1987	10	13	0	0	1723	2230	806	1043	.6	0		
1988	5	6	0	0	1273	1589	927	1157	.4	0		
1989	10	12	0	0	1261	1511	1683	2017	.8	0		
1990	10	11	0	0	1400	1609	2002	2301	.7	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	1173	1296	1834	2027	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	1163	1251	1840	1979	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	1102	1155	1883	1974	0	0		
1994	5	5	0	0	1083	1110	1486	1523	.5	0		
1995	10	10	0	0	1241	1241	2040	2040	.8	0		
Canada												
1985	120	164	575	788	80640	110500	90950	124600	0.1	0.6		
1986	160	214	550	734	85490	114100	90330	120600	.2	.6		
1987	220	285	725	938	92590	119800	98170	127100	.2	.7		
1988	220	275	725	905	112700	140700	117100	146200	.2	.6		
1989	290	347	525	629	119800	143500	121800	146000	.2	.4		
1990	190	218	625	718	123200	141600	127600	146700	.2	.5		
1991	330	365	575	635	124800	137900	127200	140500	.3	.5		
1992	430	463	1200	1291	129300	139000	134400	144600	.3	.9		
1993	220	231	750	786	139000	145800	145200	152200	.2	.5		
1994	270	277	270	277	155100	159000	165400	169500	.2	.2		
1995	210	210	280	280	168400	168400	192200	192200	.1	.1		
Cape Verde												
1985	10	14	10	14	84	115	6	8	11.9	166.7		
1986	5	7	0	0	107	143	4	5	4.7	0		
1987	5	6	0	0	119	154	8	10	4.2	0		
1988	5	6	0	0	120	150	3	4	4.2	0		
1989	5	6	0	0	112	134	7	8	4.5	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	136	156	6	7	3.7	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	147	162	6	7	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	180	194	5	5	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	189 E	198 E	4	4	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	209 E	214 E	5	5	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Central African Republic												
1985	0	0	0	0	113	155	92	126	0.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	167	223	66	88	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	204	264	130	168	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	141	176	66	82	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	150	180	134	161	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	154	177	120	138	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	93	103	47	52	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	145	156	107	115	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	126	132	110	115	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	142	146	150	154	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	189	189	187	187	0	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Chad												
1985	20	27	0	0	166	228	62	85	12.0	0.0		
1986	50	67	0	0	212	283	99	132	23.6	0		
1987	120	155	0	0	226	293	109	141	53.1	0		
1988	60	75	0	0	228	285	144	180	26.3	0		
1989	30	36	0	0	240	288	155	186	12.5	0		
1990	50	57	0	0	286	329	188	216	17.5	0		
1991	10	11	0	0	250	276	194	214	4.0	0		
1992	10	11	0	0	243	261	182	196	4.1	0		
1993	5	5	0	0	201	211	132	138	2.5	0		
1994	40	41	0	0	177	181	148	152	22.6	0		
1995	10	10	0	0	220	220	252	252	4.5	0		
Chile												
1985	20	27	80	110	3072	4210	3823	5240	0.7	2.1		
1986	50	67	20	27	3436	4586	4191	5594	1.5	.5		
1987	80	104	170	220	4396	5690	5224	6762	1.8	3.3		
1988	60	75	280	350	5292	6607	7052	8804	1.1	4.0		
1989	80	96	160	192	7144	8560	8080	9681	1.1	2.0		
1990	60	69	20	23	7678	8824	8310	9550	.8	.2		
1991	60	66	0	0	8094	8944	8942	9881	.7	0		
1992	90	97	5	5	10130	10900	10010	10760	.9	0		
1993	30	31	10	10	11120	11660	9199	9644	.3	.1		
1994	110	113	0	0	11820	12120	11600	11890	.9	0		
1995	380	380	0	0	15910	15910	16040	16040	2.4	0		
China												
—Mainland												
1985	675	925	725	994	42900	58790	27350	37480	1.6	2.7		
1986	550	734	1200	1602	43410	57940	30940	41300	1.3	3.9		
1987	650	841	1900	2459	43390	56160	39440	51050	1.5	4.8		
1988	430	537	3000	3746	55280	69010	47520	59320	.8	6.3		
1989	500	599	2700	3235	59140	70860	52540	62950	.8	5.1		
1990	300	345	2000	2298	53340	61310	61270	70410	.6	3.3		
1991	300	332	1400	1547	63790	70490	71910	79460	.5	1.9		
1992	1300	1398	1100	1183	80580	86680	84940	91360	1.6	1.3		
1993	575	603	1100	1153	103100	108100	90970	95370	.6	1.2		
1994	260	267	725	743	115700	118600	121000	124100	.2	.6		
1995	725	725	625	625	129100	129100	148800	148800	.6	.4		
—Taiwan												
1985	600	822	5	7	20120	27580	30700	42070	3.0	0.0		
1986	470	627	5	7	24230	32340	39750	53060	1.9	0		
1987	1000	1294	10	13	34800	45050	53820	69660	2.9	0		
1988	1100	1373	20	25	49760	62130	60500	75540	2.2	0		
1989	440	527	10	12	52510	62910	66080	79180	.8	0		
1990	600	690	10	11	54830	63010	67140	77160	1.1	0		
1991	800	884	5	6	63080	69700	76110	84110	1.3	0		
1992	800	861	10	11	72180	77640	81390	87550	1.1	0		
1993	1000	1048	10	10	77100	80830	84680	88770	1.3	0		
1994	1000	1025	20	21	85510	87650	92850	95170	1.2	0		
1995	1200	1200	10	10	103700	103700	111600	111600	1.2	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %
	Current	Constant 1995	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Current	Constant 1995	Million dollars	Million dollars	
Colombia										
1985	20	27	0	0	4141	5675	3552	4868	0.5	0.0
1986	50	67	0	0	3862	5155	5102	6810	1.3	0
1987	10	13	0	0	4322	5594	4642	6008	.2	0
1988	80	100	0	0	5002	6245	5037	6289	1.6	0
1989	300	359	0	0	5004	5996	5717	6850	6.0	0
1990	90	103	0	0	5590	6424	6766	7776	1.6	0
1991	210	232	0	0	4906	5421	7232	7991	4.3	0
1992	100	108	0	0	6516	7009	6917	7440	1.5	0
1993	50	52	0	0	9832	10310	7116	7460	.5	0
1994	40	41	0	0	11880	12180	8399	8610	.3	0
1995	60	60	0	0	13850	13850	9764	9764	.4	0
Congo (Brazzaville)										
1985	40	55	0	0	598	820	1087	1490	6.7	0.0
1986	30	40	0	0	597	797	777	1037	5.0	0
1987	10	13	0	0	529	685	973	1259	1.9	0
1988	20	25	0	0	564	704	937	1170	3.5	0
1989	0	0	0	0	518	621	1155	1384	0	0
1990	5	6	0	0	621	714	981	1127	.8	0
1991	0	0	0	0	472	522	1029	1137	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	688	740	1183	1272	0	0
1993	5	5	0	0	582	610	1069	1121	.9	0
1994	20	21	0	0	635	651	952	976	3.1	0
1995	10	10	0	0	670	670	1173	1173	1.5	0
Congo (Kinshasa) - see Zaire										
Costa Rica										
1985	20	27	0	0	1098	1505	976	1338	1.8	0.0
1986	10	13	0	0	1148	1532	1121	1496	.9	0
1987	5	6	0	0	1383	1790	1158	1499	.4	0
1988	5	6	0	0	1410	1760	1246	1556	.4	0
1989	0	0	0	0	1717	2057	1415	1695.	0	0
1990	0	0	0	0	1990	2287	1448	1664	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	1877	2074	1598	1766	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	2440	2625	1829	1967	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	2885	3025	2049	2148	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	3025	3101	2215	2271	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	3274	3274	2611	2611	0	0
Cote d'Ivoire (see Ivory Coast)										
Croatia										
1992	0	0	0	0	4500	4840	4597	4945	0.0	0.0
1993	150	157	0	0	4666	4892	3913	4102	3.2	0
1994	40	41	0	0	5231	5362	4259	4366	.8	0
1995	110	110	0	0	7582	7582	4633	4633	1.5	0

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Cuba												
1985	2400	3289	5	7	8758	12000	6476	8876	27.4	0.1		
1986	1600	2136	0	0	9158	12220	6444	8601	17.5	0		
1987	1800	2330	0	0	7584	9817	5401	6991	23.7	0		
1988	1700	2122	230	287	7580	9464	5519	6890	22.4	4.2		
1989	1200	1438	5	6	8124	9734	5392	6461	14.8	.1		
1990	1400	1609	0	0	7416	8523	5415	6223	18.9	0		
1991	525	580	0	0	4233	4678	2980	3293	12.4	0		
1992	100	108	0	0	2315	2490	1779	1914	4.3	0		
1993	100	105	0	0	1977	2073	1137	1192	5.1	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	1898	1946	1314	1347	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	2467	2467	1576	1576	0	0		
Cyprus												
1985	10	14	0	0	1247	1709	476	652	0.8	0.0		
1986	20	27	0	0	1272	1698	451	602	1.6	0		
1987	80	104	0	0	1484	1921	568	735	5.4	0		
1988	5	6	0	0	1859	2321	705	880	.3	0		
1989	60	72	0	0	2288	2741	791	948	2.6	0		
1990	50	57	0	0	2568	2951	957	1100	1.9	0		
1991	40	44	0	0	2621	2896	964	1065	1.5	0		
1992	150	161	0	0	3313	3564	987	1062	4.5	0		
1993	30	31	0	0	2590	2715	867	909	1.2	0		
1994	60	62	0	0	3018	3094	967	991	2.0	0		
1995	50	50	0	0	3694	3694	1229	1229	1.4	0		
Czech Republic												
1993	5	5	210	220	13340	13990	13200	13840	0.0	1.6		
1994	90	92	300	308	15640	16030	14250	14610	.6	2.1		
1995	0	0	120	120	26530	26530	21650	21650	0	.6		
Czechoslovakia												
1985	800	1096	1500	2056	12150	16650	11900	16310	6.6	12.6		
1986	1100	1468	1400	1869	14670	19580	13790	18410	7.5	10.2		
1987	925	1197	1400	1812	16340	21150	15470	20020	5.7	9.1		
1988	210	262	1000	1249	15300	19100	14890	18590	1.4	6.7		
1989	460	551	875	1048	14990	17960	14460	17330	3.1	6.1		
1990	450	517	370	425	13710	15760	11840	13610	3.3	3.1		
1991	70	77	220	243	11070	12230	10940	12090	.6	2.0		
1992	0	0	130	140	12590	13550	11310	12170	0	1.1		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Denmark												
1985	110	151	20	27	18240	25010	17090	23420	0.6	0.1		
1986	50	67	20	27	22880	30540	21290	28410	.2	.1		
1987	140	181	40	52	25500	33000	25670	33230	.5	.2		
1988	220	275	20	25	25940	32390	27650	34520	.8	.1		
1989	150	180	10	12	26690	31980	28110	33680	.6	0		
1990	110	126	80	92	32230	37040	35130	40380	.3	.2		
1991	60	66	20	22	32400	35800	36000	39780	.2	.1		
1992	70	75	10	11	35170	37830	41050	44160	.2	0		
1993	100	105	10	10	30540	32020	37170	38970	.3	0		
1994	40	41	10	10	34880	35750	41420	42460	.1	0		
1995	80	80	20	20	43220	43220	49040	49040	.2	0		
Djibouti												
1985	10	14	0	0	201	275	14	19	5.0	0.0		
1986	5	7	0	0	184	246	20	27	2.7	0		
1987	10	13	0	0	205	265	28	36	4.9	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	201	251	23	29	0	0		
1989	5	6	0	0	196	235	25	30	2.6	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	215	247	25	29	2.3	0		
1991	5	6	0	0	214	236	17	19	2.3	0		
1992	10	11	0	0	219	236	16	17	4.6	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1994	0	0	0	0	384 E	394 E	NA	NA	0	NA		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Dominican Republic												
1985	10	14	0	0	1487	2038	735	1007	0.7	0.0		
1986	5	7	0	0	1433	1913	718	958	.3	0		
1987	5	6	0	0	1830	2369	711	920	.3	0		
1988	10	12	0	0	1849	2308	890	1111	.5	0		
1989	10	12	0	0	2280	2732	924	1107	.4	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	2062	2370	735	845	.2	0		
1991	5	6	0	0	1988	2197	658	727	.3	0		
1992	5	5	0	0	2501	2690	562	605	.2	0		
1993	5	5	0	0	2436	2554	511	536	.2	0		
1994	20	21	0	0	2626	2692	633	649	.8	0		
1995	10	10	0	0	2976	2976	765	765	.3	0		
Ecuador												
1985	70	96	0	0	1767	2422	2905	3981	4.0	0.0		
1986	100	133	0	0	1810	2416	2172	2899	5.5	0		
1987	90	116	0	0	2252	2915	1928	2496	4.0	0		
1988	50	62	0	0	1714	2140	2192	2737	2.9	0		
1989	30	36	0	0	1855	2223	2354	2821	1.6	0		
1990	20	23	0	0	1862	2140	2714	3119	1.1	0		
1991	20	22	0	0	2399	2651	2852	3152	.8	0		
1992	30	32	0	0	2501	2690	3007	3234	1.2	0		
1993	50	52	0	0	2562	2686	2904	3044	2.0	0		
1994	50	51	0	0	3690	3783	3820	3916	1.4	0		
1995	260	260	0	0	4193	4193	4307	4307	6.2	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %
	Million dollars	Current	Million dollars	Current	Million dollars	Current	Million dollars	Constant 1995		
Egypt										
1985	1700	2330	90	123	5495	7531	1838	2519	30.9	4.9
1986	1300	1735	110	147	8680	11590	2214	2955	15.0	5.0
1987	1800	2330	100	129	7596	9832	2037	2637	23.7	4.9
1988	900	1124	400	499	8657	10810	2120	2647	10.4	18.9
1989	875	1048	170	204	7434	8907	2565	3073	11.8	6.6
1990	800	919	80	92	9216	10590	2585	2971	8.7	3.1
1991	825	912	0	0	7862	8688	3659	4043	10.5	0
1992	1100	1183	20	22	8245	8869	3051	3282	13.3	.7
1993	1400	1468	10	10	8184	8580	2244	2353	17.1	.4
1994	1200	1230	10	10	10180	10440	3463	3550	11.8	.3
1995	1900	1900	0	0	11740	11740	3435	3435	16.2	0
El Salvador										
1985	120	164	0	0	961	1317	679	931	12.5	0.0
1986	110	147	0	0	935	1248	755	1008	11.8	0
1987	80	104	0	0	994	1287	591	765	8.0	0
1988	100	125	0	0	1007	1257	609	760	9.9	0
1989	100	120	0	0	1161	1391	498	597	8.6	0
1990	90	103	0	0	1263	1452	582	669	7.1	0
1991	60	66	0	0	1406	1554	588	650	4.3	0
1992	70	75	0	0	1699	1828	598	643	4.1	0
1993	40	42	0	0	1912	2004	732	767	2.1	0
1994	30	31	0	0	2249	2305	844	865	1.3	0
1995	20	20	0	0	2853	2853	998	998	.7	0
Equatorial Guinea										
1985	0	0	0	0	20	27	17	23	0.0	0.0
1986	0	0	0	0	22	29	24	32	0	0
1987	0	0	0	0	50	65	39	50	0	0
1988	0	0	0	0	61	76	49	61	0	0
1989	10	12	0	0	55	66	41	49	18.2	0
1990	0	0	0	0	61	70	62	71	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	117	129	37	41	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	93	100	50	54	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	60	63	57	60	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	37	38	62	64	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	50	50	86	86	0	0
Eritrea										
1993	10	10	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1994	20	21	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995	0	0	0	0	420 E	420 E	33 E	33 E	0	0
Estonia										
1992	0	0	0	0	432	465	463	498	0.0	0.0
1993	20	21	0	0	896	939	805	844	2.2	0
1994	30	31	5	5	1660	1702	1299	1332	1.8	.4
1995	5	5	0	0	2539	2539	1836	1836	.2	0

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Ethiopia												
1985	800	1096	0	0	993	1361	333	456	80.6	0.0		
1986	330	440	0	0	1102	1471	455	607	29.9	0		
1987	1000	1294	0	0	1066	1380	355	459	93.8	0		
1988	725	905	0	0	1129	1410	429	536	64.2	0		
1989	975	1168	0	0	944	1131	465	557	103.3	0		
1990	410	471	10	11	1081	1242	298	342	37.9	3.4		
1991	80	88	0	0	472	522	189	209	16.9	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	799	859	169	182	0	0		
1993	5	5	0	0	787	825	199	209	.6	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	1003	1059	372	381	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	423	423	NA	0		
Fiji												
1985	0	0	0	0	442	606	237	325	0.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	435	581	274	366	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	380	492	320	414	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	462	577	373	466	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	581	696	494	592	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	743	854	615	707	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	643	711	462	511	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	614	660	407	438	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	634	665	405	425	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	724	742	509	522	0	0		
1995	20	20	0	0	864	864	607	607	2.3	0		
Finland												
1985	110	151	0	0	13230	18130	13620	18660	0.8	0.0		
1986	260	347	0	0	15340	20470	16360	21830	1.7	0		
1987	330	427	0	0	19630	25410	20040	25930	1.7	0		
1988	110	137	10	12	21130	26380	21750	27150	.5	0		
1989	40	48	0	0	24440	29280	23300	27920	.2	0		
1990	60	69	5	6	27000	31030	26570	30540	.2	0		
1991	50	55	10	11	21810	24100	23080	25500	.2	0		
1992	430	463	0	0	21210	22810	23980	25800	2.0	0		
1993	290	304	10	10	18030	18900	23450	24580	1.6	0		
1994	60	62	20	21	23210	23800	29660	30400	.3	.1		
1995	30	30	0	0	28110	28110	39570	39570	.1	0		
France												
1985	150	206	7100	9731	108300	148400	101700	139300	0.1	7.0		
1986	210	280	4400	5873	129400	172700	124900	166800	.2	3.5		
1987	300	388	2900	3754	158500	205100	148400	192100	.2	2.0		
1988	220	275	2000	2497	178900	223300	167800	209500	.1	1.2		
1989	270	324	2400	2876	193000	231200	179400	215000	.1	1.3		
1990	210	241	5200	5976	234400	269400	216600	248900	.1	2.4		
1991	270	298	2100	2321	231800	256100	217100	239900	.1	1.0		
1992	150	161	1800	1936	239600	257800	235900	253700	.1	.8		
1993	80	84	1100	1153	201800	211600	209300	219500	0	.5		
1994	150	154	1500	1538	230200	236000	235900	241800	.1	.6		
1995	150	150	2200	2200	275300	275300	286700	286700	.1	.8		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Gabon												
1985	100	137	0	0	855	1172	1951	2674	11.7	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	866	1156	1271	1696	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	732	947	1288	1667	0	0		
1988	20	25	0	0	791	988	1196	1493	2.5	0		
1989	20	24	0	0	767	919	1597	1913	2.6	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	772	887	2464	2832	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	834	922	2243	2479	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	700	753	2082	2239	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	845	886	2295	2406	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	756	775	2350	2409	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	882	882	2713	2713	0	0		
Gambia, The												
1985	10	14	0	0	93	127	43	59	10.8	0.0		
1986	10	13	0	0	104	139	35	47	9.6	0		
1987	10	13	0	0	127	164	40	52	7.9	0		
1988	10	12	0	0	137	171	58	72	7.3	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	161	193	27	32	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	200	229	40	46	0	0		
1991	5	6	0	0	222	245	42	46	2.3	0		
1992	5	5	0	0	234	252	63	68	2.1	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	243	255	52	55	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	209	214	32	33	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	140	140	16	16	0	0		
Georgia												
1992	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1993	0	0	0	0	63	66	39	41	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	800	820	500	513	0	0		
1995	10	10	0	0	250 E	250 E	140 E	140 E	4.0	0		
Germany, East												
1985	1300	1782	575	788	22150	30360	23890	32740	5.9	2.4		
1986	1000	1335	290	387	27500	36700	27830	37150	3.6	1.0		
1987	310	401	310	401	30990	40110	30740	39790	1.0	1.0		
1988	1000	1249	470	587	30800	38450	32000	39950	3.2	1.5		
1989	825	988	380	455	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1990 ^f	380	437	20	23	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Germany f												
1985	600	822	1400	1919	158500	217200	183900	252100	0.4	0.8		
1986	550	734	1400	1869	190900	254800	243300	324800	.3	.6		
1987	1100	1424	1600	2071	228400	295700	294400	381000	.5	.5		
1988	1100	1373	1800	2247	250500	312700	323300	403700	.4	.6		
1989	1400	1677	1300	1558	269700	323200	341200	408900	.5	.4		
1990	900	1034	1700	1954	346200	397800	410100	471300	.3	.4		
1991	800	884	2400	2652	389900	430900	402800	445100	.2	.6		
1992	1000	1076	1000	1076	402400	432900	422300	454200	.2	.2		
1993	650	681	1700	1782	346000	362800	382500	401000	.2	.4		
1994	300	308	1400	1435	385400	395000	429700	440500	.1	.3		
1995	310	310	1200	1200	444500	444500	508300	508300	.1	.2		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995		
Ghana										
1985	0	0	0	0	731	1002	617	846	0.0	0.0
1986	10	13	0	0	783	1045	863	1152	1.3	0
1987	30	39	0	0	988	1279	977	1265	3.0	0
1988	20	25	0	0	905	1130	1009	1260	2.2	0
1989	30	36	0	0	1273	1525	1018	1219	2.4	0
1990	5	6	0	0	1614 E	1855E	925 E	1063 E	.3	0
1991	0	0	0	0	1611 E	1780E	861 E	951 E	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	1743 E	1875E	676 E	727 E	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	1700 E	1782E	623 E	653 E	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Greece										
1985	290	397	30	41	10130	13890	4539	6221	2.9	0.7
1986	210	280	40	53	11350	15150	5648	7539	1.9	.7
1987	350	453	40	52	13170	17040	6533	8456	2.7	.6
1988	575	718	20	25	12320	15390	5429	6778	4.7	.4
1989	1900	2277	0	0	16150	19350	7545	9040	11.8	0
1990	440	506	20	23	19780	22730	8105	9315	2.2	.2
1991	260	287	0	0	21580	23850	8666	9576	1.2	0
1992	725	780	20	22	23220	24980	9509	10230	3.1	.2
1993	850	891	10	10	22010	23080	8434	8842	3.9	.1
1994	470	482	5	5	21470	22000	9384	9619	2.2	.1
1995	825	825	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Guatemala										
1985	30	41	0	0	1175	1610	1057	1449	2.6	0.0
1986	5	7	0	0	959	1280	1044	1393	.5	0
1987	5	6	0	0	1447	1873	987	1278	.3	0
1988	10	12	0	0	1557	1944	1022	1276	.6	0
1989	20	24	0	0	1654	1982	1108	1328	1.2	0
1990	20	23	0	0	1649	1895	1163	1337	1.2	0
1991	10	11	0	0	1851	2045	1202	1328	.5	0
1992	0	0	0	0	2532	2724	1295	1393	.0	0
1993	5	5	0	0	2599	2725	1340	1405	.2	0
1994	5	5	0	0	2604	2669	1522	1560	.2	0
1995	5	5	0	0	3293	3293	2156	2156	.2	0
Guinea										
1985	70	96	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1986	70	93	0	0	336	448	439	586	20.8	0
1987	70	91	0	0	412	533	492	637	17.0	0
1988	20	25	0	0	436	544	467	583	4.6	0
1989	10	12	0	0	514	616	573	687	1.9	0
1990	20	23	0	0	600	690	605	695	3.3	0
1991	5	6	0	0	732	809	653	722	.7	0
1992	0	0	0	0	768	826	622	669	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	798	837	NA	NA	0	NA
1994	0	0	0	0	688	705	562	576	0	0
1995	5	5	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Guinea-Bissau												
1985	10	14	0	0	NA	NA	12	16	NA	0.0		
1986	20	27	0	0	NA	NA	15	20	NA	0		
1987	20	26	0	0	49 E	63 E	17	21	41.0	0		
1988	30	37	0	0	67	83	16	19	44.9	0		
1989	20	24	0	0	70	84	14	17	28.6	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	68	78	19	22	7.4	0		
1991	5	6	0	0	67	74	20	22	7.5	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	84	90	6	6	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	62	65	16	17	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	17	17	32	33	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	70	70	23	23	0	0		
Guyana												
1985	10	14	0	0	226	310	206	282	4.4	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	242	323	214	286	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	265	343	242	313	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	216	270	230	287	0	0		
1989	20	24	0	0	258	309	227	272	7.8	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	311	357	251	288	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	307	339	248	274	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	443	477	302	325	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	484	507	423	443	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	456 E	467 E	439	450	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	467	467	NA	0		
Haiti												
1985	10	14	0	0	442	606	168	230	2.3	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	360	481	184	246	0	0		
1987	5	6	0	0	399	516	214	277	1.3	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	344	429	179	223	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	291	349	144	173	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	279	321	158	182	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	400	442	167	185	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	278	299	73	79	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	355	372	80	84	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	252	258	82	84	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	653	653	110	110	0	0		
Honduras												
1985	30	41	0	0	888	1217	780	1069	3.4	0.0		
1986	100	133	0	0	875	1168	854	1140	11.4	0		
1987	80	104	0	0	827	1070	791	1024	9.7	0		
1988	60	75	0	0	886	1106	840	1049	6.8	0		
1989	50	60	0	0	969	1161	859	1029	5.2	0		
1990	30	34	0	0	935	1075	831	955	3.2	0		
1991	30	33	0	0	955	1055	792	875	3.1	0		
1992	30	32	0	0	1037	1115	802	863	2.9	0		
1993	20	21	0	0	1130	1185	814	853	1.8	0		
1994	10	10	0	0	1056	1082	843	864	.9	0		
1995	10	10	0	0	1219	1219	1061	1061	.8	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Hungary												
1985	80	110	220	302	8224	11270	8538	11700	1.0	2.6		
1986	180	240	240	320	9599	12810	9165	12230	1.9	2.6		
1987	400	518	220	285	9841	12740	9556	12370	4.1	2.3		
1988	110	137	210	262	9345	11670	9949	12420	1.2	2.1		
1989	40	48	110	132	8709	10430	10070	12060	.5	1.1		
1990	0	0	130	149	8621	9908	9730	11180	0	1.3		
1991	0	0	40	44	11450	12650	10230	11300	0	.4		
1992	0	0	40	43	11120	11960	10680	11490	0	.4		
1993	925	970	20	21	12600	13210	8918	9349	7.3	.2		
1994	10	10	0	0	14440	14800	10730	11000	.1	0		
1995	30	30	20	20	15070	15070	12540	12540	.2	.2		
Iceland												
1985	5	7	0	0	905	1240	815	1117	0.6	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	1119	1494	1099	1467	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	1590	2058	1375	1780	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	1597	1994	1424	1778	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	1401	1679	1381	1655	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	1680	1931	1592	1830	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	1760	1945	1550	1713	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	1684	1811	1528	1644	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	1349	1414	1399	1467	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	1472	1509	1623	1664	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	1756	1756	1804	1804	0	0		
India												
1985	2600	3563	10	14	15930	21830	9140	12530	16.3	0.1		
1986	3200	4271	40	53	15420	20580	9399	12550	20.8	.4		
1987	3000	3883	5	6	16670	21580	11300	14620	18.0	0		
1988	3100	3870	0	0	19150	23910	13320	16640	16.2	0		
1989	3000	3595	0	0	20530	24600	15850	18990	14.6	0		
1990	1800	2069	10	11	23640	27170	17970	20660	7.6	.1		
1991	925	1022	5	6	20420	22560	17660	19520	4.5	0		
1992	650	699	0	0	23580	25360	19560	21040	2.8	0		
1993	270	283	10	10	22760	23860	21550	22600	1.2	0		
1994	230	236	10	10	26850	27520	25070	25700	.9	0		
1995	410	410	5	5	34520	34520	30760	30760	1.2	0		
Indonesia												
1985	160	219	5	7	10260	14060	18590	25480	1.6	0.0		
1986	160	214	0	0	10720	14310	16070	21460	1.5	0		
1987	260	337	0	0	12890	16690	17130	22180	2.0	0		
1988	280	350	5	6	13250	16540	19460	24300	2.1	0		
1989	210	252	10	12	16440	19700	22160	26550	1.3	0		
1990	300	345	5	6	21840	25100	25670	29510	1.4	0		
1991	30	33	5	6	25870	28590	29140	32200	.1	0		
1992	50	54	20	22	27280	29340	33970	36540	.2	.1		
1993	90	94	20	21	28330	29700	36820	38600	.3	.1		
1994	50	51	40	41	31980	32790	40050	41060	.2	.1		
1995	170	170	10	10	40920	40920	45420	45420	.4	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Iran												
1985	2000	2741	0	0	11630	15950	13330	18270	17.2	0.0		
1986	2400	3203	0	0	10520	14040	8322	11110	22.8	0		
1987	1700	2200	0	0	9570	12390	11040	14280	17.8	0		
1988	2600	3246	0	0	9454	11800	8154	10180	27.5	0		
1989	1800	2157	0	0	12810	15350	11360	13610	14.1	0		
1990	1900	2184	0	0	15720	18060	15320	17600	12.1	0		
1991	1600	1768	20	22	21790	24080	15920	17590	7.3	.1		
1992	850	914	20	22	23110	24850	19870 E	21370 E	3.7	.1		
1993	1100	1153	80	84	16650	17450	18570 E	19470 E	6.6	.4		
1994	390	400	80	82	11640	11930	17300 E	17730 E	3.4	.5		
1995	270	270	290	290	12410	12410	18600 E	18600 E	2.2	1.6		
Iraq												
1985	4900	6716	30	41	10560	14470	12220	16750	46.4	0.2		
1986	6100	8142	60	80	10190	13600	9007	12020	59.9	.7		
1987	5900	7637	10	13	7415	9598	9014	11670	79.6	.1		
1988	5600	6992	100	125	9293	11600	9687 E	12090 E	60.3	1.0		
1989	2500	2995	60	72	9890	11850	12280 E	14720 E	25.3	.5		
1990	2900	3333	40	46	6526	7499	10380 E	11930 E	44.4	.4		
1991	0	0	0	0	423	467	468 E	517 E	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	603	648	595 E	640 E	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	520	545	NA	NA	0	NA		
1994	0	0	0	0	297	305	612 E	627 E	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	611 E	611 E	1000 E	1000 E	0	0		
Ireland												
1985	10	14	0	0	10020	13730	10360	14200	0.1	0.0		
1986	30	40	0	0	11620	15510	12660	16900	.3	0		
1987	5	6	0	0	13640	17660	16000	20710	0	0		
1988	20	25	0	0	15570	19430	18720	23380	.1	0		
1989	5	6	0	0	17420	20870	20670	24760	0	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	20670	23750	23740	27290	0	0		
1991	10	11	10	11	20770	22950	24220	26770	0	0		
1992	5	5	0	0	22480	24180	28330	30470	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	21390	22420	28610	29990	0	0		
1994	60	62	0	0	25510	26150	34370	35230	.2	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	32570	32570	44190	44190	0	0		
Israel												
1985	1100	1508	675	925	10140	13890	6260	8579	10.9	10.8		
1986	575	767	675	901	10810	14430	7154	9549	5.3	9.4		
1987	2300	2977	900	1165	14360	18590	8454	10940	16.0	10.6		
1988	1200	1498	750	936	15020	18750	9950	12420	8.0	7.5		
1989	1200	1100	1100	1318	14370	17220	11070	13270	8.4	9.9		
1990	600	690	625	718	16790	19300	11580	13300	3.6	5.4		
1991	600	663	725	801	18660	20620	11920	13170	3.2	6.1		
1992	800	861	550	592	20250	21780	13120	14110	4.0	4.2		
1993	1100	1153	600	629	22620	23720	14830	15540	4.9	4.0		
1994	600	615	725	743	25240	25870	16880	17310	2.4	4.3		
1995	340	340	775	775	29580	29580	19050	19050	1.1	4.1		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Italy												
1985	240	329	1300	1782	87690	120200	76720	105100	0.3	1.7		
1986	220	294	825	1101	99380	132600	97200	129700	.2	.8		
1987	290	375	725	938	125700	162600	116700	151100	.2	.6		
1988	330	412	480	599	138600	173000	127900	159600	.2	.4		
1989	410	491	270	324	153000	183300	140600	168400	.3	.2		
1990	240	276	200	230	182000	209100	170500	195900	.1	.1		
1991	280	309	300	332	182700	201900	169500	187300	.2	.2		
1992	120	129	370	398	188500	202700	178200	191600	.1	.2		
1993	110	115	350	367	148300	155400	169200	177300	.1	.2		
1994	120	123	140	144	169200	173400	191400	196200	.1	.1		
1995	110	110	150	150	204100	204100	231300	231300	.1	.1		
Ivory Coast												
1985	20	27	0	0	1749	2397	3198	4383	1.1	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	2055	2743	3354	4477	0	0		
1987	5	6	0	0	2370	3068	3110	4025	.2	0		
1988	5	6	0	0	2080	2597	2770	3458	.2	0		
1989	20	24	0	0	2111	2529	2807	3363	.9	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	2098	2411	2817 E	3237 E	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	2103	2324	2777 E	3069 E	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	5347	5751	6220	6690	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	2212 E	2319 E	3272 E	3430 E	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	1600 E	1640 E	2900 E	2973 E	0	0		
1995	5	5	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Jamaica												
1985	10	14	0	0	1111	1523	566	776	0.9	0.0		
1986	5	7	0	0	972	1297	589	786	.5	0		
1987	5	6	0	0	1238	1602	706	914	.4	0		
1988	10	12	0	0	1440	1798	831	1038	.7	0		
1989	10	12	0	0	1852	2219	967	1159	.5	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	1859	2136	1135	1304	0	0		
1991	10	11	0	0	1491	1648	1053	1164	.7	0		
1992	10	11	0	0	1668	1794	1102	1185	.6	0		
1993	5	5	0	0	2097	2198	1069	1121	.2	0		
1994	5	5	0	0	2164	2218	1192	1222	.2	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	2757	2757	1414	1414	0	0		
Japan												
1985	1100	1508	130	178	130500	178800	177200	242800	0.8	0.1		
1986	850	1135	170	227	127600	170200	210800	281300	.7	.1		
1987	1200	1553	120	155	151000	195500	231300	299400	.8	.1		
1988	875	1092	380	474	187400	233900	264900	330700	.5	.1		
1989	1700	2037	180	216	209700	251300	273900	328200	.8	.1		
1990	1100	1264	70	80	235400	270500	287600	330500	.5	0		
1991	1100	1216	10	11	237000	261900	314800	347800	.5	0		
1992	1200	1291	10	11	233200	250900	339900	365600	.5	0		
1993	575	603	10	10	241600	253300	362200	379800	.2	0		
1994	700	718	10	10	275200	282100	397000	407000	.3	0		
1995	625	625	20	20	335900	335900	443100	443100	.2	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Jordan												
1985	625	857	0	0	2733	3746	789	1081	22.9	0.0		
1986	600	801	40	53	2432	3246	733	978	24.7	5.5		
1987	550	712	70	91	2710	3508	930	1204	20.3	7.5		
1988	460	574	50	62	2732	3411	1019	1272	16.8	4.9		
1989	330	395	10	12	2125	2546	1107	1326	15.5	.9		
1990	130	149	0	0	2601	2989	1064	1223	5.0	0		
1991	60	66	0	0	2508	2771	1130	1249	2.4	0		
1992	20	22	0	0	3255	3501	1215	1307	.6	0		
1993	30	31	0	0	3540	3711	1232	1292	.8	0		
1994	40	41	30	31	3382	3467	1424	1460	1.2	2.1		
1995	70	70	0	0	3698	3698	1769	1769	1.9	0		
Kampuchea (see Cambodia)												
Kazakstan												
1992	0	0	0	0	4080	4389	3166	3406	0.0	0.0		
1993	80	84	0	0	3358	3520	3391	3555	2.4	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	4019	4120	3285	3367	0	0		
1995	280	280	20	20	3900 E	3900 E	5100 E	5100 E	7.2	.4		
Kenya												
1985	10	14	0	0	1436	1968	958	1313	0.7	0.0		
1986	20	27	0	0	1613	2153	1200	1602	1.2	0		
1987	20	26	0	0	1755	2272	961	1244	1.1	0		
1988	180	225	0	0	1975	2466	1071	1337	9.1	0		
1989	90	108	0	0	2148	2574	970	1162	4.2	0		
1990	70	80	0	0	2124	2441	1031	1185	3.3	0		
1991	10	11	0	0	1798	1987	1107	1223	.6	0		
1992	20	22	0	0	1713	1843	1339	1440	1.2	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	1711	1794	1336	1401	.0	0		
1994	10	10	0	0	2156	2210	1609	1649	.5	0		
1995	10	10	0	0	2948	2948	1883	1883	.3	0		
Korea, North												
1985	380	521	350	480	1720	2357	1380	1891	22.1	25.4		
1986	420	561	250	334	2000	2669	1700	2269	21.0	14.7		
1987	420	544	400	518	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1988	1000	1249	700	874	3100	3870	2400 E	2996 E	32.3	29.2		
1989	600	719	420	503	2850	3415	1950	2336	21.1	21.5		
1990	200	230	210	241	2620 E	3011 E	2020	2321	7.6	10.4		
1991	90	99	220	243	NA	NA	1025 E	1133 E	NA	21.5		
1992	30	32	160	172	1900 E	2044	1300 E	1398 E	1.6	12.3		
1993	5	5	180	189	1930	2023 E	1220	1279	.3	14.8		
1994	90	92	60	62	1440 E	1476 E	1240 E	1271 E	6.3	4.8		
1995	100	100	40	40	1710 E	1710 E	1100 E	1100 E	5.8	3.6		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Korea, South												
1985	470	644	180	247	31140	42670	30280	41500	1.5	0.6		
1986	600	801	130	174	31580	42160	34710	46340	1.9	.4		
1987	700	906	70	91	41020	53090	47280	61200	1.7	.1		
1988	650	812	80	100	51810	64690	60700	75780	1.3	.1		
1989	575	689	60	72	61460	73650	62380	74740	.9	.1		
1990	650	747	130	149	69840	80270	65020	74720	.9	.2		
1991	1100	1216	40	44	81520	90090	71870	79420	1.3	.1		
1992	490	527	30	32	81770	87960	76630	82430	.6	0		
1993	1100	1153	50	52	83800	87850	82240	86210	1.3	.1		
1994	1400	1435	40	41	102300	104900	96010	98420	1.4	0		
1995	1100	1100	60	60	135100	135100	125100	125100	.8	0		
Kuwait												
1985	370	507	0	0	6005	8230	10490	14370	6.2	0.0		
1986	200	267	0	0	5717	7631	7383	9854	3.5	0		
1987	200	259	0	0	5493	7110	8264	10700	3.6	0		
1988	130	162	10	12	6143	7670	7661	9565	2.1	.1		
1989	240	288	0	0	6295	7543	11480	13750	3.8	0		
1990	320	368	0	0	3972	4565	7042	8093	8.1	0		
1991	290	320	0	0	4761	5261	1088	1202	6.1	0		
1992	975	1049	10	11	7261	7810	6660	7164	13.4	.2		
1993	925	970	0	0	7036	7376	10250	10740	13.1	0		
1994	220	226	0	0	6697	6865	11610	11910	3.3	0		
1995	900	900	0	0	7784	7784	12980	12980	11.6	0		
Kyrgyzstan												
1992	0	0	0	0	419	451	316	340	0	0		
1993	0	0	10	10	418	438	268	281	0	3.7		
1994	0	0	10	10	459	471	339	347	0	2.9		
1995	0	0	10	10	508	508	408	408	0	2.5		
Laos												
1985	100	137	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1986	100	133	0	0	205	274	14 E	19 E	48.8	0		
1987	140	181	0	0	219	283	24 E	31 E	64.0	0		
1988	150	187	0	0	NA	NA	56 E	70 E	NA	0		
1989	100	120	0	0	219	262	93 E	111 E	45.7	0		
1990	40	46	0	0	238 E	274 E	61 E	70 E	16.8	0		
1991	10	11	0	0	215	238	97	107	4.7	0		
1992	10	11	0	0	253	272	133	143	4.0	0		
1993	30	31	0	0	432	453	241	253	6.9	0		
1994	90	92	0	0	564	578	300	308	16.0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	587	587	348	348	0	0		
Latvia												
1992	0	0	0	0	944	1015	825	887	0.0	0.0		
1993	0	0	0	0	872	914	963	1010	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	1251	1282	962	986	0	0		
1995	5	5	0	0	1810	1810	1283	1283	.3	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Lebanon												
1985	50	69	0	0	2203	3019	482	661	2.3	0.0		
1986	10	13	0	0	2203	2940	500	667	.5	0		
1987	10	13	0	0	1829	2367	499	645	.5	0		
1988	10	12	0	0	2390	2984	640	799	.4	0		
1989	5	6	0	0	2267	2716	475	569	.2	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	2521	2897	489	562	0	0		
1991	5	6	0	0	3729	4120	547	605	.1	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	4075	4383	450	484	0	0		
1993	10	10	0	0	4371	4583	517	542	.2	0		
1994	5	5	0	0	6000	6150	500	513	.1	0		
1995	40	40	0	0	7300 E	7300 E	1000 E	1000 E	.5	0		
Lesotho												
1985	0	0	0	0	377	517	21	29	0.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	393	525	25	33	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	518	670	36	47	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	523	653	66	83	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	594	712	66	79	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	640	736	59	68	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	820	906	68	75	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	900 E	968 E	109 E	117 E	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	869 E	911 E	134 E	141 E	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	843 E	864 E	143 E	147 E	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	986 E	986 E	160 E	160 E	0	0		
Liberia												
1985	10	14	0	0	284	389	436	598	3.5	0.0		
1986	10	13	0	0	267	356	404	539	3.7	0		
1987	10	13	0	0	308	399	382	494	3.2	0		
1988	10	12	0	0	272	340	396	494	3.7	0		
1989	5	6	0	0	323	387	460	551	1.5	0		
1990	10	11	0	0	NA	NA	1941 E	2231 E	NA	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	482 E	533 E	NA	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	771 E	829 E	NA	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	615 E	645 E	NA	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	530 E	543 E	NA	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Libya												
1985	1600	2193	90	123	4101	5621	10930	14980	39.0	0.8		
1986	1200	1602	70	93	4177	5575	7720	10300	28.7	.9		
1987	600	777	70	91	4338	5615	8052	10420	13.8	.9		
1988	950	1186	60	75	5859	7315	6663	8319	16.2	.9		
1989	1100	1318	40	48	4923	5899	8034	9626	22.3	.5		
1990	370	425	60	69	5336	6133	13220	15200	6.9	.5		
1991	410	453	20	22	5361	5924	11230	12410	7.6	.2		
1992	80	86	10	11	5161	5551	9948 E	10700 E	1.6	.1		
1993	0	0	0	0	5376	5636	8047 E	8436 E	0	0		
1994	10	10	0	0	4204	4310	7200 E	7381 E	.2	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	4903	4903	NA	NA	0	NA		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS	ARMS ^c EXPORTS
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		TOTAL IMPORTS %	TOTAL EXPORTS %
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995		
Lithuania										
1992	0	0	0	0	1084	1166	1145	1232	0.0	0.0
1993	10	10	0	0	2279	2389	2025	2123	.4	0
1994	0	0	0	0	2353	2412	2029	2080	0	0
1995	5	5	0	0	3083	3083	2707	2707	.2	0
Luxembourg										
1985	0	0	0	0	3144	4309	9980	13680	0.0	0.0
1986	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1987	20	26	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1988	5	6	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1989	20	24	5	6	6210	7441	8386	10050	.3	.1
1990	20	23	0	0	7596	8729	7041	8092	.3	0
1991	20	22	0	0	8044	8889	7313	8081	.2	0
1992	10	11	0	0	8248	8872	6691	7198	.1	0
1993	5	5	0	0	7686	8058	5885	6170	.1	0
1994	0	0	0	0	8369	8579	6549	6713	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	9746	9746	7748	7748	0	0
Macedonia										
1992	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1993	0	0	0	0	950	996	1060 E	1111 E	0	0
1994	10	10	0	0	1482	1519	NA	NA	.7	NA
1995	0	0	0	0	1400	1400	1300	1300	0	0
Madagascar										
1985	30	41	0	0	402	551	274	376	7.5	0.0
1986	20	27	0	0	353	471	313	418	5.7	0
1987	30	39	0	0	302	391	331	428	9.9	0
1988	10	12	0	0	360	449	278	347	2.8	0
1989	30	36	0	0	342	410	316	379	8.8	0
1990	10	11	0	0	571	656	319	367	1.8	0
1991	0	0	0	0	450	497	305	337	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	448	482	277	298	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	468	491	261	274	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	428	439	406	416	0	0
1995	5	5	0	0	499	499	364	364	1.0	0
Malawi										
1985	5	7	0	0	285	391	249	341	1.8	0.0
1986	10	13	0	0	260	347	248	331	3.8	0
1987	0	0	0	0	295	382	277	359	0	0
1988	10	12	0	0	406	507	288	360	25	0
1989	5	6	0	0	503	603	267	320	1.0	0
1990	0	0	0	0	581	668	417	479	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	703	777	472	522	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	718	772	383	412	0	0
1993	20	21	0	0	546	572	320	335	3.7	0
1994	0	0	0	0	491	503	325	333	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Malaysia												
1985	470	644	0	0	12300	16860	15440	21160	3.8	0.0		
1986	70	93	0	0	10820	14450	13750	18360	.6	0		
1987	70	91	0	0	12700	16440	17940	23220	.6	0		
1988	40	50	0	0	16550	20660	21110	26360	.2	0		
1989	70	84	0	0	22500	26950	25050	30020	.3	0		
1990	30	34	0	0	29260	33620	29420	33810	.1	0		
1991	110	122	0	0	36650	40500	34350	37960	.3	0		
1992	130	140	0	0	39930	42950	40710	43790	.3	0		
1993	270	283	0	0	45660	47870	47120	49400	.6	0		
1994	850	871	10	10	59580	61070	58760	60230	1.4	0		
1995	750	750	40	40	77750	77750	74040	74040	1.0	.1		
Mali												
1985	10	14	0	0	299	410	124	170	3.3	0.0		
1986	5	7	0	0	444	593	212	283	1.1	0		
1987	40	52	0	0	374	484	179	232	10.7	0		
1988	70	87	0	0	503	628	251	313	13.9	0		
1989	10	12	10	12	340	407	247	296	2.9	4.0		
1990	10	11	0	0	602	692	359	413	1.7	0		
1991	10	11	0	0	460	508	312	345	2.2	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	608	654	343	369	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	842	883	415	435	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Malta												
1985	0	0	0	0	759	1040	400	548	0.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	887	1184	497	663	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	1139	1474	605	783	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	1353	1689	714	891	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	1479	1772	844	1011	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	1964	2257	1133	1302	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	2130	2354	1234	1364	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	2331	2507	1540	1656	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	2174 E	2279 E	1355 E	1421 E	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	2448	2509	1518	1556	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	2890	2890	1861	1861	0	0		
Mauritania												
1985	0	0	0	0	234	321	374	513	0.0	0.0		
1986	5	7	0	0	221	295	360	481	2.3	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	235	304	428	554	0	0		
1988	10	12	0	0	240	300	354	442	4.2	0		
1989	30	36	0	0	222	266	437	524	13.5	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	639	734	469	539	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	502 E	555 E	518 E	572 E	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	444 E	478 E	NA	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	378 E	396 E	425 E	446 E	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	355 E	364 E	390 E	400 E	0	0		
1995	5	5	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS	ARMS ^c EXPORTS
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	%	%
Mauritius										
1985	0	0	0	0	523	717	436	598	0.0	0.0
1986	0	0	0	0	676	902	662	884	0	0
1987	0	0	0	0	993	1285	884	1144	0	0
1988	0	0	0	0	1261	1574	994	1241	0	0
1989	5	6	0	0	1325	1588	986	1181	.4	0
1990	5	6	0	0	1618	1859	1194	1372	.3	0
1991	0	0	0	0	1576	1742	1195	1320	0	0
1992	5	5	0	0	1630	1753	1297	1395	.3	0
1993	5	5	0	0	1715	1798	1299	1362	.3	0
1994	0	0	0	0	1930	1978	1347	1381	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	1959	1959	1537	1537	0	0
Mexico										
1985	30	41	10	14	13990	19180	22110	30310	0.2	0.0
1986	100	133	10	13	12000	16010	16350	21820	.8	.1
1987	60	78	10	13	12730	16480	20890	27040	.5	0
1988	60	75	10	12	19590	24460	20760	25930	.3	0
1989	90	108	10	12	24440	29280	23050	27620	.4	0
1990	110	126	20	23	29970	34440	27130	31180	.4	.1
1991	70	77	20	22	38120	42130	27320	30190	.2	.1
1992	100	108	20	22	48160	51800	27700	29800	.2	.1
1993	20	21	20	21	50150	52570	30240	31700	0	.1
1994	110	113	20	21	60980	62510	34530	35400	.2	.1
1995	20	20	20	20	46890	46890	48430	48430	0	0
Moldova										
1992	5	5	0	0	576	620	366	393	0.9	0.0
1993	0	0	0	0	912	956	332	348	0	0
1994	0	0	80	82	1251	1282	398	408	0	20.1
1995	0	0	40	40	822 E	822 E	720 E	720 E	0	5.6
Mongolia										
1985	5	7	0	0	1000	1371	388	532	0.5	0.0
1986	10	13	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1987	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1988	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1989	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990	0	0	0	0	924	1062	661	760	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	361	399	348	385	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	418	450	389	418	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	362	380	381	399	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	223	229	324	332	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	400 E	400 E	NA	0

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Morocco												
1985	120	164	0	0	3849	5275	2165	2967	3.1	0.0		
1986	100	133	0	0	3803	5076	2454	3275	2.6	0		
1987	400	518	0	0	4230	5475	2826	3658	9.5	0		
1988	220	275	0	0	4773	5959	3603	4498	4.6	0		
1989	120	144	0	0	5492	6580	3307	3962	2.2	0		
1990	220	253	0	0	6800	7815	4265	4902	3.2	0		
1991	60	66	0	0	6873	7595	4313	4766	.9	0		
1992	90	97	0	0	7348	7904	3984	4285	1.2	0		
1993	70	73	0	0	6760	7087	3991	4184	1.0	0		
1994	110	113	0	0	7188	7368	4013	4114	1.5	0		
1995	50	50	0	0	8563	8563	4824	4824	.6	0		
Mozambique												
1985	270	370	0	0	424	581	77	106	63.7	0.0		
1986	170	227	0	0	543	725	79	105	31.3	0		
1987	140	181	0	0	642	831	97	126	21.8	0		
1988	170	212	0	0	736	919	103	129	23.1	0		
1989	130	156	0	0	808	968	105	126	16.1	0		
1990	140	161	0	0	878	1009	126	145	15.9	0		
1991	50	55	0	0	899	993	162	179	5.6	0		
1992	5	5	0	0	855	920	139	150	.6	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	955	1001	132	138	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	1140 E	1169 E	147	151	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	784	784	169	169	0	0		
Myanmar (see Burma)												
Namibia												
1990	0	0	0	0	1163	1337	1084	1246	0.0	0.0		
1991	0	0	0	0	1149	1270	1214	1341	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	1283	1380	1342	1444	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	1188	1245	1290	1352	0	0		
1994	10	10	0	0	1196	1226	1321	1354	.8	0		
1995	5	5	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Nepal												
1985	5	7	0	0	453	621	160	219	1.1	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	459	613	142	190	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	570	738	151	195	0	0		
1988	20	25	0	0	681	850	190	237	2.9	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	580	695	158	189	0	0		
1990	10	11	0	0	686	788	210	241	1.5	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	758	838	264	292	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	792	852	374	402	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	880	923	390	409	0	0		
1994	10	10	0	0	1159	1188	364	373	.9	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	1374	1374	348	348	0	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Netherlands												
1985	550	754	160	219	73270	100400	77860	106700	0.8	0.2		
1986	550	734	130	174	78060	104200	83340	111200	.7	.2		
1987	600	777	675	874	91310	118200	92850	120200	.7	.7		
1988	900	1124	750	936	99470	124200	103300	129000	.9	.7		
1989	575	689	230	276	104300	125000	108300	129700	.6	.2		
1990	575	661	200	230	126100	144900	131800	151400	.5	.2		
1991	460	508	100	111	125900	139100	133600	147700	.4	.1		
1992	360	387	180	194	134600	144800	140300	151000	.3	.1		
1993	130	136	250	262	124700	130800	139100	145900	.1	.2		
1994	230	236	230	236	141400	145000	155600	159500	.2	.1		
1995	220	220	230	230	175100	175100	194700	194700	.1	.1		
New Zealand												
1985	80	110	0	0	5992	8212	5720	7839	1.3	0.0		
1986	40	53	0	0	6063	8092	5880	7848	.7	0		
1987	70	91	0	0	7276	9418	7195	9313	1.0	0		
1988	70	87	5	6	7342	9167	8784	10970	1.0	.1		
1989	60	72	0	0	8784	10520	8875	10630	.7	0		
1990	40	46	0	0	9501	10920	9488	10900	.4	0		
1991	80	88	0	0	8381	9261	9598	10610	1.0	0		
1992	80	86	0	0	9202	9898	9824	10570	.9	0		
1993	60	63	0	0	9636	10100	10540	11050	.6	0		
1994	20	21	0	0	11910	12210	12180	12490	.2	0		
1995	40	40	5	5	13960	13960	13740	13740	.3	0		
Nicaragua												
1985	280	384	0	0	964	1321	302	414	29.0	0.0		
1986	600	801	0	0	857	1144	247	330	70.0	0		
1987	525	680	0	0	827	1070	273	353	63.5	0		
1988	650	812	0	0	805	1005	233	291	80.7	0		
1989	340	407	0	0	615	737	311	373	55.3	0		
1990	70	80	0	0	638	733	331	380	11.0	0		
1991	80	88	0	0	751	830	272	301	10.7	0		
1992	5	5	30	32	855	920	223	240	.6	13.5		
1993	5	5	0	0	746	782	267	280	.7	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	875	897	351	360	0	0		
1995	0	0	40	40	962	962	520	520	0	7.7		
Niger												
1985	0	0	0	0	369	506	259	355	0.0	0.0		
1986	20	27	0	0	368	492	318	424	5.4	0		
1987	10	13	0	0	311	402	312	404	3.2	0		
1988	5	6	0	0	387	483	289	361	1.3	0		
1989	5	6	0	0	363	435	244	292	1.4	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	389	447	283	325	1.3	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	355	392	307	339	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	306	329	262	282	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	309	324	225	236	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	234 E	240 E	232 E	238 E	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Nigeria												
1985	340	466	0	0	8877	12170	12559	17200	3.8	0.0		
1986	330	440	5	7	4034	5384	5155	6881	8.2	.1		
1987	270	349	0	0	3912	5063	7365	9533	6.9	0		
1988	30	37	0	0	4727	5902	6876	8584	.6	0		
1989	10	12	20	24	4190	5020	7871	9431	.2	.3		
1990	20	23	0	0	5686	6537	13670	15710	.4	0		
1991	130	144	0	0	9031	9979	12260	13550	1.4	0		
1992	180	194	0	0	8119	8733	11890	12790	2.2	0		
1993	50	52	0	0	7508	7871	9916	10400	.7	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	6511	6674	9368	9603	0	0		
1995	10	10	0	0	29990	29990	34180	34180	0	0		
Norway												
1985	180	247	30	41	15560	21320	19980	27390	1.2	0.2		
1986	220	294	30	40	20300	27100	18090	24150	1.1	.2		
1987	380	492	40	52	22640	29300	21490	27820	1.7	.2		
1988	470	587	50	62	23220	28990	22440	28010	2.0	.2		
1989	370	443	50	60	23670	28360	27060	32430	1.6	.2		
1990	430	494	20	23	27230	31300	34050	39130	1.6	.1		
1991	340	376	80	88	25570	28260	34110	37690	1.3	.2		
1992	320	344	40	43	25900	27860	35180	37840	1.2	.1		
1993	140	147	60	63	23960	25110	31850	33390	.6	.2		
1994	120	123	50	51	27310	27990	34690	35560	.4	.1		
1995	140	140	20	20	32700	32700	41750	41750	.4	0		
Oman												
1985	140	192	0	0	3153	4321	4705	6448	4.4	0.0		
1986	120	160	5	7	2402	3206	2516	3358	5.0	.2		
1987	160	207	0	0	1822	2358	3198	4139	8.8	0		
1988	50	62	0	0	2202	2749	2625	3277	2.3	0		
1989	60	72	0	0	2254	2701	4068	4874	2.7	0		
1990	10	11	0	0	2678	3078	5501	6322	.4	0		
1991	50	55	0	0	3190	3525	4865	5376	1.6	0		
1992	10	11	0	0	3765	4050	NA	NA	.3	NA		
1993	140	147	0	0	4109	4307	NA	NA	3.4	NA		
1994	290	297	0	0	3910	4008	NA	NA	7.4	NA		
1995	460	460	0	0	4242	4242	NA	NA	10.8	NA		
Pakistan												
1985	470	644	40	55	5890	8072	2740	3755	8.0	1.5		
1986	330	440	5	7	5374	7173	3384	4517	6.1	.1		
1987	340	440	5	6	5822	7536	4172	5400	5.8	.1		
1988	460	574	20	25	6590	8228	4522	5646	7.0	.4		
1989	550	659	20	24	7143	8559	4709	5642	7.7	.4		
1990	925	1063	40	46	7376	8477	5589	6423	12.5	.7		
1991	220	243	80	88	8439	9325	6528	7214	2.6	1.2		
1992	450	484	30	32	9379	10090	7317	7870	4.8	.4		
1993	550	577	5	5	9500	9960	6688	7012	5.8	.1		
1994	290	297	10	10	8889	9112	7365	7550	3.3	.1		
1995	480	480	20	20	11460	11460	7992	7992	4.2	.3		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Panama												
1985	10	14	0	0	1392	1908	334	458	0.7	0.0		
1986	10	13	0	0	1229	1640	349	466	.8	0		
1987	20	26	0	0	1306	1690	358	463	1.5	0		
1988	10	12	0	0	751	938	307	383	1.3	0		
1989	10	12	0	0	986	1181	318	381	1.0	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	1539	1769	340	391	.3	0		
1991	5	6	0	0	1695	1873	358	396	.3	0		
1992	0	0	10	11	2024	2177	502	540	0	2.0		
1993	0	0	5	5	2188	2294	553	580	0	.9		
1994	0	0	0	0	2404	2464	583	598	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	2511	2511	625	625	0	0		
Papua New Guinea												
1985	10	14	0	0	1008	1381	912	1250	1.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	1080	1442	1033	1379	0	0		
1987	10	13	0	0	1165	1508	1161	1503	.9	0		
1988	30	37	0	0	1393	1739	1399	1747	2.2	0		
1989	50	60	0	0	1530	1833	1404	1682	3.3	0		
1990	10	11	0	0	1194	1372	1144	1315	.8	0		
1991	10	11	0	0	1614	1783	1338	1479	.6	0		
1992	60	65	0	0	1485	1597	1810	1947	4.0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	1299	1362	2491	2611	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	1521	1559	2640	2706	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	1451	1451	2654	2654	0	0		
Paraguay												
1985	20	27	0	0	502	688	304	417	4.0	0.0		
1986	20	27	0	0	578	771	234	312	3.5	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	595	770	353	457	0	0		
1988	30	37	0	0	574	717	510	637	5.2	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	760	911	1009	1209	0	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	1352	1554	959	1102	.4	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	1460	1613	737	814	0	0		
1992	10	11	0	0	1422	1530	657	707	.7	0		
1993	10	10	0	0	1689	1771	725	760	.6	0		
1994	10	10	0	0	2370	2429	817	837	.4	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	2851 E	2851E	886 E	886 E	0	0		
Peru												
1985	70	96	0	0	1835	2515	2979	4083	3.8	0.0		
1986	170	227	0	0	2909	3883	2531	3378	5.8	0		
1987	440	570	0	0	3562	4610	2661	3444	12.4	0		
1988	30	37	0	0	3348	4180	2701	3372	.9	0		
1989	170	204	0	0	2749	3294	3488	4179	6.2	0		
1990	60	69	0	0	3470	3988	3231	3713	1.7	0		
1991	70	77	0	0	4195	4636	3329	3679	1.7	0		
1992	60	65	0	0	4860	5228	3484	3748	1.2	0		
1993	40	42	0	0	4858	5093	3515	3685	.8	0		
1994	60	62	0	0	6691	6859	4555	4669	.9	0		
1995	280	280	0	0	9224	9224	5575	5575	3.0	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Philippines												
1985	40	55	10	14	5459	7482	4607	6314	0.7	0.2		
1986	60	80	10	13	5394	7200	4770	6367	1.1	.2		
1987	70	91	0	0	7144	9247	5649	7312	1.0	0		
1988	90	112	0	0	8721	10890	7032	8779	1.0	0		
1989	100	120	0	0	11170	13380	7755	9292	.9	0		
1990	110	126	0	0	13040	14990	8068	9272	.8	0		
1991	140	155	0	0	12790	14130	8767	9688	1.1	0		
1992	140	151	0	0	15450	16620	9752	10490	.9	0		
1993	60	63	0	0	18750	19660	11090	11630	.3	0		
1994	90	92	0	0	22550	23110	13300	13640	.4	0		
1995	90	90	0	0	28340	28340	17500	17500	.3	0		
Poland												
1985	500	685	1300	1782	11850	16250	11490	15750	4.2	11.3		
1986	1200	1602	2002	2002	11530	15400	12070	16120	10.4	12.4		
1987	825	1068	1300	1683	11210	14520	12200	15800	7.4	10.7		
1988	1000	1249	1200	1498	12710	15870	13960	17430	7.9	8.6		
1989	625	749	400	479	10660	12770	13470	16130	5.9	3.0		
1990	250	287	230	264	8413	9669	13630	15660	3.0	1.7		
1991	0	0	110	122	15760	17410	14900	16470	0	.7		
1992	0	0	20	22	15700	16890	13320	14330	0	.2		
1993	5	5	10	10	18830	19750	14140	14830	0	.1		
1994	5	5	50	51	21380	21920	17040	17470	0	.3		
1995	90	90	40	40	29050	29050	22890	22890	.3	.2		
Portugal												
1985	240	329	210	288	7652	10490	5685	7791	3.1	3.7		
1986	50	67	220	294	9650	12880	7242	9666	.5	3.0		
1987	70	91	60	78	13970	18080	9320	12060	.5	.6		
1988	80	100	100	125	17870	22310	10990	13720	.4	.9		
1989	190	228	60	72	19070	22850	12800	15340	1.0	.5		
1990	360	414	10	11	25260	29030	16420	18870	1.4	.1		
1991	550	608	5	6	26110	28860	16280	17990	2.1	0		
1992	130	140	20	22	29580	31820	18350	19740	.4	.1		
1993	150	157	10	10	24340	25510	15430	16180	.6	.1		
1994	270	277	100	103	26940	27610	17900	18350	1.0	.6		
1995	90	90	0	0	32340	32340	22620	22620	.3	0		
Qatar												
1985	40	55	0	0	1139	1561	4203	5760	3.5	0.0		
1986	5	7	0	0	1099	1467	2720	3630	.5	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	1162	1504	1995 E	2582E	0	0		
1988	30	37	0	0	1267	1582	2078 E	2594E	2.4	0		
1989	180	216	0	0	1326	1589	2504 E	3000E	13.6	0		
1990	100	115	0	0	1695	1948	3291 E	3782E	5.9	0		
1991	20	22	0	0	1720	1901	3107	3433	1.2	0		
1992	40	43	0	0	2015	2167	3736	4019	2.0	0		
1993	0	0	10	10	1893	1985	3100	3250	0	.3		
1994	0	0	130	133	1927	1975	2900 E	2973E	0	4.5		
1995	50	50	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Romania												
1985	40	55	440	603	11270	15440	12170	16680	0.4	3.6		
1986	500	667	330	440	11440	15270	9763	13030	4.4	3.4		
1987	120	155	250	324	8978	11620	10490	13580	1.3	2.4		
1988	30	37	220	275	8254	10310	11390	14220	.4	1.9		
1989	10	12	80	96	9122	10930	10490	12570	.1	.8		
1990	825	948	0	0	9843	11310	5870	6746	8.4	.0		
1991	170	188	0	0	5793	6401	4266	4714	2.9	.0		
1992	30	32	20	22	6260	6734	4363	4693	.5	.5		
1993	0	0	10	10	6522	6837	4892	5129	0	.2		
1994	0	0	40	41	7109	7287	6151	6305	0	.7		
1995	0	0	20	20	9424	9424	7548	7548	0	.3		
Russia												
1992	0	0	2500	2689	36900	39690	42400	45610	0.0	5.9		
1993	0	0	3100	3250	43700	45810	58200	61020	0	5.3		
1994	0	0	1500	1538	51600	52890	66600	68270	0	2.3		
1995	0	0	3300	3300	55000	55000	77000	77000	0	4.3		
Rwanda												
1985	0	0	0	0	298	408	131	180	0.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	349	466	189	252	0	0		
1987	10	13	0	0	352	456	114	148	2.8	0		
1988	10	12	0	0	370	462	108	135	2.7	0		
1989	20	24	0	0	333	399	95	114	6.0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	194	223	112	128	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	307	340	93	102	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	287	309	67	72	0	0		
1993	10	10	0	0	332	348	65	68	3.0	0		
1994	80	82	0	0	125	128	29 E	30 E	64.1	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	207	207	49 E	49 E	0	0		
Sao Tome and Principe												
1985	0	0	0	0	10	14	6	8	0.0	0.0		
1986	20	27	0	0	17	23	10	13	117.6	0		
1987	5	6	0	0	14	18	7	9	35.7	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	14	17	10	12	0	0		
1989	5	6	0	0	18	22	5	6	27.8	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	21	24	4	5	23.8	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	25	28	6	7	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	25	27	5	5	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	22	23	5	5	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	24 E	24 E	7 E	7 E	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Saudi Arabia	g	g										
1985	7100	9731	10	14	23620	32370	27480	37660	30.1	0.0		
1986	6400	8542	20	27	19110	25510	20180	26940	33.5	.1		
1987	7900	10230	20	26	20110	26030	23200	30030	39.3	.1		
1988	6200	7741	10	12	21780	27200	24380	30430	28.5	0		
1989	6000	7189	5	6	21150	25350	28380	34010	28.4	0		
1990	6900	7930	0	0	24070	27660	44420	51050	28.7	0		
1991	8400	9282	0	0	29080	32130	47800	52820	28.9	0		
1992	7800	8390	5	5	33700	36250	50280	54080	23.1	0		
1993	7600	7968	0	0	28200	29560	42390	44450	27.0	0		
1994	6400	6560	20	21	23340	23920	42610	43680	27.4	0		
1995	8600	8600	40	40	27460	27460	NA	NA	31.3	NA		
Senegal												
1985	5	7	0	0	826	1132	562	770	0.6	0.0		
1986	5	7	0	0	961	1283	625	834	.5	0		
1987	30	39	0	0	1024	1325	606	784	2.9	0		
1988	10	12	0	0	1080	1348	591	738	.9	0		
1989	5	6	0	0	1221	1464	693	830	.4	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	1314	1510	762	876	.0	0		
1991	10	11	0	0	1173	1296	702	775	.9	0		
1992	10	11	0	0	1034	1112	673	724	1.0	0		
1993	10	10	0	0	967	1014	457	479	1.0	0		
1994	5	5	0	0	704	722	340	349	.7	0		
1995	5	5	0	0	1385 E	1385 E	593 E	593 E	.4	0		
Serbia and Montenegro												
1992	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1993	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1994	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Sierra Leone												
1985	0	0	0	0	151	207	130	178	0.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	132	176	144	192	0	0		
1987	10	13	0	0	137	177	130	168	7.3	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	156	195	106	132	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	183	219	138	165	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	149	171	138	159	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	163	180	145	160	0	0		
1992	10	11	0	0	146	157	149	160	6.8	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	147	154	118	124	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	151	155	115	118	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	135	135	25	25	0	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Singapore												
1985	120	164	40	55	26280	36020	22810	31260	0.5	0.2		
1986	270	360	60	80	25510	34050	22490	30020	1.1	.3		
1987	310	401	40	52	32560	42140	28690	37130	1.0	.1		
1988	380	474	50	62	43860	54760	39310	49070	.9	.1		
1989	180	216	90	108	49670	59510	44660	53520	.4	.2		
1990	250	287	30	34	60900	69990	52750	60630	.4	.1		
1991	380	420	50	55	66290	73250	59020	65220	.6	.1		
1992	220	237	30	32	72180	77640	63480	68280	.3	0		
1993	130	136	20	21	85230	89360	74010	77590	.2	0		
1994	230	236	20	21	102700	105200	96830	99250	.2	0		
1995	200	200	30	30	124500	124500	118300	118300	.2	0		
Slovakia												
1993	230	241	40	42	6655	6977	5451	5715	3.5	0.7		
1994	30	31	30	31	6823	6994	6587	6752	.4	.5		
1995	290	290	70	70	9216	9216	8585	8585	3.1	.8		
Slovenia												
1992	0	0	10	11	6142	6607	6142	6607	0.0	0.2		
1993	0	0	0	0	6529	6845	6529	6845	0	0		
1994	10	10	5	5	7304	7487	7304	7487	.1	.1		
1995	30	30	5	5	9452	9452	8286	8286	.3	.1		
Somalia												
1985	80	110	0	0	112	153	91	125	71.4	0.0		
1986	30	40	0	0	279	372	85	113	10.8	0		
1987	20	26	0	0	132	171	104	135	15.2	0		
1988	40	50	0	0	294 E	367 E	126 E	157 E	13.6	0		
1989	50	60	0	0	NA	NA	120 E	144 E	NA	0		
1990	30	34	0	0	249 E	286 E	150 E	172 E	12.0	0		
1991	30	33	0	0	151 E	167 E	91 E	101 E	19.9	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	184 E	198 E	118 E	127 E	0	0		
1993	5	5	0	0	205 E	215 E	117 E	123 E	2.4	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	100 E	100 E	NA	0		
South Africa												
1985	20	27	90	123	11470	15720	16520	22650	0.2	0.5		
1986	20	27	30	40	12990	17340	18450	24630	.2	.2		
1987	220	285	20	26	15330	19840	23540	30470	1.4	.1		
1988	200	250	130	162	18760	23420	21550	26900	1.1	.6		
1989	350	419	200	240	18500	22160	22190	26590	1.9	.9		
1990	260	299	50	57	18400	21150	23550	27060	1.4	.2		
1991	350	387	10	11	18830	20810	23310	25750	1.9	0		
1992	260	280	90	97	19760	21260	23410	25180	1.3	.4		
1993	260	273	170	178	20020	20990	24260	25430	1.3	.7		
1994	290	297	230	236	23390	23970	24990	25610	1.2	.9		
1995	250	250	100	100	30550	30550	27860	27860	.8	.4		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Soviet Union												
1985	1200	1645	16700	22890	83310	114200	87200	119500	1.4	19.2		
1986	1400	1869	21500	28700	88870	118600	97050	129500	1.6	22.2		
1987	1400	1812	23100	29900	95970	124200	107700	139400	1.5	21.5		
1988	1200	1498	22000	27470	107300	134000	110700	138300	1.1	19.9		
1989	900	1078	18900	22650	114700	137400	109300	131000	.8	17.2		
1990	100	115	15000	17240	139000	159700	101000	116100	.1	14.9		
1991	0	0	6200	6851	78000	86190	68000	75140	0	9.1		
Spain												
1985	180	247	575	788	29960	41070	24250	33230	0.6	2.4		
1986	340	454	270	360	35060	46790	27210	36310	1.0	1.0		
1987	1200	1553	575	744	49110	63570	34190	44260	2.4	1.7		
1988	1100	1373	625	780	59640	74460	40340	50370	1.8	1.5		
1989	1000	1198	180	216	70950	85020	44490	53310	1.4	.4		
1990	550	632	350	402	87710	100800	55640	63950	.6	.6		
1991	240	265	90	99	93310	103100	60180	66500	.3	.1		
1992	250	269	180	194	99760	107300	64330	69200	.3	.3		
1993	320	335	170	178	78630	82430	59550	62440	.4	.3		
1994	550	564	360	369	92510	94830	73290	75130	.6	.5		
1995	675	675	80	80	115000	115000	91720	91720	.6	.1		
Sri Lanka												
1985	30	41	0	0	1843	2526	1293	1772	1.6	0.0		
1986	20	27	0	0	1857	2479	1215	1622	1.1	0		
1987	50	65	0	0	2058	2664	1368	1771	2.4	0		
1988	20	25	0	0	2262	2824	1479	1847	.9	0		
1989	10	12	0	0	2188	2622	1545	1851	.5	0		
1990	10	11	0	0	2685	3086	1983	2279	.4	0		
1991	60	66	0	0	3054	3375	2039	2253	2.0	0		
1992	5	5	0	0	3445	3706	2455	2641	.1	0		
1993	20	21	0	0	3991	4184	2859	2997	.5	0		
1994	100	103	0	0	4776	4896	3208	3288	2.1	0		
1995	160	160	0	0	5185	5185	3798	3798	3.1	0		
Sudan												
1985	60	82	0	0	771	1057	374	513	7.8	0.0		
1986	70	93	5	7	961	1283	333	444	7.3	1.5		
1987	90	116	0	0	871	1127	504	652	10.3	0		
1988	110	137	0	0	1060	1323	509	635	10.4	0		
1989	80	96	0	0	900	1078	672	805	8.9	0		
1990	100	115	0	0	619	711	374	430	16.2	0		
1991	80	88	0	0	890	984	305	337	9.0	0		
1992	110	118	0	0	821	883	319	343	13.4	0		
1993	90	94	0	0	945	991	417	437	9.5	0		
1994	70	72	0	0	1162	1191	524	537	6.0	0		
1995	100	100	0	0	1185	1185	556	556	8.4	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Suriname												
1985	10	14	0	0	299	410	329	451	3.3	0.0		
1986	10	13	0	0	327	436	335	447	3.1	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	294	381	306	396	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	351	438	409	511	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	443	531	542	649	0	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	472	542	472	542	1.1	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	470	519	420	464	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	468 E	503E	391 E	421E	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	436 E	457E	375 E	393E	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	194 E	199E	294 E	301E	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Swaziland												
1985	0	0	0	0	323	443	176	241	0.0	0.0		
1986	0	0	0	0	352	470	267	356	0	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	435	563	406	526	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	516	645	453	566	0	0		
1989	0	0	0	0	583	699	495	593	0	0		
1990	0	0	0	0	663	762	557	640	0	0		
1991	0	0	0	0	718	793	595	657	0	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	866	932	639	687	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	874	916	675	708	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	928	951	746	765	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	1017	1017	798	798	0	0		
Sweden												
1985	90	123	180	247	28550	39120	30460	41750	0.3	0.6		
1986	60	80	280	374	32690	43640	37260	49740	.2	.8		
1987	140	181	750	971	40710	52690	44510	57610	.3	1.7		
1988	120	150	825	1030	45630	56970	49750	62110	.3	1.7		
1989	100	120	725	869	48970	58680	51550	61760	.2	1.4		
1990	80	92	575	661	54260	62360	57540	66130	.1	1.0		
1991	160	177	490	541	49990	55240	55220	61020	.3	.9		
1992	30	32	250	269	50020	53800	56120	60360	.1	.4		
1993	90	94	60	63	42680	44750	49860	52270	.2	.1		
1994	300	308	80	82	51720	53020	61290	62830	.6	.1		
1995	10	10	310	310	64440	64440	79910	79910	0	.4		
Switzerland												
1985	750	1028	340	466	30700	42070	27430	37600	2.4	1.2		
1986	550	734	310	414	41050	54790	37450	49990	1.3	.8		
1987	340	440	350	453	50650	65560	45510	58910	.7	.8		
1988	330	412	380	474	56360	70370	50700	63300	.6	.7		
1989	600	719	140	168	58190	69730	51520	61740	1.0	.3		
1990	625	718	60	69	69680	80080	63780	73300	.9	.1		
1991	470	519	240	265	66480	73470	61520	67980	.7	.4		
1992	270	290	450	484	61740	66410	61380	66020	.4	.7		
1993	230	241	120	126	56720	59460	58690	61530	.4	.2		
1994	40	41	110	113	64070	65680	66230	67890	.1	.2		
1995	20	20	100	100	76980	76980	77650	77650	0	.1		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Syria												
1985	1500	2056	0	0	3967	5437	1640	2248	37.8	0.0		
1986	1100	1468	20	27	2728	3641	1325	1769	40.3	1.5		
1987	2000	2589	0	0	2470	3197	1344	1740	81.0	0		
1988	1300	1623	0	0	2216	2767	1336	1668	58.7	0		
1989	1100	1318	0	0	2084	2497	2986	3578	52.8	0		
1990	950	1092	0	0	2400	2758	4253	4888	39.6	0		
1991	800	884	0	0	2694	2977	3618	3998	29.7	0		
1992	380	409	20	22	3490	3754	3093	3327	10.9	.6		
1993	270	283	0	0	4140	4340	3146	3299	6.5	0		
1994	40	41	0	0	5467	5604	3547	3636	.7	0		
1995	70	70	0	0	4616	4616	3970	3970	1.5	0		
Tajikistan												
1992	0	0	0	0	100 E	108 E	100 E	108 E	0.0	0.0		
1993	5	5	0	0	517	542	314	329	1.0	0.0		
1994	0	0	0	0	900	923	413	423	0	0.0		
1995	0	0	10	10	690 E	690 E	707 E	707 E	0	1.4		
Tanzania												
1985	50	69	0	0	1324	1815	247	339	3.8	0.0		
1986	30	40	0	0	937	1251	361	482	3.2	0		
1987	90	116	0	0	929	1202	289	374	9.7	0		
1988	70	87	0	0	823	1028	275	343	8.5	0		
1989	40	48	0	0	990	1186	365	437	4.0	0		
1990	30	34	0	0	1027	1180	415	477	2.9	0		
1991	10	11	0	0	1533	1694	341	377	.7	0		
1992	5	5	0	0	1510	1624	416	447	.3	0		
1993	5	5	0	0	1497	1569	450	472	.3	0		
1994	10	10	0	0	1505	1543	519	532	.7	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	1619	1619	639	639	0	0		
Thailand												
1985	190	260	0	0	9242	12670	7120	9758	2.1	0.0		
1986	180	240	0	0	9178	12250	8872	11840	2.0	0		
1987	430	557	0	0	13020	16860	11650	15080	3.3	0		
1988	550	687	10	12	20280	25330	15950	19920	2.7	.1		
1989	300	359	10	12	25770	30880	20080	24060	1.2	0		
1990	290	333	0	0	33380	38360	23070	26510	.9	0		
1991	575	635	0	0	37590	41540	28430	31410	1.5	0		
1992	370	398	0	0	40690	43760	32470	34930	.9	0		
1993	140	147	0	0	46210	48440	36770	38550	.3	0		
1994	390	400	0	0	54460	55820	45130	46260	.7	0		
1995	1100	1100	0	0	70780	70780	56460	56460	1.6	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS	ARMS C EXPORTS
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		TOTAL IMPORTS %	TOTAL EXPORTS %
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995		
Togo										
1985	0	0	0	0	288	395	190	260	0.0	0.0
1986	10	13	0	0	312	416	204	272	3.2	0
1987	5	6	0	0	424	549	244	316	1.2	0
1988	5	6	0	0	487	608	242	302	1.0	0
1989	5	6	0	0	472	566	245	294	1.1	0
1990	0	0	0	0	581	668	268	308	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	444	491	253	280	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	395	425	275	296	0	0
1993	5	5	0	0	179	188	136	143	2.8	0
1994	0	0	0	0	222	228	162	166	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	386	386	208	208	0	0
Trinidad & Tobago										
1985	0	0	0	0	1586	2174	2196	3010	0.0	0.0
1986	0	0	0	0	1345	1795	1376	1837	0	0
1987	0	0	0	0	1261	1632	1460	1890	0	0
1988	0	0	0	0	1123	1402	1391	1737	0	0
1989	0	0	0	0	1217	1458	1558	1867	0	0
1990	0	0	0	0	1121	1288	1718	1974	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	1667	1842	1985	2193	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	1434	1542	1869	2010	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	1448	1518	1612	1690	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	1131	1159	1867	1914	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	1714	1714	2455	2455	0	0
Tunisia										
1985	310	425	0	0	2757	3779	1738	2382	11.2	0.0
1986	100	133	0	0	2890	3857	1759	2348	3.5	0
1987	60	78	0	0	3039	3934	2139	2769	2.0	0
1988	30	37	0	0	3689	4606	2395	2990	.8	0
1989	30	36	0	0	4373	5241	2930	3511	.7	0
1990	40	46	0	0	5542	6369	3526	4052	.7	0
1991	30	33	0	0	5190	5735	3699	4087	.6	0
1992	20	22	0	0	6431	6917	4019	4323	.3	0
1993	20	21	0	0	6214	6515	3802	3986	.3	0
1994	50	51	0	0	6581	6746	4657	4774	.8	0
1995	40	40	0	0	7903	7903	5475	5475	.5	0
Turkey										
1985	500	685	120	164	11340	15550	7958	10910	4.4	1.5
1986	700	934	0	0	11100	14820	7457	9953	6.3	0
1987	1200	1553	10	13	14160	18330	10190	13190	8.5	.1
1988	1100	1373	10	12	14330	17900	11660	14560	7.7	.1
1989	1200	1438	20	24	15790	18920	11630	13930	7.6	.2
1990	1200	1379	10	11	22300	25630	12960	14890	5.4	.1
1991	1200	1326	30	33	21050	23260	13590	15020	5.7	.2
1992	1000	1076	20	22	22870	24600	14720	15830	4.4	.1
1993	1200	1258	20	21	29170	30590	15340	16090	4.1	.1
1994	1100	1128	30	31	23270	23850	18110	18560	4.7	.2
1995	700	700	60	60	35710	35710	21600	21600	2.0	.3

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Turkmenistan												
1992	0	0	30	32	1008	1084	2146	2308	0.0	1.4		
1993	0	0	0	0	781	819	1286	1348	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	884	906	1812	1857	0	0		
1995	30	30	0	0	720	720	1737	1737	4.2	0		
Uganda												
1985	10	14	0	0	327	448	387	530	3.1	0.0		
1986	40	53	0	0	307	410	436	582	13.0	0		
1987	80	104	0	0	848	1098	319	413	9.4	0		
1988	90	112	0	0	887	1107	271	338	10.1	0		
1989	60	72	0	0	271	325	273	327	22.1	0		
1990	20	23	0	0	213	245	147	169	9.4	0		
1991	20	22	0	0	196	217	200	221	10.2	0		
1992	10	11	0	0	439	472	142	153	2.3	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	384	403	179	188	0	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	870	892	424	435	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	1058	1058	461	461	0	0		
Ukraine												
1992	0	0	0	0	7099	7636	8045	8654	0.0	0.0		
1993	0	0	50	52	9533	9994	7817	8195	0	.6		
1994	0	0	90	92	10750	11020	10300	10560	0	.9		
1995	0	0	160	160	11380	11380	11570	11570	0	1.4		
United Arab Emirates												
1985	220	302	0	0	6549	8976	14040	19250	3.4	0.0		
1986	160	214	20	27	6422	8572	15840	21140	2.5	.1		
1987	140	181	0	0	7226	9353	14160 E	18330 E	1.9	0		
1988	130	162	0	0	8522	10640	13940 E	17410 E	1.5	0		
1989	850	1018	10	12	10010	11990	17590 E	21070 E	8.5	.1		
1990	1500	1724	5	6	11200	12870	23540	27060	13.4	0		
1991	350	387	0	0	13750	15190	24440	27000	2.5	0		
1992	340	366	0	0	17410	18730	24760	26630	2.0	0		
1993	460	482	0	0	19520	20460	23660 E	24810 E	2.4	0		
1994	400	410	0	0	21700	22240	25300 E	25930 E	1.8	0		
1995	875	875	10	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
United Kingdom												
1985	750	1028	1600	2193	109000	149300	101300	138800	0.7	1.6		
1986	750	1001	3700	4939	102300	136600	107100	142900	.7	3.5		
1987	700	906	5100	6601	154400	199900	131300	169900	.5	3.9		
1988	550	687	4900	6118	189300	236400	145200	181200	.3	3.4		
1989	850	1018	5000	5991	197700	236900	152300	182500	.4	3.3		
1990	1100	1264	4600	5287	223000	256300	185200	212800	.5	2.5		
1991	750	829	4900	5415	209900	232000	185000	204400	.4	2.6		
1992	230	247	4700	5056	221600	238300	190000	204400	.1	2.5		
1993	320	335	4600	4823	205400	215300	180200	188900	.2	2.6		
1994	210	215	5100	5228	227000	232700	204900	210100	.1	2.5		
1995	190	190	5200	5200	263700	263700	242000	242000	.1	2.1		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS	ARMS ^c EXPORTS
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	%	%
United States	h	h	e, h	e, h						
1985	1800	2467	13800	18910	352500	483100	218800	299900	0.5	6.3
1986	1900	2536	11600	15480	382300	510300	227200	303200	.5	5.1
1987	2200	2848	17500	22650	424400	549400	254100	328900	.5	6.9
1988	2800	3496	14000	17480	459500	573700	322400	402600	.6	4.3
1989	1700	2037	15900	19050	492900	590600	363800	435900	.3	4.4
1990	1800	2069	14200	16320	517000	594100	393600	452300	.3	3.6
1991	1900	2100	14400	15910	508400	561700	421700	466000	.4	3.4
1992	1600	1721	13200	14200	553900	595800	448200	482100	.3	2.9
1993	1400	1468	15200	15940	603400	632600	464800	487300	.2	3.3
1994	1100	1128	11900	12200	689200	706500	512600	525500	.2	2.3
1995	1000	1000	15600	15600	771000	771000	584700	584700	.1	2.7
Upper Volta (see Burkina Faso)										
Uruguay										
1985	0	0	0	0	708	970	909	1246	0.0	0.0
1986	0	0	0	0	870	1161	1088	1452	0	0
1987	0	0	0	0	1142	1478	1189	1539	0	0
1988	10	12	0	0	1157	1445	1405	1754	.9	0
1989	20	24	0	0	1174	1407	1594	1910	1.7	0
1990	20	23	0	0	1343	1543	1693	1946	1.5	0
1991	30	33	0	0	1637	1809	1605	1774	1.8	0
1992	10	11	0	0	2045	2200	1703	1832	.5	0
1993	5	5	0	0	2324	2436	1645	1725	.2	0
1994	0	0	0	0	2786	2856	1913	1961	0	0
1995	5	5	0	0	2867	2867	2106	2106	.2	0
Uzbekistan										
1992	0	0	0	0	1768	1901	1506	1619	0.0	0.0
1993	0	0	0	0	2245	2354	2050	2149	0	0
1994	20	21	20	21	2844	2915	2626	2692	.7	.8
1995	0	0	10	10	3602	3602	3367	3367	0	.3
Venezuela										
1985	525	720	0	0	8106	11110	14440	19790	6.5	0.0
1986	140	187	0	0	8504	11350	8660	11560	1.6	0
1987	110	142	0	0	9659	12500	10580	13690	1.1	0
1988	140	175	0	0	12730	15890	10240	12790	1.1	0
1989	230	276	0	0	7803	9349	13310	15950	2.9	0
1990	190	218	5	6	7335	8430	17500	20110	2.6	0
1991	200	221	0	0	11150	12320	15150	16750	1.8	0
1992	80	86	0	0	14070	15130	14180	15260	.6	0
1993	70	73	0	0	12200	12790	14690	15400	.6	0
1994	80	82	0	0	8921	9145	16090	16490	.9	0
1995	90	90	0	0	11970	11970	18460	18460	.8	0

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS ^c IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS ^c EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Vietnam												
1985	1500	2056	20	27	1590	2179	746	1022	94.3	2.7		
1986	2100	2803	0	0	2155	2876	785	1048	97.4	0		
1987	1900	2459	110	142	2191	2836	880	1139	86.7	12.5		
1988	1500	1873	80	100	2616	3266	1073	1340	57.3	7.5		
1989	1300	1558	0	0	3056	3662	1502	1800	42.5	0		
1990	1100	1264	0	0	2752	3163	2404	2763	40.0	0		
1991	200	221	0	0	2338	2584	2087	2306	8.6	0		
1992	10	11	10	11	2541	2733	2581	2776	.4	.4		
1993	10	10	0	0	3415	3580	2971	3115	.3	0		
1994	80	82	0	0	4200 E	4305 E	3600 E	3690 E	1.9	0		
1995	200	200	0	0	7500 E	7500 E	5300 E	5300 E	2.7	0		
Yemen (Aden)												
1985	390	535	0	0	1448	1985	579	794	26.9	0.0		
1986	110	147	0	0	483	645	290	387	22.8	0		
1987	300	388	0	0	497	643	54	70	60.4	0		
1988	380	474	0	0	598	747	82	103	63.5	0		
1989	230	276	0	0	554 E	664 E	114 E	136 E	41.5	0		
1990i	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Yemen (Sanaa)												
1985	230	315	0	0	1313	1800	13	18	17.5	0.0		
1986	290	387	0	0	1159	1547	8	11	25.0	0		
1987	500	647	0	0	883	1143	48	62	56.6	0		
1988	525	655	0	0	1384	1728	NA	NA	37.9	NA		
1989	470	563	0	0	1300	1558	606	726	36.2	0		
1990	550	632	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1991i	40	44	0	0	1897 E	2096 E	1174 E	1297 E	2.1	0		
1992	5	5	0	0	2245 E	2415 E	999 E	1075 E	.2	0		
1993	20	21	0	0	2156 E	2260 E	1001 E	1049 E	.9	0		
1994	250	256	0	0	1800 E	1845 E	1100 E	1128 E	13.9	0		
1995	140	140	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Yugoslavia												
1985	30	41	450	617	12210	16730	10700	14660	0.2	4.2		
1986	40	53	310	414	11750	15680	10350	13820	.3	3.0		
1987	625	809	330	427	12630	16350	11440	14810	4.9	2.9		
1988	50	62	250	312	13170	16440	12660	15810	.4	2.0		
1989	120	144	220	264	14830	17770	13460	16130	.8	1.6		
1990	10	11	280	322	18870	21690	14310	16440	.1	2.0		
1991	5	6	190	210	14740	16280	13950	15420	0	1.4		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

YEAR	ARMS IMPORTS ^a		ARMS EXPORTS ^a		TOTAL IMPORTS ^b		TOTAL EXPORTS ^b		ARMS C IMPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS %	ARMS C EXPORTS TOTAL EXPORTS %		
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars					
	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995	Current	Constant 1995				
Zaire												
1985	40	55	0	0	793	1087	950	1302	5.0	0.0		
1986	50	67	0	0	871	1163	1093	1459	5.7	0		
1987	60	78	0	0	764	989	983	1272	7.9	0		
1988	40	50	0	0	765	955	1121	1400	5.2	0		
1989	30	36	0	0	849	1017	1254	1503	3.5	0		
1990	70	80	0	0	886	1018	999	1148	7.9	0		
1991	20	22	0	0	710	785	830	917	2.8	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	420	452	426	458	0	0		
1993	10	10	0	0	372	390	368	386	2.7	0		
1994	0	0	0	0	382	392	419	430	0	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	397	397	438	438	0	0		
Zambia												
1985	30	41	0	0	654	896	784	1074	4.6	0.0		
1986	80	107	0	0	648	865	517	690	12.3	0		
1987	0	0	0	0	816	1056	873	1130	0	0		
1988	0	0	0	0	835	1043	1179	1472	0	0		
1989	60	72	0	0	906	1086	1347	1614	6.6	0		
1990	5	6	0	0	1220	1402	1309	1504	.4	0		
1991	20	22	0	0	948	1048	745	823	2.1	0		
1992	0	0	0	0	1107 E	1190 E	756	813	0	0		
1993	0	0	0	0	1119 E	1173 E	891	934	0	0		
1994	5	5	0	0	845 E	866 E	758	777	.6	0		
1995	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	760 E	760 E	NA	0		
Zimbabwe												
1985	0	0	0	0	1031	1413	959	1314	0.0	0.0		
1986	120	160	0	0	1132	1511	1054	1407	10.6	0		
1987	90	116	0	0	1205	1560	1427	1847	7.5	0		
1988	10	12	0	0	1304	1628	1406	1755	.8	0		
1989	60	72	0	0	1633	1956	1542	1848	3.7	0		
1990	60	69	0	0	1847	2123	1726	1984	3.2	0		
1991	50	55	0	0	2055	2271	1532	1693	2.4	0		
1992	90	97	5	5	2203	2370	1445	1554	4.1	.3		
1993	10	10	0	0	1820	1908	1568	1644	.5	0		
1994	10	10	10	10	2241	2297	1885	1932	.4	.5		
1995	0	0	0	0	2315	2315	2119	2119	0	0		

TABLE II. Arms Transfer Deliveries and Total Trade, 1985-1995
By Region, Organization, and Country — continued

E Estimate based on partial or uncertain data. 0 Nil or negligible (\$2.5 million or less). NA Not available.

- a To avoid the appearance of excessive accuracy, arms transfer data by country are rounded, with greater severity for larger amounts. All country group totals for arms exports and arms imports shown here are the sums of rounded country data, except for world totals, which are the rounded sums of unrounded country data. This exception is made to preserve the equality of world arms exports and world arms imports; the rounded country data produce unequal world summations.
- b Total imports and exports usually are as reported by individual countries and the extent to which arms transfers are included is often uncertain. Imports are reported "cif" (including cost of shipping, insurance, and freight) and exports are reported "fob" (excluding these costs). For these reasons and because of divergent sources, world totals for imports and exports are not equal.
- c Because some countries exclude arms imports or exports from their trade statistics and their "total" imports and exports are therefore understated and because arms transfers may be estimated independently of trade data, the resulting ratios of arms to total imports or exports may be overstated and may even exceed 100 percent.
- d In order to reduce distortions in grouped data trends caused by data gaps for individual countries and years (shown as "NA"), the totals for the world, regions, and organizations include rough approximations for the gaps.
- e Includes US transfers to NATO agencies as such and to other international agencies and classified transfers, which are not attributable to individual recipient countries.
- f Germany (The Federal Republic of) was known as West Germany through 1990, when data for East Germany ended.
- g Includes major equipment purchased by the US Army Corps of Engineers for use in military construction projects in Saudi Arabia, recorded in US accounts as US imports.
- h US arms exports data shown in the last two editions has been revised upward substantially from previous editions, as have US arms imports in the last five editions. (See Statistical Notes, Redefinition of US Arms Exports, Arms Imports.)
- i The Yemens became unified on May 22, 1990. Arms purchases made by unified Yemen following this date are shown under Yemen (Sanaa).

TABLE III. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries, Cumulative 1993-1995
By Major Supplier and Recipient Country

(In Millions of Current Dollars)

RECIPIENT \ SUPPLIER	TOTAL ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	OTHER NATO	MIDDLE EAST	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
WORLD TOTALS	88,915	42,775 ^b	14,955	7,925	4,760	4,335	2,470	3,150	2,855	1,855	900	740	2,195
—DEVELOPED(@)	35,140	21,220 ^b	1,865	1,385	1,610	3,830	160	1,840	1,395	170	650	195	820
—DEVELOPING	53,775	21,555 ^b	13,090	6,540	3,150	505	2,310	1,310	1,460	1,685	250	545	1,375
OPEC(#)	29,555	12,385	10,875	1,830	1,950	230	590	535	100	230	150	195	485
NATO	16,250	9,075 ^b	1,415	400	1,160	985	100	1,490	535	5	195	195	695
WARSAW PACT	1,705	20	0	1,295	0	120	0	0	95	170	0	0	5
AFRICA	3,350	370	10	795	360	10	105	215	910	165	80	70	260
NORTH AFRICA	740	230	10	260	70	0	0	50	10	80	0	10	10
Algeria#	395	10	0	260	0	0	0	30	0	60	0	0	10
Libya#	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	235	140	0	0	0	0	0	20	10	10	0	0	0
Tunisia	100	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
SUBSAHAR. AFRICA	1,810	140	0	535	160	10	95	165	300	85	10	60	250
Angola	1,060	0	0	525	0	0	0	140	100	40	0	60	170
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	40	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	30
Burkina Faso	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Rep.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	50	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	10
Djibouti	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	10	0	0
Ethiopia	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon#	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivory Coast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
Niger	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria#	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	100	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome & Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE III. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries, Cumulative 1993-1995
By Major Supplier and Recipient Country — continued
(In Millions of Current Dollars)

RECIPIENT \ SUPPLIER	TOTAL ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	OTHER NATO	MIDDLE EAST	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
SUBSAHARAN AFRICA - Continued													
Senegal	15	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	260	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	180	30	0	0	20
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zaire	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
South Africa@	800	0	0	0	130	0	0	0	600	0	70	0	0
AMERICAS:													
CENTRAL AM. & CAR.	305	180	0	105	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	100	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	30	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EI Salvador	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	40	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad & Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORTH AM. (NAFTA)	4,440	490	1,200	70	430	310	100	970	340	5	80	190	255
Canada@	710	400	0	0	290	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0
Mexico	155	90	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	10	0	5
United States@	3,575	X	1,200	0	130	310	100	950	340	5	50	190	250
SOUTH AMERICA	2,230	370	150	120	250	200	25	275	385	270	0	50	135
Argentina	75	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	15	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	430	80	80	0	60	160	0	30	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	525	20	0	0	0	0	0	180	250	0	0	0	5
Colombia	155	80	0	0	0	0	0	5	20	0	0	0	40
Ecuador#	370	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	50	0	10	80
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	10	5
Peru	375	20	0	0	0	0	0	20	30	220	0	20	5
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela#	250	80	0	0	60	0	0	40	20	0	0	10	0

**TABLE III. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries, Cumulative 1993-1995
By Major Supplier and Recipient Country — continued**

(In Millions of Current Dollars)

RECIPIENT \ SUPPLIER	TOTAL ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	OTHER NATO	MIDDLE EAST	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
ASIA:													
CENT. ASIA & CAUC.	535	0	0	445	0	0	0	0	0	70	0	0	20
Armenia	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	0	0	0
Georgia	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kazakstan	360	0	0	360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkmenistan	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
MIDDLE EAST	36,940	18,415	11,450	1,715	2,020	380	840	465	30	740	175	245	465
Bahrain	200	190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Cyprus	145	0	0	0	70	0	0	10	0	0	5	20	0
Egypt	4,495	4,100	0	0	130	0	0	0	0	210	0	0	5
Iran#	1,780	0	0	1,000	0	0	490	0	20	80	0	110	20
Iraq#	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel@	2,060	1,700	0	0	0	300	60	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	150	140	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Kuwait#	2,055	1,600	160	240	0	0	0	0	5	10	0	0	30
Lebanon	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oman	870	30	725	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	20	0	40
Qatar#	55	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia#	22,555c	10,100	10,300	0	1,400	60	90	450	0	0	150	0	5
Syria	380	0	0	120	0	0	0	0	0	180	0	50	10
United Arab Emir.#	1,735	500	260	280	270	0	0	5	0	30	0	50	340
Yemen	410	0	0	—	0	0	160	0	0	230	0	10	5
EAST ASIA	15,895	8,130	1,670	2,235	170	1,650	535	380	445	255	70	115	240
Brunei	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burma	370	0	0	0	0	0	310	0	0	5	0	10	30
Cambodia	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	10
China	—Mainland	1,610	40	0	1,200	0	0	X	0	310	50	0	0
	—Taiwan@	3,215	3,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia#	300	70	100	0	0	110	0	10	5	0	0	5	0
Japan@	1,960	1,900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, North	190	0	0	170	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
Korea, South@	3,505	1,400	290	0	100	1,500	0	210	0	0	0	0	0
Laos	110	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	1,920	40	1,200	550	0	0	0	20	0	0	20	70	20
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	240	160	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	10	0
Singapore@	560	220	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	0	40	0	150
Thailand	1,575	1,100	0	0	0	0	110	110	10	180	10	5	30
Vietnam	295	0	0	290	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
SOUTH ASIA	2,660	115	120	740	430	0	865	35	30	160	10	15	135
Afghanistan	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	20	0	0	20
Bangladesh	120	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	5

TABLE III. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries, Cumulative 1993-1995
By Major Supplier and Recipient Country — continued
(In Millions of Current Dollars)

RECIPIENT \ SUPPLIER	TOTAL □	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	OTHER NATO	MIDDLE EAST	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
SOUTH ASIA - Continued													
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	890	100	0	675	0	0	0	10	30	50	0	5	10
Nepal	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	1,300	10	90	0	430	0	625	20	0	40	10	10	60
Sri Lanka	290	0	0	0	0	0	210	0	0	20	0	0	40
EUROPE	15,740	8,915	325	1,700	1,090	1,280	0	670	660	190	195	55	660
EASTERN EUROPE	2,470	30	0	1,315	0	125	0	70	465	190	10	50	215
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belarus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia & Herzegovina	320	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	240	0	0	40	0
Bulgaria	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Croatia	310	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	20	0	10	200
Czech Republic@	100	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	0	0	0	5
Estonia	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0
Hungary@	950	10	0	825	0	110	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Macedonia	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland@	100	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	80	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russia@	5	5	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serbia & Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia@	550	0	0	470	0	0	0	0	0	80	0	0	0
Slovenia	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	10	0	0
Ukraine	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN EUROPE	13,270	8,885	325	385	1,090	1,155	0	600	195	0	185	5	445
Austria@	185	10	0	0	160	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Belgium@	775	300	0	0	280	0	0	170	0	0	20	0	0
Denmark@	220	190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
Finland@	375	40	100	0	160	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
France@	370	260	0	0	X	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	70
Germany@	1,270	1,000	0	0	0	X	0	230	0	0	30	0	0
Greece@	2,195	1,200	0	0	60	525	0	20	0	0	50	5	330
Iceland@	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland@	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0	0
Italy@	330	250	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg@	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands@	560	525	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0
Norway@	390	210	0	0	120	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal@	515	410	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Spain@	1,580	1,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	190	0	0	0	0
Sweden@	395	100	0	5	0	280	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
Switzerland@	290	60	0	0	0	160	0	0	0	0	40	0	0

TABLE III. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries, Cumulative 1993-1995

By Major Supplier and Recipient Country — continued

(In Millions of Current Dollars)

RECIPIENT \ SUPPLIER	TOTAL a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	OTHER NATO	MIDDLE EAST	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
WESTERN EUROPE - Continued													
Turkey	3,020	2,300	0	350	170	90	0	60	5	0	5	0	30
United Kingdom@	735	725	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
OCEANIA	2,170	1,140	30	0	0	500	0	140	50	0	290	0	20
Australia@	2,030	1,100	0	0	0	500	0	80	50	0	290	0	0
Fiji	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
New Zealand@	120	40	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Undistributed by Country	X	X	330	505	740	230	215	X	X	X	X	X	X

@ Developed country (all others are "developing").

OPEC country

X Not applicable.

0 Nil or negligible (\$2.5 million or less), except that where "Supplier" (other than U.S.) and "Recipient" are single countries, "0" may mean: \$50 million or less. (See last line of the table for total amount not distributed by individual recipient.)

NOTE: To avoid the appearance of excessive accuracy, the entries in this table are independently rounded, with greater severity for larger numbers. Totals here are the sum of the rounded components.

- a Comparable totals in Tables III and IV do not agree precisely due to the fact that rounding was done at different stages of aggregation.
- b US arms transfers to the World, Developed, and Developing groupings include transfers to NATO agencies as such and to other international agencies and classified transfers, which are not attributed to individual recipient countries or regions.
- c Includes major equipment purchased by the US Army Corps of Engineers for use in military construction projects in Saudi Arabia, recorded in US accounts as imports to the US. These purchases, not attributable to individual supplier countries, are included under "Others".

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Major Supplier and Recipient Region

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

SUPPLIER RECIPIENT	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
DELIVERIES													
WORLD				c									
1985	52.9	13.8	1.6	16.7	7.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.5	5.1	0.7	1.7
1986	53.5	11.6	3.7	21.5	4.4	1.4	1.2	.7	.5	2.6	4.5	.6	1.5
1987	63.7	17.5	5.1	23.1	2.9	1.6	1.9	.9	.7	3.4	4.4	.8	2.2
1988	59.9	14.0	4.9	22.0	2.0	1.8	3.0	.7	.7	3.4	3.8	1.3	2.9
1989	53.8	15.9	5.0	18.9	2.4	1.3	2.7	1.1	.5	1.9	2.3	.8	2.2
1990	47.9	14.2	4.6	15.0	5.2	1.7	2.0	.6	.6	1.9	1.1	.5	1.1
1991	35.5	14.4	4.9	6.2	2.1	2.4	1.4	.7	.6	1.6	.7	.3	1.0
1992	29.2	13.2	4.7	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.1	.6	1.2	2.0	.3	.3	1.1
1993	30.7	15.2	4.6	3.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	.6	.8	1.2	.4	.3	1.2
1994	26.1	11.9	5.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	.7	.7	.3	1.2	.7	.2	1.6
1995	31.9	15.6	5.2	3.3	2.2	1.2	.6	.8	.3	1.1	.8	.2	1.5
Total	485.1	157.4	49.3	133.9	32.7	16.8	16.5	8.2	6.7	23.8	24.0	6.0	17.9
DEVELOPED				c									
1985	15.1	8.0	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.4
1986	14.9	6.3	.8	3.3	.6	.7	0	.2	.5	.5	1.9	.1	.3
1987	19.6	10.7	1.0	2.5	.6	.6	0	.5	.7	1.3	1.8	—	.6
1988	19.0	9.4	1.2	2.1	.9	.9	0	.5	.7	1.4	1.5	.1	.9
1989	18.8	11.3	.8	1.9	.9	.9	—	.7	.4	.7	.9	.1	.8
1990	14.8	9.1	.8	.9	.6	1.3	—	.4	.5	1.0	.1	.1	.4
1991	13.6	8.3	1.1	.1	.5	1.3	—	.5	.6	1.1	—	.1	.6
1992	11.4	6.6	.7	—	1.0	.8	—	.4	.6	1.1	0	.1	.4
1993	13.7	7.7	1.0	1.0	.6	1.5	.1	.4	.4	.9	.1	.1	.4
1994	10.7	6.6	.5	.1	.5	1.3	—	.5	.2	.7	—	.1	.8
1995	10.6	6.7	.4	.3	.5	1.0	—	.4	.2	.7	.1	.1	.4
Total	162.2	90.6	8.8	14.3	7.1	10.9	.2	4.7	5.4	9.9	8.1	.8	6.0
DEVELOPING				c									
1985	37.8	5.8	1.1	14.5	6.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	—	3.0	3.3	0.7	1.3
1986	38.5	5.4	2.8	18.2	3.8	.7	1.2	.4	—	2.1	2.6	.6	1.2
1987	44.1	6.8	4.2	20.6	2.3	1.0	1.9	.4	.1	2.1	2.7	.7	1.6
1988	40.8	4.6	3.7	20.0	1.1	.9	3.0	.3	—	2.0	2.3	1.2	2.0
1989	35.0	4.7	4.1	17.0	1.5	.4	2.7	.4	.1	1.2	1.4	.7	1.4
1990	33.1	5.2	3.8	14.1	4.6	.3	2.0	.2	.1	.9	1.0	.4	.7
1991	21.9	6.1	3.8	6.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	.2	—	.5	.7	.2	.4
1992	17.8	6.6	4.0	2.5	.8	.2	1.0	.2	.5	.9	.3	.2	.6
1993	17.0	7.5	3.6	2.1	.5	.2	1.0	.2	.4	.3	.3	.2	.8
1994	15.4	5.3	4.7	1.4	1.0	.1	.7	.3	—	.5	.6	.1	.8
1995	21.4	8.8	4.8	2.9	1.6	.2	.6	.4	—	.4	.7	.2	1.1
Total	322.9	66.8	40.5	119.5	25.6	5.9	16.2	3.5	1.3	13.9	15.9	5.2	11.9

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Supplier and Recipient Region — continued

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

SUPPLIER RECIPIENT \	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
DELIVERIES - Continued													
AFRICA, ALL													
1985	5.5	0.4	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.1	—	—	—	0.4	0.6	—	0.1
1986	4.9	.2	.1	3.1	.3	.1	—	—	0	.1	.6	—	.2
1987	7.0	.3	.1	4.8	.2	—	.1	.2	—	.5	.5	.1	.4
1988	6.5	.3	.1	4.2	.1	—	.1	.2	—	.3	.5	.4	.6
1989	4.9	.2	—	3.3	.2	—	.1	.3	—	.2	.4	.1	.5
1990	2.9	.1	—	1.6	.1	—	.2	.2	—	.3	.1	.1	.3
1991	1.6	.1	.1	.6	.1	—	.1	.3	0	.1	.1	—	.4
1992	1.0	.1	.1	—	.1	—	.1	.2	0	.1	.1	0	.3
1993	.9	.1	—	.1	.2	—	—	.2	0	.1	—	0	.4
1994	1.6	.2	.5	.1	—	.1	.3	0	.2	—	—	.5	—
1995	.8	.1	—	.2	.1	0	—	.2	0	.1	.1	0	.3
Total	37.7	2.2	.9	21.7	1.8	.2	.9	2.2	.1	2.2	2.9	.8	4.0
—NORTH AFRICA													
1985	2.6	0.3	—	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.0	—	0.3	0.5	—	—
1986	2.0	.1	0	1.3	.1	—	0	0	0	—	.5	—	—
1987	1.8	.1	0	1.0	—	0	—	0	0	.3	.3	—	0
1988	2.0	.1	0	1.0	—	0	—	0	0	.2	.4	.3	—
1989	1.8	.1	0	1.4	—	—	—	0	—	.1	.3	.1	0
1990	.9	.1	0	.6	—	0	—	0	—	.2	—	0	0
1991	.6	.1	0	.5	—	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	—
1992	.2	.1	0	0	—	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0
1993	.1	.1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
1994	.3	.1	0	.1	0	0	—	0	0	—	—	—	—
1995	.3	.1	—	.1	—	0	0	0	0	—	.1	0	—
Total	12.7	1.1	0	7.2	0.5	0	0.1	0	0	1.0	2.1	.4	.1
—SUBSAHARAN AFRICA (excluding South Africa)													
1985	2.9	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1
1986	2.9	.2	.1	1.8	.2	.1	—	—	0	.1	.1	—	.2
1987	5.0	.1	.1	3.9	.1	—	.1	—	—	.2	.2	.1	.2
1988	4.3	.1	.1	3.2	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	.1	.1	.4
1989	2.7	.1	—	1.9	.1	—	.1	0	—	.1	.1	—	.2
1990	1.7	.1	—	1.0	.1	—	.1	0	—	.1	—	.1	.1
1991	.6	.1	.1	.1	—	0	.1	0	0	—	.1	—	.1
1992	.5	.1	.1	—	—	0	.1	—	0	.1	—	0	.1
1993	.6	—	0	—	.1	—	—	—	0	.1	—	0	.2
1994	1.0	.1	0	.4	—	—	—	.1	0	.1	—	—	.3
1995	.3	—	0	.1	—	0	—	0	0	0	.1	0	.1
Total	22.5	1.0	.8	14.4	.9	.2	.7	.2	.1	1.1	.8	.4	1.9

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Supplier and Recipient Region — continued

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

SUPPLIER RECIPIENT	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
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DELIVERIES - Continued

AMERICAS:

—CENTRAL AMERICA and CARIBBEAN

1985	2.9	0.2	0.0	1.3	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	1.3	—	—
1986	2.5	.2	—	2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	—
1987	2.5	.2	0	2.2	0	0	0	—	0	0	—	—	—
1988	2.5	.2	0	2.2	0	0	0	0	0	—	.1	—	0
1989	1.7	.2	0	1.5	—	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
1990	1.6	.2	0	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0
1991	.7	.1	0	.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1992	.2	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0
1993	.2	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
1994	.1	.1	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
1995	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	14.9	1.5	0	11.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	.1	.1

—NORTH AMERICA (NAFTA)

1985	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	—	0.2
1986	2.2	.2	.4	0	.4	.2	0	.2	.5	.3	0	.1	.2
1987	2.5	.2	.6	0	.3	.2	0	.2	.5	.3	0	—	.2
1988	3.1	.3	.8	0	.3	.2	0	.1	.6	.3	0	—	.5
1989	2.1	.2	.7	0	—	.2	—	.1	.4	.2	—	.1	.1
1990	2.1	.2	.5	0	.1	.3	—	.1	.5	.3	—	.1	.1
1991	2.3	.3	.7	0	.1	.2	—	.2	.4	.3	—	.1	.2
1992	2.1	.2	.5	0	.1	.2	—	.1	.2	.6	0	.1	.2
1993	1.6	.1	.5	—	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	0	.1	.1
1994	1.5	.2	.4	—	.2	.1	—	.1	.2	.2	0	.1	.2
1995	1.3	.1	.3	—	.1	.1	—	.1	.2	.1	0	.1	.2
Total	22.7	2.2	5.7	.1	2.1	1.9	.2	1.4	4.3	3.3	0	.7	2.2

—SOUTH AMERICA

1985	1.0	0.4	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	0.1	0.2
1986	1.0	.2	—	—	.1	.2	0	.1	—	.2	—	—	.2
1987	1.2	.2	—	.1	.4	.1	0	.1	—	.2	0	—	.2
1988	1.3	.3	.1	0	.1	.5	0	.1	0	.2	0	—	.1
1989	1.1	.4	0	.1	.2	—	0	.3	0	.2	—	0	.3
1990	.6	.2	—	0	.2	.1	0	.1	0	—	—	—	.1
1991	.8	.1	.1	—	.2	.2	0	.1	—	.1	0	0	.1
1992	.5	.2	.1	—	.1	.1	—	—	0	—	0	0	.1
1993	.4	.1	—	0	.1	.1	—	.1	0	—	—	—	.1
1994	.5	.1	—	—	.1	0	—	—	—	.1	—	—	.1
1995	1.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	—	.3	—	.1	.3	—	.3
Total	9.7	2.3	.4	.4	1.6	1.5	0	1.2	.1	1.2	.3	.2	1.8

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Supplier and Recipient Region — continued

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

SUPPLIER RECIPIENT	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
DELIVERIES - Continued													
EUROPE, ALL													
1985	10.0	3.8	0.2	3.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	—	0.2	1.8	—	0.2
1986	11.7	3.1	.4	4.8	.2	.7	0	.1	.1	.2	2.1	0	.1
1987	12.9	5.0	.5	3.7	.3	.7	0	.1	.1	.5	1.9	0	.1
1988	11.7	5.0	.3	2.5	.7	.9	0	.1	—	.6	1.6	—	.2
1989	12.7	7.0	.1	2.3	.8	.7	0	.3	.1	.4	.9	0	.3
1990	9.9	5.0	.3	2.4	.4	1.0	0	.1	.1	.4	.1	0	.1
1991	6.6	4.0	.3	.2	.4	1.1	0	.1	.1	.4	0	0	.1
1992	5.4	2.8	.2	.1	.7	.7	0	—	.4	.5	0	0	.1
1993	6.3	2.9	.2	1.2	.4	.7	0	—	.2	.5	.1	—	.2
1994	4.5	2.9	—	.1	.3	.5	0	.1	.1	.3	—	—	.4
1995	4.8	3.1	.1	.4	.4	.1	0	—	—	.2	.1	—	.3
Total	96.6	44.7	2.6	20.7	4.7	7.6	0	1.1	1.2	4.3	8.7	0.1	2.1
—EASTERN EUROPE													
1985	4.8	—	0.0	2.9	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	1.8	0.0	0.0
1986	6.7	—	0	4.6	—	0	0	0	0	—	2.1	0	0
1987	5.3	—	0	3.4	—	0	0	0	0	—	1.9	0	0
1988	4.0	—	—	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	—	1.6	—	0
1989	3.3	—	0	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	.9	0	0
1990	2.7	—	0	2.4	0	.2	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0
1991	.2	—	0	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1992	—	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1993	1.3	—	0	1.0	0	.1	0	—	0	0	.1	0	.2
1994	.3	—	0	—	0	0	0	.1	—	—	—	—	.2
1995	.8	—	0	.3	0	—	0	0	—	—	.1	—	.3
Total	29.6	.2	0	19.6	0	.3	0	.1	0	.1	8.7	.1	.7
—WESTERN EUROPE													
1985	5.2	3.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	—	0.2	—	—	0.2
1986	5.0	3.1	.4	.2	.2	.7	0	.1	.1	.2	—	0	.1
1987	7.6	5.0	.5	.3	.3	.7	0	.1	.1	.4	—	0	.1
1988	7.7	5.0	.3	.1	.7	.9	0	.1	—	.5	0	0	.2
1989	9.5	7.0	.1	0	.8	.7	0	.3	.1	.4	0	0	.3
1990	7.2	5.0	.3	0	.4	.9	0	.1	.1	.4	0	0	.1
1991	6.3	4.0	.3	0	.4	1.1	0	.1	.1	.4	0	0	.1
1992	5.4	2.8	.2	—	.7	.7	0	—	.4	.4	0	0	.1
1993	5.0	2.9	.2	.2	.4	.6	0	—	.2	.3	0	—	—
1994	4.3	2.9	—	.1	.3	.5	0	—	.1	.2	0	0	.2
1995	4.0	3.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	0	—	—	.2	0	0	—
Total	66.9	44.5	2.6	1.1	4.7	7.2	0	1.0	1.2	3.5	0	0	1.4

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Supplier and Recipient Region — continued

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

SUPPLIER RECIPIENT \	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
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DELIVERIES - Continued

ASIA:

—CENTRAL ASIA and CAUCASUS

1992	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1993	.1	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0
1994	.1	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	—
1995	.3	0	0	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	.5	0	0	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0

—EAST ASIA

1985	6.1	2.7	0.2	2.3	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	0.0	0.4	—	0.1	0.3
1986	6.0	2.4	.2	2.9	.1	—	—	.3	0	.1	—	—	.3
1987	7.7	3.2	.2	3.0	—	.1	—	.3	—	.6	—	.1	.3
1988	7.3	3.0	.2	2.8	.1	.1	.1	.2	—	.7	—	.1	.2
1989	6.6	3.4	.1	2.5	.1	.1	—	.2	—	.1	—	—	.2
1990	5.4	3.0	—	1.7	.1	.1	.1	.2	0	.1	—	—	.2
1991	5.3	3.2	.3	.5	.1	.3	.5	.1	0	.2	.1	—	.1
1992	4.8	2.7	.1	1.2	.2	—	.3	.1	0	.1	—	—	.1
1993	4.1	2.3	.5	.4	.1	.4	.1	.1	0	.1	—	—	.1
1994	5.3	2.5	.8	.3	.1	.7	.2	.1	0	.3	.2	—	.2
1995	6.4	3.3	.3	1.5	—	.6	.2	.2	0	.2	—	—	.2
Total	65.0	31.8	2.9	19.0	.9	2.4	1.6	2.1	.1	2.9	.5	.6	2.3

—MIDDLE EAST

1985	20.3	4.7	0.4	4.7	5.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.7
1986	19.4	4.4	2.3	5.4	2.3	.2	1.0	0	0	1.5	1.5	.5	.5
1987	23.9	7.1	3.5	6.2	1.3	.2	1.7	0	0	.7	1.8	.4	.9
1988	19.7	3.5	3.3	5.1	.7	.1	2.7	0	0	.8	1.6	.7	1.2
1989	16.0	3.1	3.9	3.2	1.1	.2	2.2	0	0	.3	.9	.4	.7
1990	17.1	3.0	3.6	2.8	4.2	.1	1.6	0	—	.4	.9	.2	.3
1991	13.2	4.9	3.4	1.6	1.2	.6	.6	0	0	.1	.4	.2	.1
1992	12.6	5.9	3.7	.6	.5	—	.3	0	.5	.6	.2	.2	.2
1993	13.2	6.9	3.3	1.0	.2	.2	.4	0	.4	.1	.2	.1	.2
1994	10.0	4.1	3.8	.3	.7	.2	.2	0	0	.1	.3	.1	.2
1995	13.9	7.4	4.4	.4	1.1	—	.2	0	0	—	.2	—	.01
Total	179.2	54.9	35.6	31.4	18.8	1.9	11.5	0	.9	6.7	9.1	3.3	4.8

—SOUTH ASIA

1985	3.8	0.3	0.3	2.1	0.7	0.2	—	—	0.0	0.1	0.2	—	—
1986	4.9	.2	.1	3.2	.9	—	.1	—	—	.1	.2	—	—
1987	4.8	.3	.1	3.0	.4	.2	.1	—	0	.5	.1	—	—
1988	6.3	.2	—	5.2	—	—	.2	0	—	.5	.1	—	—
1989	7.5	.3	.2	6.1	0	—	.3	—	0	.4	.1	.1	—
1990	6.2	.8	.1	5.1	—	—	.1	0	0	—	—	—	—
1991	3.2	.1	0	2.6	—	.1	.2	0	0	—	.1	—	—
1992	1.2	—	0	.5	.1	.1	.3	0	0	—	—	0	—
1993	.9	—	—	.3	—	—	.5	0	0	—	—	0	—
1994	.7	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.2	0	0	.1	—	0	—
1995	1.1	—	—	.3	.3	0	.2	—	0	—	.1	—	.1
Total	40.7	2.3	.9	28.6	2.7	.6	2.2	.1	0	1.8	.9	.2	.3

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Supplier and Recipient Region — continued

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

SUPPLIER RECIPIENT	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
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DELIVERIES - Continued

OCEANIA

1985	1.0	0.9	—	0.0	—	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	—
1986	.8	.6	.1	0	—	—	0	0	0	—	0	0	—
1987	1.0	.9	—	0	0	—	0	0	0	—	0	0	—
1988	1.3	1.2	—	0	0	—	0	0	0	.1	0	—	—
1989	1.1	.9	—	0	0	—	0	—	—	.1	0	0	.1
1990	.9	.5	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	.4	0	0	—
1991	.8	.3	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	.4	0	0	—
1992	.4	.2	—	0	0	0	0	—	0	.1	0	0	.1
1993	.7	.4	—	0	0	.3	0	—	0	.1	0	0	—
1994	.4	.4	—	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	—
1995	1.0	.3	—	0	0	.3	0	0	.1	.3	0	0	—
Total	9.3	6.6	.2	0	.1	.6	0	.1	.1	1.4	0	0	.3

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Supplier and Recipient Region — continued

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

SUPPLIER RECIPIENT \	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
AGREEMENTS													
WORLD				c									
1985	73.2	16.6	19.7	20.5	3.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	3.6	4.8	0.8	1.4
1986	52.2	10.0	1.6	21.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	.2	.6	4.5	6.4	.5	2.0
1987	65.3	12.8	1.7	24.7	3.5	2.6	4.4	3.6	.9	5.3	3.4	1.2	4.6
1988	66.3	16.2	21.6	14.8	2.0	1.2	2.5	.4	.7	1.8	2.5	1.4	1.7
1989	52.7	18.4	1.9	15.5	1.6	6.0	1.4	.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	.7	2.0
1990	44.3	18.3	2.2	11.6	2.9	2.0	2.2	.4	.5	1.6	.8	1.0	1.2
1991	43.2	26.1	1.1	6.0	3.3	1.7	.5	.3	.8	1.6	.8	.4	.9
1992	32.2	17.7	2.3	1.8	4.4	1.4	.5	.6	.2	2.0	.4	.3	1.1
1993	51.8	36.8	3.1	2.3	4.9	1.0	.6	.5	.4	.9	.4	.5	1.0
1994	34.7	15.3	1.1	3.7	8.8	1.3	.8	.3	.5	1.9	.4	.1	.8
1995	33.0	12.8	1.0	9.1	2.7	2.0	.2	.7	.4	1.8	1.0	.5	1.5
Total	548.9	201.0	57.3	131.1	39.4	21.4	16.3	8.3	7.1	27.0	22.6	7.4	18.2
DEVELOPED				c									
1985	18.7	9.5	.5	2.4	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.1	0.5
1986	16.3	6.3	.7	3.3	1.0	1.2	0	.1	.5	1.3	1.7	.1	.2
1987	24.2	8.6	1.2	2.2	.6	2.4	0	2.4	.9	4.3	1.6	.1	2.4
1988	17.4	8.7	1.2	2.0	1.1	.7	0	.3	.6	.8	1.5	.1	.7
1989	23.5	10.1	.9	2.7	.7	5.6	—	.5	.5	1.0	.8	.1	1.2
1990	13.9	10.5	1.0	.2	.2	.3	—	.3	.5	.5	.1	.1	.3
1991	16.9	10.1	.7	0	2.9	1.3	—	.3	.8	.6	—	.1	.5
1992	18.4	11.4	.5	.1	3.9	.7	—	.5	.2	1.0	0	.1	.5
1993	24.1	19.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.1	.1	.4	.4	.1	.1	.1
1994	13.5	9.6	.5	—	.7	1.3	—	.1	.2	.8	—	.1	.4
1995	13.7	8.6	.5	1.0	.2	1.7	—	.5	.3	.5	.3	.1	.6
Total	200.6	112.5	8.7	14.9	13.7	16.2	.2	5.3	5.4	12.6	8.2	.8	7.4
DEVELOPING				c									
1985	54.6	7.1	19.2	18.2	1.8	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	2.2	2.8	0.7	0.9
1986	35.9	3.7	.9	17.7	1.0	.6	1.8	.1	.1	3.2	4.7	.4	1.8
1987	41.1	4.3	.6	22.6	2.9	.3	4.4	1.3	—	1.0	1.7	1.2	2.1
1988	48.9	7.5	20.4	12.7	.9	.5	2.5	.1	—	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0
1989	29.2	8.4	1.1	12.8	.9	.3	1.4	.3	1.1	.9	.9	.6	.8
1990	30.5	7.8	1.1	11.4	2.7	1.7	2.2	.1	0	1.1	.7	.9	.9
1991	26.3	16.0	.4	6.0	.5	.4	.5	—	0	1.1	.8	.3	.4
1992	13.7	6.3	1.8	1.7	.5	.8	.5	.2	0	1.0	.4	.2	.6
1993	27.7	17.7	2.1	1.3	4.0	.1	.5	.4	0	.5	.3	.4	.8
1994	21.2	5.7	.7	3.7	8.1	—	.8	.1	.3	1.0	.4	.1	.4
1995	19.2	4.2	.5	8.1	2.5	.3	.2	.2	.1	1.4	.7	.4	.9
Total	348.3	88.5	48.6	116.2	25.7	5.2	16.1	3.0	1.6	14.5	14.4	6.6	10.8

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Supplier and Recipient Region — continued

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

RECIPIENT \ SUPPLIER	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
AGREEMENTS - Continued													
AFRICA, ALL													
1985	5.2	0.3	—	3.3	0.5	—	0.0	—	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
1986	6.4	.3	—	4.1	.1	0	—	—	—	.5	1.1	—	.3
1987	8.6	.3	—	5.5	.3	—	.1	1.8	0	.1	.1	.3	1.9
1988	3.9	.2	—	2.5	—	—	.1	0	—	.2	.2	.2	.5
1989	4.8	.2	.3	2.6	.4	—	.4	.1	—	.3	.1	.1	.4
1990	1.2	.1	0	.6	.1	—	.1	.1	0	—	—	—	.2
1991	.6	.1	0	—	—	0	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	—
1992	.6	.1	—	—	.1	0	—	.1	0	.1	0	—	.3
1993	1.0	.1	0	.1	—	—	—	—	0	.3	.1	—	.2
1994	1.4	.2	—	.6	.2	0	—	0	0	.2	.1	—	.1
1995	.4	—	—	.2	—	0	—	0	0	0	.1	0	—
Total	34.2	1.9	.4	19.5	1.8	.1	.9	2.2	.1	2.4	2.1	.9	4.1
—NORTH AFRICA													
1985	3.5	0.1	—	2.5	0.3	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	—	—
1986	2.9	.1	0	1.5	—	0	—	0	0	.3	.9	0	—
1987	.5	.1	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	.1	—	.3	—
1988	2.1	.1	0	1.6	—	—	0	0	—	.2	.1	.1	—
1989	.8	.1	0	.5	0	0	—	0	0	.1	0	0	—
1990	.3	.1	0	0	.1	—	0	0	0	—	0	—	—
1991	.4	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	—	.1	.1	0
1992	—	—	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1993	.5	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.1	0	—
1994	.6	.1	—	.2	.2	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	0
1995	.1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	—
Total	11.5	.9	0	6.4	.6	0	.2	0	0	1.4	1.3	.5	.1
—SUBSAHARAN AFRICA (excluding South Africa)													
1985	1.7	0.1	—	0.8	0.3	—	0.0	—	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
1986	3.5	.2	—	2.7	—	0	—	0	—	.1	.2	—	.3
1987	6.3	.1	—	5.5	.3	—	—	0	0	—	.1	—	.1
1988	1.8	.1	—	.9	—	—	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.5
1989	3.6	.1	.3	2.1	.1	—	.3	—	—	.2	.1	.1	.2
1990	.8	.1	0	.6	—	0	.1	0	0	0	—	—	.1
1991	.3	.1	0	—	—	0	—	0	0	.1	—	—	—
1992	.6	—	—	—	.1	0	—	.1	0	.1	0	—	.3
1993	.5	—	0	.1	—	—	—	—	0	.1	—	—	.2
1994	.7	.1	0	.4	.1	0	—	0	0	—	—	—	.1
1995	.3	—	—	.1	—	0	—	0	0	0	.1	0	—
Total	20.1	1.0	.4	13.1	.9	0	.7	.2	.1	.8	.8	.4	1.9

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Supplier and Recipient Region — continued

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

SUPPLIER RECIPIENT	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
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AGREEMENTS - Continued

AMERICAS:

—CENTRAL AMERICA and CARIBBEAN

1985	2.9	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	—	—
1986	2.5	.3	0	2.1	0	0	0	—	0	0	.1	—	—
1987	2.5	.2	0	2.2	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—
1988	2.6	.2	0	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	—	—
1989	1.8	.2	0	1.6	—	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
1990	1.5	.1	0	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0
1991	.6	.1	0	.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
1992	.2	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1993	.2	—	0	.1	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
1994	.1	—	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	—
1995	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	—
Total	14.8	1.5	0	11.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	.1	.1

—NORTH AMERICA (NAFTA)

1985	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	—	0.2
1986	2.6	.2	.4	0	.4	.2	.0	.1	.5	.8	0	.1	.2
1987	2.5	.2	.6	0	.3	.2	.0	.2	.5	.3	0	—	.2
1988	3.1	.2	.8	0	.4	.2	.0	.1	.6	.4	0	—	.5
1989	2.1	.3	.6	0	—	.2	—	.1	.5	.2	—	.1	.1
1990	2.3	.3	.5	0	.1	.3	—	.1	.5	.4	—	.1	.1
1991	2.3	.3	.7	0	.1	.2	—	.2	.4	.3	—	.1	.2
1992	1.8	.2	.5	0	.1	.2	—	.1	.2	.3	0	.1	.2
1993	1.8	.2	.5	—	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	0	.1	.1
1994	1.5	.2	.4	—	.1	.1	—	.1	.2	.2	0	.1	.2
1995	1.3	.2	.3	—	.1	.1	—	.1	.2	.1	0	.1	.2
Total	23.6	2.7	5.7	.1	2.2	1.9	.2	1.4	4.3	3.6	0	.7	2.3

—SOUTH AMERICA

1985	0.8	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.0	0.3
1986	.9	.1	—	0	—	.3	0	—	—	.3	0	0	.1
1987	.9	.2	.1	0	.2	0	0	.3	—	.1	0	—	.3
1988	.9	.3	.1	0	.2	—	0	.1	0	.1	—	—	.1
1989	1.7	.5	—	.1	.4	.3	0	.3	—	.1	—	0	.3
1990	.5	.1	—	—	—	—	0	.1	0	.2	0	—	.1
1991	.4	.1	.1	0	—	—	—	—	0	—	0	0	.1
1992	.4	.2	—	—	.1	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	.1
1993	.3	.1	.1	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	0	.1
1994	1.3	.2	.4	.1	—	0	—	.1	.1	.3	—	—	.1
1995	1.7	.2	—	.1	.1	.3	—	.1	—	.4	.3	—	.2
Total	9.9	2.4	.8	.4	1.2	1.0	0	1.2	.2	1.7	.3	0.1	1.8

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Supplier and Recipient Region — continued

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

SUPPLIER RECIPIENT \	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
AGREEMENTS - Continued													
EUROPE, ALL													
1985	13.9	5.3	0.1	3.5	1.6	—	0.0	0.1	—	1.1	2.0	—	0.3
1986	12.2	3.2	.4	4.9	.6	.8	0	0	—	.3	1.9	0	0
1987	11.7	4.3	.5	3.0	.4	.4	0	.4	.3	.5	1.9	—	.4
1988	9.4	3.3	.1	2.4	.7	.8	0	.1	—	.4	1.5	0	.1
1989	13.0	5.5	.3	3.8	.1	1.3	0	.3	.1	.7	.8	0	.3
1990	7.8	4.6	.3	.9	.3	1.3	0	—	—	.2	.1	0	—
1991	5.2	3.9	—	.2	.3	—	0	.1	.4	.1	0	0	.3
1992	8.9	6.5	—	.4	.3	1.1	0	.1	0	.5	0	0	.1
1993	10.5	7.1	.5	1.0	.8	.2	0	.4	.1	.1	.1	—	.5
1994	7.3	4.6	—	—	.6	1.2	0	—	.1	.6	—	—	.2
1995	10.2	5.2	.1	1.4	.2	1.6	0	.4	.1	.4	.3	—	.7
Total	110.1	53.6	2.4	21.6	5.8	8.8	0	1.9	1.2	4.9	8.7	.1	3.0
—EASTERN EUROPE													
1985	5.5	—	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
1986	6.4	—	0	4.5	0	0	0	0	0	—	1.9	0	0
1987	5.1	—	—	3.0	0	.2	0	0	0	0	1.9	—	0
1988	3.9	—	0	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	—	1.5	0	0
1989	4.7	—	0	3.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	.8	0	0
1990	1.1	—	0	.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0
1991	.2	—	0	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
1992	.2	—	0	—	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	.1
1993	1.8	—	0	1.0	.1	.1	0	.4	0	0	.1	0	.5
1994	.1	—	0	—	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	.1
1995	2.4	—	—	1.1	.1	.1	0	.1	0	.3	.3	—	.4
Total	31.3	.2	0	20.4	.2	.3	0	.5	0	.3	8.7	0.1	1.0
—WESTERN EUROPE													
1985	8.5	5.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	—	0.0	0.1	—	1.1	—	—	0.3
1986	5.8	3.2	.4	.4	.6	.8	0	0	—	.3	—	0	0
1987	6.6	4.3	.5	0	.4	.2	0	.4	.3	.5	0	0	.4
1988	5.5	3.3	.1	—	.7	.8	0	.1	—	.4	0	0	.1
1989	8.3	5.4	.3	0	.1	1.3	0	.3	.1	.7	0	0	.3
1990	6.8	4.6	.3	0	.3	1.3	0	—	—	.2	0	0	—
1991	5.0	3.9	—	0	.3	—	0	.1	.4	.1	0	0	.3
1992	8.7	6.5	—	.3	.3	1.1	0	0	0	.5	0	0	0
1993	8.7	7.1	.5	—	.8	.1	0	0	.1	.1	0	—	0
1994	7.2	4.6	—	—	.6	1.2	0	—	.1	.5	0	0	.2
1995	7.9	5.2	.1	.3	.1	1.6	0	.3	.1	.2	0	0	.3
Total	78.8	53.4	2.4	1.2	5.6	8.5	0	1.4	1.2	4.6	0	0	1.9

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Supplier and Recipient Region — continued

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

SUPPLIER RECIPIENT	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
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AGREEMENTS - Continued

ASIA:

—CENTRAL ASIA and CAUCASUS

1992	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1993	.1	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0
1994	.1	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	—
1995	1.6	0	0	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1.8	0	0	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0

—EAST ASIA

1985	7.3	3.6	0.2	3.1	0.1	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.2	—	—	—
1986	6.0	2.8	.2	2.5	—	.3	—	0	.1	.1	—	—	—
1987	10.7	3.4	—	3.7	.1	1.9	.1	1.0	0	.1	—	.2	1.0
1988	6.7	3.4	.2	2.6	—	0	.3	—	0	.2	—	.1	—
1989	6.1	3.4	.3	1.9	.1	.1	.1	—	0	.1	—	—	—
1990	8.0	4.3	1.0	1.7	—	—	.6	—	0	.1	.1	—	.1
1991	8.6	3.8	0	1.5	2.5	—	.1	0	0	.4	—	—	.2
1992	11.5	4.9	1.0	.6	3.6	.1	.1	.2	0	.7	.2	.1	.3
1993	11.5	9.6	.6	.4	—	.6	.2	—	0	.1	—	0	—
1994	6.6	3.6	.1	2.0	.1	—	.2	0	.1	.3	—	—	—
1995	8.8	2.5	.4	4.7	.1	—	—	—	.1	.6	.1	.2	.1
Total	91.8	45.4	4.0	24.6	6.8	3.2	1.7	1.3	.3	2.9	0.5	.8	1.8

—MIDDLE EAST

1985	36.0	5.4	19.0	6.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4
1986	15.3	2.2	.5	4.2	.5	.1	1.7	0	0	1.0	3.3	.3	1.4
1987	21.3	3.1	.1	8.6	2.3	.1	4.1	0	0	.5	1.2	.5	.7
1988	34.0	7.5	20.2	1.3	.6	.1	1.8	0	0	.6	.6	1.0	.4
1989	9.7	5.9	.3	.2	.4	—	.4	0	.9	.3	.8	.5	.2
1990	15.5	6.8	.3	2.4	2.3	.2	1.0	0	0	.5	.5	.9	.5
1991	20.7	15.2	.3	1.9	.2	1.5	.2	0	0	.6	.6	.2	.1
1992	5.9	3.6	.8	.4	.1	—	.1	0	0	.4	.2	.1	.1
1993	22.5	16.3	1.4	.6	3.6	.1	.2	0	0	.1	.1	.3	0
1994	12.7	4.3	.3	.8	6.6	0	.1	0	0	.3	.2	—	—
1995	5.6	3.0	—	.2	1.9	—	—	0	0	.2	.1	.1	.1
Total	199.2	73.4	43.0	27.0	19.3	2.3	11.1	0	0.9	5.6	8.4	4.5	3.9

—SOUTH ASIA

1985	3.7	0.3	—	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.3	—	—
1986	5.4	.2	0.1	3.2	.4	—	.1	—	—	1.3	—	—	—
1987	2.8	.2	.4	1.7	—	0	.2	0	0	.1	.1	.1	—
1988	4.7	.4	.1	3.7	—	0	.3	0	0	—	.1	0	—
1989	7.9	1.9	0	5.4	0	0	.6	0	0	0	—	—	—
1990	5.6	.2	0	4.6	.1	.2	.5	0	0	—	—	—	.1
1991	2.4	.1	0	1.9	.3	0	—	0	0	—	.1	0	0
1992	.7	—	—	.3	.1	0	.3	0	0	—	0	0	.1
1993	.4	—	.1	.1	.1	—	.1	0	0	—	.1	0	0
1994	1.8	.1	—	—	1.1	0	.4	0	—	.1	—	0	—
1995	1.8	—	—	.9	.3	0	.1	.1	0	—	.2	—	.2
Total	37.2	3.5	.8	24.6	2.4	.2	2.4	.1	0	1.7	1.0	.2	.4

TABLE IV. Value of Arms Transfer Deliveries and Agreements, 1985-1995
By Supplier and Recipient Region — continued

(In Billions of Current Dollars)

SUPPLIER RECIPIENT	WORLD ^a	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	RUSSIA SOVIET UNION ^b	FRANCE	GERMANY	CHINA	ISRAEL	CANADA	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE	OTHER EASTERN EUROPE	OTHER EAST ASIA	OTHERS
AGREEMENTS - Continued													
OCEANIA													
1985	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
1986	.8	.5	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	0	—	—
1987	4.1	.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0	0	—
1988	.6	.5	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	—
1989	5.5	.5	.1	0	—	4.0	0	0	—	.2	0	—	.6
1990	.6	.4	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	.2	0	0	.1
1991	.4	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
1992	.3	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	.1
1993	.5	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0
1994	.3	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1995	.3	.2	—	0	0	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	—
Total	14.2	4.6	.3	0	0	4.0	0	.1	.1	4.3	0	0	.9

— \$3 to 50 million. 0 Nil or negligible (less than \$3 million).

- a Comparable totals in Tables III and IV differ slightly due to the fact that rounding was done at different stages of aggregation. The entry in the World column in Table IV exceeds the sum of the components in some rows due to certain imports by Saudi Arabia that cannot be attributed to specific suppliers. See Table II, footnote g.
- b The estimated dollar value of the Soviet Union's arms exports in this and the previous six editions are revised and are substantially larger than those in earlier editions. For further discussion, see Statistical Notes, Arms Transfers.
- c US arms transfers to the World, Developed, and Developing groups include those to NATO agencies as such and to other international agencies and classified transfers, which are not attributed to individual recipient countries or regions.

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a PERIOD	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION RUSSIA ^b	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING		
WORLD														
LAND ARMAMENTS														
Tanks	1984-86	6589	2620	1090	939	100	60	410	40	1100	0	230		
	1987-89	5398	3200	750	758	40	40	130	30	120	40	290		
	1990-92	3960	1580	230	670	70	70	420	100	380	10	430		
	1993-95	2513	290	280	653	10	280	470	70	250	0	210		
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	14422	3420	540	1122	20	5180	300	990	1010	830	1010		
	1987-89	25133	3250	200	533	20	17670	10	280	1570	860	740		
	1990-92	13956	1190	500	266	10	8870	450	210	1970	220	270		
	1993-95	2425	440	100	525	150	10	350	430	250	120	50		
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	15529	5010	5420	1009	60	870	60	1000	1050	60	990		
	1987-89	9325	5050	2560	445	40	340	0	70	480	30	310		
	1990-92	4900	2350	160	810	80	100	350	520	40	20	470		
	1993-95	7282	1630	410	1562	210	120	1740	1360	40	160	50		
NAVAL CRAFT														
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	58	18	10	1	8	3	10	2	2	4	0		
	1987-89	41	8	12	0	4	2	5	5	1	4	0		
	1990-92	19	4	0	0	2	2	4	1	4	2	0		
	1993-95	54	2	0	2	16	0	28	3	3	0	0		
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	328	91	0	13	31	16	12	30	9	72	54		
	1987-89	271	46	2	2	11	13	11	29	13	46	98		
	1990-92	175	28	0	14	5	36	40	5	24	10	13		
	1993-95	149	11	10	13	10	16	15	21	12	28	13		
Submarines	1984-86	22	4	0	0	0	1	7	0	10	0	0		
	1987-89	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	2	0		
	1990-92	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0		
	1993-95	17	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	12	2	0		
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	20	9	0	0	0	0	6	3	2	0	0		
	1987-89	24	11	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	1		
	1990-92	13	4	0	0	1	0	7	1	0	0	0		
	1993-95	10	3	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0		
AIRCRAFT														
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	1602	950	0	202	20	110	130	80	80	30	0		
	1987-89	1441	520	0	531	30	80	50	10	70	60	90		
	1990-92	1163	270	0	363	40	50	10	60	120	50	200		
	1993-95	692	100	10	282	10	10	70	30	100	10	70		
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	288	110	0	108	30	20	0	0	10	0	10		
	1987-89	260	130	0	50	80	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	168	0	0	88	40	0	0	20	0	10	10		
	1993-95	227	0	0	87	70	0	50	10	0	0	10		
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	2412	310	1330	72	30	60	100	170	30	150	160		
	1987-89	1936	200	940	146	40	30	20	130	20	130	280		
	1990-92	1818	80	210	58	10	20	10	170	60	1090	110		
	1993-95	600	30	110	60	30	30	30	90	50	80	90		
Helicopters	1984-86	1657	620	410	167	10	300	30	40	0	10	70		
	1987-89	1240	550	190	120	20	210	60	60	0	10	20		
	1990-92	645	160	40	155	20	150	30	50	0	10	30		
	1993-95	714	220	20	214	10	80	40	70	0	0	60		
MISSILES														
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	29206	14240	5000	1256	2140	4320	0	100	350	1800	0		
	1987-89	22067	10720	610	1477	1060	4660	150	320	450	1120	1500		
	1990-92	7953	1970	340	1713	0	2240	390	40	240	720	300		
	1993-95	8030	1570	590	610	300	4450	0	20	260	110	120		
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	950	880	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	60		
	1987-89	2190	1870	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	220		
	1990-92	680	380	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	0	160		
	1993-95	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30		
Anti-Ship	1984-86	1724	460	0	124	0	820	0	0	260	60	0		
	1987-89	1592	450	0	532	180	110	0	0	160	150	10		
	1990-92	713	130	0	173	0	90	0	0	100	200	20		
	1993-95	572	20	0	342	0	120	0	20	60	0	10		

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a PERIOD	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION RUSSIA ^b	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING		
DEVELOPED														
LAND ARMAMENTS														
Tanks	1984-86	1263	200	330	323	0	0	410	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	743	50	90	473	0	0	130	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	613	0	0	233	0	0	270	100	0	10	0		
	1993-95	494	0	0	44	0	0	380	70	0	0	0		
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	5763	270	270	43	0	5080	50	0	0	40	10		
	1987-89	15318	30	110	118	0	15000	0	10	0	50	0		
	1990-92	894	0	0	184	0	30	450	180	0	50	0		
	1993-95	426	0	0	76	120	10	220	0	0	0	0		
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	5542	530	4590	392	20	0	0	0	0	10	0		
	1987-89	1456	110	1320	6	0	20	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	498	80	0	38	0	0	10	210	0	0	160		
	1993-95	2044	100	0	14	0	40	1550	340	0	0	0		
NAVAL CRAFT														
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	8	1	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	13	1	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	4	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0		
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	15	6	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	2	0		
	1987-89	8	3	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	18	0	0	0	1	0	17	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0		
Submarines	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		
	1987-89	7	2	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0		
	1990-92	7	0	0	0	1	0	5	1	0	0	0		
	1993-95	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0		
AIRCRAFT														
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	345	180	0	115	0	0	10	10	0	30	0		
	1987-89	642	150	0	382	0	30	30	0	0	20	30		
	1990-92	201	20	0	161	0	20	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	255	40	10	135	10	10	30	0	0	0	20		
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	54	20	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	55	20	0	15	20	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	20	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	86	0	0	26	10	0	50	0	0	0	0		
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	1339	10	1220	19	0	0	20	20	0	40	10		
	1987-89	1000	30	830	30	0	10	0	30	0	40	30		
	1990-92	1307	0	150	37	10	10	0	80	0	1020	0		
	1993-95	192	0	10	22	20	20	20	30	0	40	30		
Helicopters	1984-86	546	90	370	26	0	50	0	0	0	0	10		
	1987-89	226	10	160	6	0	30	20	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	181	0	0	71	20	80	0	10	0	0	0		
	1993-95	136	0	0	36	10	20	30	40	0	0	0		
MISSILES														
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	8965	3060	0	895	960	2980	0	20	0	1050	0		
	1987-89	9030	1900	500	720	390	4300	0	180	0	1040	0		
	1990-92	3414	160	40	1184	0	950	390	0	0	690	0		
	1993-95	3968	0	0	348	0	3600	0	0	0	20	0		
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	310	310	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Anti-Ship	1984-86	242	30	0	112	0	40	0	0	0	60	0		
	1987-89	703	0	0	463	140	0	0	0	0	100	0		
	1990-92	392	0	0	172	0	0	0	0	0	200	20		
	1993-95	364	0	0	294	0	40	0	20	0	0	10		

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a PERIOD	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION RUSSIA ^b	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING		
DEVELOPING														
LAND ARMAMENTS														
Tanks	1984-86	5326	2420	760	616	100	60	0	40	1100	0	230		
	1987-89	4655	3150	660	285	40	40	0	30	120	40	290		
	1990-92	3347	1580	230	437	70	70	150	0	380	0	430		
	1993-95	2019	290	280	609	10	280	90	0	250	0	210		
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	8669	3150	270	1079	20	100	250	990	1010	790	1010		
	1987-89	9825	3220	90	415	20	2670	10	270	1570	820	740		
	1990-92	13072	1190	500	82	10	8840	0	40	1970	170	270		
	1993-95	1999	440	100	449	30	0	130	430	250	120	50		
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	10007	4490	830	617	50	870	60	1000	1050	50	990		
	1987-89	7869	4940	1240	439	40	320	0	70	480	30	310		
	1990-92	4382	2260	160	772	80	100	340	310	40	10	310		
	1993-95	5228	1530	410	1548	210	70	190	1020	40	160	50		
NAVAL CRAFT														
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	50	17	4	1	7	3	10	2	2	4	0		
	1987-89	28	7	0	0	4	2	5	5	1	4	0		
	1990-92	15	4	0	0	1	2	1	1	4	2	0		
	1993-95	50	2	0	2	16	0	27	0	3	0	0		
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	313	85	0	13	31	16	12	23	9	70	54		
	1987-89	263	43	2	2	9	13	8	29	13	46	98		
	1990-92	157	28	0	14	4	36	23	5	24	10	13		
	1993-95	146	11	10	13	10	16	15	19	12	27	13		
Submarines	1984-86	22	4	0	0	0	1	7	0	10	0	0		
	1987-89	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	2	0		
	1990-92	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0		
	1993-95	17	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	12	2	0		
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	18	8	0	0	0	0	6	2	2	0	0		
	1987-89	17	9	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	0	1		
	1990-92	6	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	5	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0		
AIRCRAFT														
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	1257	770	0	87	20	110	120	70	80	0	0		
	1987-89	799	370	0	149	30	50	20	10	70	40	60		
	1990-92	972	250	0	202	40	40	10	60	120	50	200		
	1993-95	427	60	0	147	0	0	30	30	100	10	50		
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	234	90	0	74	30	20	0	0	10	0	10		
	1987-89	215	120	0	35	60	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	148	0	0	88	20	0	0	20	0	10	10		
	1993-95	141	0	0	61	60	0	0	10	0	0	10		
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	1073	300	110	53	30	50	90	150	30	110	150		
	1987-89	956	180	120	116	40	20	20	100	20	90	250		
	1990-92	511	80	60	21	10	0	10	90	60	70	110		
	1993-95	388	30	100	38	10	0	10	60	40	40	60		
Helicopters	1984-86	1101	530	40	141	10	250	20	40	0	10	60		
	1987-89	1014	540	30	114	20	180	40	60	0	10	20		
	1990-92	464	160	40	84	0	70	30	40	0	10	30		
	1993-95	588	220	20	178	10	50	10	40	0	0	60		
MISSILES														
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	20241	11190	5000	361	1180	1340	0	70	350	750	0		
	1987-89	13037	8820	110	757	670	360	150	140	450	80	1500		
	1990-92	4539	1810	300	529	0	1290	0	40	240	30	300		
	1993-95	4072	1570	590	262	300	850	0	20	260	100	120		
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	630	560	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	60		
	1987-89	2100	1780	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	220		
	1990-92	680	380	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	0	160		
	1993-95	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30		
Anti-Ship	1984-86	1482	430	0	12	0	780	0	0	260	0	0		
	1987-89	889	450	0	69	40	110	0	0	160	50	10		
	1990-92	321	130	0	1	0	90	0	0	100	0	0		
	1993-95	208	20	0	48	0	80	0	0	60	0	0		

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a PERIOD	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION	OTHER WARSZAWA PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING		
			RUSSIA ^b											
NORTH AMERICA														
LAND ARMAMENTS														
Tanks	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	270	0	0	0	0	270	0	0	0	0	0		
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	83	0	0	23	0	20	0	30	0	10	0		
	1990-92	16	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	10	0		
	1993-95	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	60	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	20	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	270	0	0	0	0	0	0	260	0	10	0		
NAVAL CRAFT														
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Submarines	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
AIRCRAFT														
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	20		
	1987-89	69	0	0	49	0	0	0	10	0	10	0		
	1990-92	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0		
	1993-95	20	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	10	0		
Helicopters	1984-86	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	20	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	31	0	0	21	0	0	0	10	0	0	0		
	1993-95	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MISSILES														
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Anti-Ship	1984-86	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	41	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	38	0	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a PERIOD	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION RUSSIA ^b	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING		
SOUTH AMERICA														
LAND ARMAMENTS														
Tanks	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	0		
	1990-92	40	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	135	0	0	15	0	0	0	40	0	80	0		
	1987-89	80	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	60	0		
	1990-92	86	0	0	6	0	20	0	0	0	0	60		
	1993-95	133	0	0	53	30	0	0	0	50	0	0		
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	170	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	0	150		
	1987-89	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0		
	1990-92	91	0	0	1	80	0	0	0	0	0	10		
	1993-95	197	0	100	57	20	0	0	0	0	20	0		
NAVAL CRAFT														
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	14	0	0	0	2	0	8	0	0	4	0		
	1987-89	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	4	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1		
	1987-89	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2		
	1990-92	18	0	0	8	0	0	4	0	0	6	0		
	1993-95	24	0	0	8	0	0	2	10	0	4	0		
Submarines	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0		
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0		
	1987-89	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		
AIRCRAFT														
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	18	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	56	0	0	26	0	10	0	10	0	0	10		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0		
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	12	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	26	0	0	16	10	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	91	0	0	61	0	0	0	20	0	0	10		
	1993-95	65	0	0	55	0	0	0	10	0	0	0		
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	111	0	0	21	0	20	0	30	0	0	40		
	1987-89	163	20	0	33	0	10	10	20	0	0	70		
	1990-92	86	0	0	6	0	0	0	20	0	10	30		
	1993-95	19	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Helicopters	1984-86	140	10	0	0	90	10	20	0	0	0	10		
	1987-89	137	10	0	17	0	90	10	10	0	0	0		
	1990-92	139	0	0	19	0	50	30	20	0	0	20		
	1993-95	116	20	10	36	0	30	0	10	0	0	10		
MISSILES														
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	120	0	0	0	120	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	210		
	1993-95	1580	750	590	0	0	0	0	0	70	60	110		
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Anti-Ship	1984-86	90	0	0	0	0	90	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	60	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0		

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a PERIOD	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING		
			RUSSIA ^b											
CENTRAL AMERICA and CARIBBEAN														
LAND ARMAMENTS														
Tanks	1984-86	320	320	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	210	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	160	160	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	40	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	359	190	0	99	0	0	0	0	0	10	60		
	1987-89	345	300	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	10		
	1990-92	112	100	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	60	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	340	270	0	0	0	0	0	70	0	0	0		
	1987-89	254	250	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	70	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	120	120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
NAVAL CRAFT														
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	39	29	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	3		
	1987-89	24	14	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	8		
	1990-92	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Submarines	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
AIRCRAFT														
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	11	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	18	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	69	20	10	9	10	0	0	10	0	0	10		
	1987-89	45	20	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	11	10	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Helicopters	1984-86	111	50	0	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	82	50	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	10	0		
	1990-92	16	10	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MISSILES														
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	470	470	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	1250	1250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	60	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Anti-Ship	1984-86	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	40	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION RUSSIA ^b	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING											
	PERIOD																						
WESTERN EUROPE																							
LAND ARMAMENTS																							
Tanks	1984-86	675	50	0	215	0	0	410	0	0	0	0											
	1987-89	653	50	0	473	0	0	130	0	0	0	0											
	1990-92	722	0	0	232	0	0	390	100	0	0	0											
	1993-95	562	0	0	22	0	0	470	70	0	0	0											
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	5586	0	0	426	0	5080	50	20	0	0	10											
	1987-89	15114	0	0	54	0	15000	0	10	0	50	0											
	1990-92	787	0	0	87	0	0	450	180	0	70	0											
	1993-95	668	0	0	198	120	0	350	0	0	0	0											
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	89	10	0	29	20	0	30	0	0	0	0											
	1987-89	36	10	0	6	0	20	0	0	0	0	0											
	1990-92	823	80	0	23	0	0	350	210	0	0	160											
	1993-95	2701	170	0	11	0	0	1740	780	0	0	0											
NAVAL CRAFT																							
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1987-89	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0											
	1990-92	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0											
	1993-95	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0											
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	13	0	0	0	0	0	6	7	0	0	0											
	1987-89	4	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0											
	1990-92	18	0	0	0	1	0	17	0	0	0	0											
	1993-95	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0											
Submarines	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0											
	1987-89	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0											
	1990-92	6	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0											
	1993-95	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0											
AIRCRAFT																							
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	284	10	0	44	0	0	130	80	0	20	0											
	1987-89	310	0	0	160	0	30	50	10	0	40	20											
	1990-92	236	0	0	146	0	20	10	60	0	0	10											
	1993-95	228	0	0	128	10	10	70	0	0	0	0											
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	24	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1987-89	53	0	0	33	20	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1990-92	20	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1993-95	62	0	0	2	10	0	50	0	0	0	0											
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	103	10	0	13	10	0	20	10	0	30	10											
	1987-89	88	0	0	8	0	10	10	10	0	10	40											
	1990-92	1125	0	0	15	10	10	0	80	0	1010	0											
	1993-95	87	0	0	17	0	10	0	30	0	0	30											
Helicopters	1984-86	45	0	0	25	0	10	0	10	0	0	0											
	1987-89	71	0	0	21	0	20	20	10	0	0	0											
	1990-92	82	0	0	42	0	30	0	10	0	0	0											
	1993-95	139	20	0	39	10	0	10	60	0	0	0											
MISSILES																							
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	5255	0	0	135	1270	2980	0	20	0	850	0											
	1987-89	7647	1100	0	387	490	4300	150	180	0	1040	0											
	1990-92	1954	0	0	374	0	460	390	40	0	690	0											
	1993-95	2946	0	0	136	0	2810	0	0	0	0	0											
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
Anti-Ship	1984-86	137	0	0	77	0	0	0	0	0	60	0											
	1987-89	475	0	0	235	140	0	0	0	0	100	0											
	1990-92	265	0	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	200	20											
	1993-95	132	0	0	62	0	40	0	20	0	0	10											

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a PERIOD	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING		
			RUSSIA ^b											
EASTERN EUROPE														
LAND ARMAMENTS														
Tanks	1984-86	900	440	460	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	130	0	130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	880	600	280	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	150	30	120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	5150	560	4590	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	1440	120	1320	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	120	100	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
NAVAL CRAFT														
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	8	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	13	1	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	8	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0		
Submarines	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0		
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
AIRCRAFT														
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	210	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	190	170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20		
	1990-92	70	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	50	40	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	30	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	1280	10	1270	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	870	30	840	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	180	0	180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	50	0	20	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0		
Helicopters	1984-86	470	90	370	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10		
	1987-89	190	30	160	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	50	0	0	0	0	0	30	10	0	0	10		
MISSILES														
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	3810	3810	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	1430	930	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	200	160	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	410	410	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	240	240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Anti-Ship	1984-86	90	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING										
	PERIOD		RUSSIA ^b																			
EAST ASIA																						
LAND ARMAMENTS																						
Tanks	1984-86	273	110	110	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	101	10	0	61	0	0	0	0	30	0	0										
	1990-92	183	20	0	73	0	0	0	0	80	10	0										
	1993-95	62	0	40	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	883	290	0	153	0	0	250	50	30	110	0										
	1987-89	474	120	0	224	0	0	0	0	100	10	20										
	1990-92	316	30	0	56	10	30	0	0	110	80	0										
	1993-95	196	0	0	86	0	10	0	0	70	10	20										
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	1292	620	0	402	10	0	0	260	0	0	0										
	1987-89	515	70	0	35	0	0	0	0	410	0	0										
	1990-92	100	50	0	0	0	30	0	0	20	0	0										
	1993-95	333	0	30	43	110	40	0	0	0	110	0										
NAVAL CRAFT																						
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	8	3	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0										
	1990-92	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0										
	1993-95	28	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	2	0	0										
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	34	24	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0										
	1987-89	41	8	0	0	2	0	3	2	0	26	0										
	1990-92	14	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	3										
	1993-95	35	9	0	0	0	0	9	0	4	13	0										
Submarines	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0										
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0										
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	7	2	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0										
AIRCRAFT																						
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	212	160	0	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	227	40	0	157	0	0	0	0	0	10	20										
	1990-92	98	40	0	48	0	0	0	0	10	0	0										
	1993-95	122	30	0	32	0	0	0	0	50	0	10										
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	54	0	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	40	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	24	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	60	0	0	30	30	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	146	30	0	6	0	20	10	20	0	60	0										
	1987-89	52	10	0	22	0	0	0	20	0	0	0										
	1990-92	126	10	10	36	0	0	0	20	10	30	10										
	1993-95	131	10	40	11	20	0	0	30	10	0	10										
Helicopters	1984-86	168	30	20	48	0	70	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	118	20	0	58	10	30	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	163	30	40	43	10	30	0	0	0	10	0										
	1993-95	88	50	0	28	10	0	0	0	0	0	0										
MISSILES																						
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	1578	480	0	558	490	0	0	50	0	0	0										
	1987-89	1783	670	0	333	570	0	0	140	70	0	0										
	1990-92	1526	0	0	736	0	600	0	0	170	0	20										
	1993-95	1528	320	0	178	0	840	0	20	150	20	0										
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Anti-Ship	1984-86	133	0	0	43	0	70	0	0	20	0	0										
	1987-89	176	0	0	176	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	129	0	0	89	0	0	0	0	40	0	0										
	1993-95	253	0	0	233	0	0	0	0	20	0	0										

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a PERIOD	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION RUSSIA ^b	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING		
CENTRAL ASIA and CAUCASUS														
LAND ARMAMENTS														
Tanks	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	210	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150		
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
NAVAL CRAFT														
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Submarines	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
AIRCRAFT														
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	30	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10		
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10		
Helicopters	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10		
MISSILES														
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	350	350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Anti-Ship	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a PERIOD	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING		
			RUSSIA ^b											
SOUTH ASIA														
LAND ARMAMENTS														
Tanks	1984-86	950	740	0	100	0	0	0	0	110	0	0		
	1987-89	1710	1660	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	0		
	1990-92	1370	900	40	0	0	0	0	0	300	0	130		
	1993-95	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	0	50		
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	505	410	0	45	0	0	0	20	0	20	10		
	1987-89	2408	1680	0	88	0	0	0	20	80	540	0		
	1990-92	1107	720	100	17	0	0	0	0	230	0	40		
	1993-95	440	320	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	20		
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	1579	1480	0	39	20	0	0	0	0	40	0		
	1987-89	3530	3420	0	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	2020	1930	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	70		
	1993-95	160	30	0	0	20	0	0	20	40	0	50		
NAVAL CRAFT														
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	7	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	13	5	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	4	0		
	1990-92	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0		
	1993-95	12	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	1	0	0		
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	28	3	0	0	10	0	0	0	3	12	0		
	1987-89	31	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	13	0		
	1990-92	15	4	0	3	0	1	0	0	7	0	0		
	1993-95	10	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	0	3		
Submarines	1984-86	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0		
	1987-89	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0		
	1990-92	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		
	1987-89	10	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		
	1990-92	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
AIRCRAFT														
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	234	130	0	34	0	40	0	0	30	0	0		
	1987-89	210	120	0	0	0	10	0	0	60	0	20		
	1990-92	240	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	50	60		
	1993-95	60	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	20		
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	30	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	20	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	191	130	10	1	0	10	10	10	20	0	0		
	1987-89	130	110	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	0		
	1990-92	90	50	0	0	0	0	0	10	30	0	0		
	1993-95	72	0	10	12	0	0	0	0	30	20	0		
Helicopters	1984-86	160	150	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	180	160	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	90	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	50	30	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	10		
MISSILES														
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	1790	660	0	0	0	150	0	0	230	750	0		
	1987-89	3180	3100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	0		
	1990-92	2001	1590	300	101	0	0	0	0	10	0	0		
	1993-95	900	80	0	0	0	780	0	0	0	40	0		
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	1280	1280	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	380	380	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Anti-Ship	1984-86	92	60	0	2	0	0	0	0	30	0	0		
	1987-89	340	270	0	30	20	20	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION ^b RUSSIA	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING											
	PERIOD																						
MIDDLE EAST																							
LAND ARMAMENTS																							
Tanks	1984-86	2727	590	460	497	60	0	0	20	960	0	140											
	1987-89	1344	580	410	124	0	30	0	0	30	0	170											
	1990-92	1195	480	200	275	0	30	20	0	0	0	190											
	1993-95	979	120	230	609	10	10	0	0	0	0	0											
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	3471	360	170	261	20	20	0	530	930	500	680											
	1987-89	4965	540	50	25	20	2500	0	100	1320	170	240											
	1990-92	10062	290	320	82	0	8830	0	0	360	70	110											
	1993-95	737	10	20	167	0	0	0	430	0	110	0											
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	4712	1050	720	472	0	450	0	380	1050	0	590											
	1987-89	2407	710	1100	237	0	90	0	70	30	0	170											
	1990-92	1392	200	0	762	0	20	0	310	0	0	100											
	1993-95	2236	550	0	1386	60	0	0	240	0	0	0											
NAVAL CRAFT																							
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	11	4	0	0	0	3	0	2	2	0	0											
	1987-89	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0											
	1990-92	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	133	12	0	2	11	1	5	2	6	55	39											
	1987-89	86	6	2	0	5	5	6	5	0	2	55											
	1990-92	66	4	0	3	4	35	9	2	0	0	9											
	1993-95	41	0	10	4	9	14	0	0	0	4	0											
Submarines	1984-86	17	4	0	0	0	0	7	0	6	0	0											
	1987-89	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0											
	1990-92	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0											
	1993-95	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0											
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0											
	1987-89	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1											
	1990-92	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1993-95	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
AIRCRAFT																							
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	320	190	0	20	10	60	0	0	40	0	0											
	1987-89	300	100	0	120	30	40	0	0	10	0	0											
	1990-92	456	60	0	156	40	40	0	0	30	0	130											
	1993-95	140	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	20	0	20											
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	80	60	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1987-89	60	20	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0											
	1990-92	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10											
	1993-95	40	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0											
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	250	60	20	20	0	0	10	30	0	40	70											
	1987-89	327	10	20	17	40	0	0	30	10	60	140											
	1990-92	100	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	70											
	1993-95	80	0	50	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	20											
Helicopters	1984-86	313	140	0	23	10	70	10	10	0	10	40											
	1987-89	202	140	0	2	0	20	20	20	0	0	0											
	1990-92	84	20	0	24	0	20	0	10	0	0	10											
	1993-95	127	30	10	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
MISSILES																							
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	10823	4560	5000	103	0	1040	0	0	120	0	0											
	1987-89	5477	2870	110	557	0	360	0	0	380	0	1200											
	1990-92	1842	70	0	502	0	1180	0	0	20	0	70											
	1993-95	634	0	0	274	300	0	0	0	50	0	10											
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	520	450	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	60											
	1987-89	670	350	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	220											
	1990-92	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	0	160											
	1993-95	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30											
Anti-Ship	1984-86	920	110	0	0	0	600	0	0	210	0	0											
	1987-89	350	120	0	10	20	30	0	0	160	0	10											
	1990-92	210	60	0	0	0	90	0	0	60	0	0											
	1993-95	159	20	0	29	0	60	0	0	50	0	0											

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING										
	PERIOD		RUSSIA ^b																			
NORTH AFRICA																						
LAND ARMAMENTS																						
Tanks	1984-86	274	90	50	74	0	60	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	370	150	120	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	90	0	0	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	892	540	70	12	0	20	0	250	0	0	0										
	1987-89	397	60	30	57	0	140	0	110	0	0	0										
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	822	470	70	12	0	160	0	100	0	10	0										
	1987-89	280	160	110	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	20	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	420	160	200	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
NAVAL CRAFT																						
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	7	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	13	2	0	0	8	3	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0										
	1990-92	19	0	0	0	0	0	9	3	7	0	0										
	1993-95	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0										
Submarines	1984-86	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
AIRCRAFT																						
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	72	60	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	31	20	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	19	10	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	80	10	10	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	10										
	1987-89	60	0	50	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0										
	1990-92	20	0	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0										
	1993-95	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Helicopters	1984-86	40	20	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	80	50	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	48	20	0	18	0	10	0	0	0	0	0										
MISSILES																						
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	1901	1540	0	311	0	30	0	20	0	0	0										
	1987-89	120	120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	150	150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Anti-Ship	1984-86	170	120	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0	0										
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION RUSSIA ^b	OTHER WARSAW PACT	UNITED STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER NATO	CHINA	OTHER DEVELOPED	OTHER DEVELOPING
PERIOD												
SUBSAHARAN AFRICA (including South Africa)												
LAND ARMAMENTS												
Tanks	1984-86	460	270	0	0	40	0	0	30	40	0	80
	1987-89	850	550	90	0	40	10	0	30	0	0	130
	1990-92	200	20	0	0	70	0	0	0	0	0	110
	1993-95	90	70	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	1732	1040	20	102	10	60	0	90	50	110	250
	1987-89	1097	530	0	27	0	0	0	0	70	0	470
	1990-92	1500	60	80	0	0	0	0	40	1260	0	60
	1993-95	121	60	40	1	0	0	0	0	20	0	0
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	1325	560	40	55	10	190	20	190	0	0	260
	1987-89	823	310	30	53	40	200	0	0	40	10	140
	1990-92	279	0	100	9	0	40	0	0	0	10	120
	1993-95	655	500	60	5	0	70	0	0	0	20	0
NAVAL CRAFT												
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1990-92	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	52	11	0	5	0	12	1	12	0	0	11
	1987-89	66	9	0	0	2	8	0	3	6	5	33
	1990-92	14	8	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	1
	1993-95	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	4	10
Submarines	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIRCRAFT												
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	202	180	0	2	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1987-89	90	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	20
	1990-92	40	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	10
	1993-95	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	50	10	0	0	10	20	0	0	10	0	0
	1987-89	20	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1990-92	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	202	40	20	2	10	10	20	60	10	10	20
	1987-89	102	10	30	2	0	0	0	20	0	20	20
	1990-92	40	10	10	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	0
	1993-95	71	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	10	40	10
Helicopters	1984-86	190	130	10	0	0	30	0	10	0	0	10
	1987-89	160	100	0	0	0	40	0	10	0	0	10
	1990-92	50	10	0	0	0	30	0	10	0	0	0
	1993-95	70	30	0	0	0	20	0	10	0	0	10
MISSILES												
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	3100	2720	0	50	210	120	0	0	0	0	0
	1987-89	1190	690	0	200	0	0	0	0	0	0	300
	1990-92	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0
	1993-95	20	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Ship	1984-86	100	80	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0
	1987-89	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

WEAPON TYPE	SUPPLIER ^a PERIOD	TOTAL	SOVIET UNION	OTHER	UNITED	UNITED	FRANCE	GERMANY	OTHER	CHINA	OTHER	OTHER		
			RUSSIA ^b	WARSAW PACT	STATES	UNITED KINGDOM	FRANCE	GERMANY	NATO	DEVELOPED	DEVELOPED	DEVELOPING		
OCEANIA														
LAND ARMAMENTS														
Tanks	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Artillery, Field and Anti-Air ^c	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Armored Personnel Carriers and Armored Cars	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	15	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0		
NAVAL CRAFT														
Major Surface Combatants ^d	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Surface Combatants ^e	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0		
	1990-92	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0		
	1993-95	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0		
Submarines	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Missile Attack Boats	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
AIRCRAFT														
Combat Aircraft, Supersonic	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	46	0	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	18	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Combat Aircraft, Subsonic	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Aircraft ^f	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0		
	1990-92	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0		
	1993-95	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Helicopters	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MISSILES														
Surface-to-Air	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	22	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Surface-to-Surface	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Anti-Ship	1984-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1987-89	40	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1990-92	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1993-95	15	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

TABLE V. Number of Major Weapons Delivered to Regions and Groups, By Supplier and Weapon Type, Cumulative by Period — continued

0 Nil or Negligible

- a Suppliers include the six largest exporters of major weapons, as well as other major groups.
- b Soviet weapon deliveries ended in 1991 in the main, although a small number were delivered in 1992 under prior-year agreement and are attributed here to Russia.
- c Air defense artillery includes weapons over 23mm. Field artillery includes mobile rocket launchers, mortars, and recoilless rifles over 100mm.
- d Major surface combatants include aircraft carriers, cruisers, destroyers, destroyer escorts, and frigates.
- e Other surface combatants include motor torpedo boats, subchasers, and minesweepers.
- f Other aircraft include reconnaissance aircraft, trainers, transports, and utility aircraft.

Statistical Notes

These notes define the country groupings and variables employed in the Statistical Tables, identify the sources of information, and explain the methods of handling data. A primary aim is to inform the reader of the main qualifications to the data, much of which is not as accurate and reliable as uniform presentation in statistical tables may imply. This is particularly true of the data on military expenditures, armed forces, and arms transfers, which in many countries are subject to severe limitations of incompleteness, ambiguity, or total absence due to governmental secrecy.

Coverage and Groups of Countries

The statistical tables report data for 172 countries (167 in 1995), including most members of the United Nations as well as nonmembers Switzerland and Taiwan. UN members not covered are generally small and not considered militarily significant; relevant data for them are frequently unavailable.¹

Countries are grouped into normally defined *geographical regions* with the following exceptions: Egypt is assigned to the Middle East rather than to Africa; and Oceania includes only Australia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, and Fiji. Note the following redefined and new regions beginning with *WMEAT 1993-1994*: Mexico has been added to Canada and the United States to form *North America* in the "NAFTA" sense; *Central America and the Caribbean* and *South America* replace Latin America; *Central Asia and the Caucasus* contains eight republics from the former Soviet Union (since 1992); *Western Europe* consists of NATO Europe plus Austria, Finland, Ireland, Malta, Sweden, and Switzerland; *Eastern Europe* contains the former Warsaw Pact countries plus Albania and the successors to Yugoslavia and the Soviet Union, except those republics from the latter that are detached to Central Asia and Caucasus. A full listing of specific countries in each region may be found in Main Statistical Table III (pages 151 - 155).

The following political and economic groups are included: NATO, the (former) Warsaw Pact, OPEC, and

¹ The UN member countries as of 1995 not covered are Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Comoros, Dominica, Grenada, Liechtenstein, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Monaco, Montserrat, Palau, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu, and Western Samoa. Also excluded are: nonmember countries Kiribati, Nauru, Tonga, and The Holy See; the territory with unresolved sovereignty of Western Sahara; the dependencies and areas of special sovereignty of Bermuda, Hong Kong, Macau, Puerto Rico, and numerous others, many being very small islands in the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.

OECD. *NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)* consists of Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, West Germany, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and the United States. Spain joined in 1982, and its membership has since been reaffirmed. Although its participation is limited and still evolving, Spain has been included in the NATO grouping since *WMEAT 1991-1992*. France also limits its military participation (since 1966), but is traditionally associated with NATO and is therefore included in the group. The *Warsaw Pact* was formally dissolved on July 1, 1991. It consisted of Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and the Soviet Union. *OPEC (Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries)* includes Algeria, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. *OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development)* comprises the NATO countries and Australia, Austria, Czech Republic, Finland, Hungary, Ireland, Japan, Mexico, New Zealand, Sweden, and Switzerland.

The 33-country *developed* group was revised in the 1995 edition (primarily on the basis of GNP per capita) by shifting the Czech and Slovak Republics, Greece, Israel, Singapore, South Korea, and Taiwan from the developing group to the developed, and Romania from developed to developing. The developed group in this edition includes the following countries: all Western Europe except Malta and Turkey; in Eastern Europe, all former Warsaw Pact members (including Czechoslovakia's successors and Russia) except Bulgaria, Romania, and the successor states to the Soviet Union other than Russia; in East Asia, Japan, Singapore, South Korea, and Taiwan; in Oceania, Australia and New Zealand; and Israel and South Africa. The specific countries in each region classed as developed are so designated in Main Statistical Table III (pages 151 - 155).

All other countries are classified as *developing*. Besides the newly independent and transitioning economies except Russia coming out of the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia, this developing group includes: the other

recently or presently communist countries of Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, Mainland China, Cuba, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Romania, and Vietnam; all countries in: Africa except South Africa, Central Asia and Caucasus, Central America and the Caribbean, South America, South Asia, and the Middle East except Israel; the rest of East Asia other than Japan, Singapore, South Korea, and China Taiwan; Fiji and Papua New Guinea in Oceania; and Malta and Turkey in Western Europe.

Most of the data are for calendar years. For some countries, however, expenditure data are available only for fiscal years which diverge from calendar years. In such cases, the fiscal year which contains the most months of a given calendar year is assigned to that year; e.g., data for the fiscal year April 1994 through March 1995 would be shown under 1994. Data for fiscal years ending on June 30 are normally entered under the calendar year in which they end.

Sources and Definitions

Military Expenditures

For NATO countries, military expenditures are from NATO publications and are based on the NATO definition. In this definition, (a) civilian-type expenditures of the defense ministry are excluded and military-type expenditures of other ministries are included; (b) grant military assistance is included in the expenditures of the donor country; and (c) purchases of military equipment for credit are included at the time the debt is incurred, not at the time of payment.

For other non-communist countries, data are generally the expenditures of the ministry of defense. When these are known to include the costs of internal security, an attempt is made to remove these expenditures. A wide variety of data sources is used for these countries, including the publications and data resources of other US government agencies, standardized reporting to the United Nations by country, and other international sources.

It should be recognized by users of the statistical tables that the military expenditure data are of uneven accuracy and completeness. For example, there are indications or reasons to believe that the military expenditures reported by some countries consist mainly or entirely of recurring or operating expenditures and omit all or most capital expenditures, including arms purchases. In the case of several countries (Algeria, Chile, Cuba, Ecuador, Egypt, Iraq, Iran, Libya, Nigeria, and Syria), special note of this possibility is made in Table I.

In some of these cases (as indicated in the footnotes of Table I), it is believed that a better estimate of total mili-

tary expenditures is obtained by adding to nominal military expenditures the value of arms imports (as shown in Table II and converted to local currency by current exchange rates). It must be cautioned, however, that this method may over- or underestimate the actual expenditures in a given year due to the fact that payment for arms may not coincide in time with deliveries, which the data in Table II reflect. Also, arms acquisitions in some cases may be financed by, or consist of grants from, other countries.

In Statistical Table I, the symbol "E" denotes rough estimates such as those described above and others made on the basis of partial or uncertain data. In a few cases of particular interest, very rough estimates are also shown, marked with the symbol "R". It should be understood that these estimates are based on scant information and are subject to a wide range of error.

For countries that have major clandestine nuclear or other military weapons development programs, such as Iraq, estimation of military expenditures is extremely difficult and especially subject to errors of underestimation.

Further improvements in the quality of the military expenditure data presented for countries throughout the world will be difficult to achieve without better reporting by the countries themselves. As has been noted elsewhere, "There is growing evidence that important amounts of security expenditures may not enter the accounts or the national budgets of many developing countries."² Among the mechanisms commonly used to obscure such expenditures are: double-bookkeeping, use of extra-budgetary accounts, highly aggregated budget categories, military assistance, and manipulation of foreign exchange.

Particular problems arise in estimating the military expenditures of communist countries due to the exceptional scarcity and ambiguity of released information. As in past editions of this publication, data on the military expenditures of the Soviet Union are based on Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) estimates. For most of the series, these are estimates of what it would cost in the United States in dollars to develop, procure, staff, and operate a military force similar to that of the Soviet Union.³ Estimates of this type—that is, those based entirely on one country's price pattern—generally overstate the relative size of the second

² Nicole Ball, "Measuring Third World Security Expenditure: A Research Note," *World Development*, February 1984, pp. 157-164 (Pergamon Press, London).

³ See CIA, *Soviet and US Defense Activities, 1971-80: A Dollar Cost Comparison*, January 1981. The CIA dollar estimates as shown in this source have been updated and augmented by estimated retirement pay at US rates in order to improve comparability with expenditures by NATO countries, which include retirement pay.

country's expenditures in intercountry comparisons.⁴ Also, such estimates are not consistent with the methods used here for converting other countries' expenditures into dollars.⁵

Nevertheless, the basic CIA estimates are the best available for present purposes; in fact, there are no alternative estimates that can inspire confidence and have the capability to detect relatively small changes over time, such as the slowdown and decline in Soviet military spending that the CIA estimates have indicated. Soviet estimates for the most recent years are based on the change in the index of CIA-estimated military expenditures in ruble terms, as reported in the Joint Economic Committee of Congress series, *Allocation of Resources in the Soviet Union and China*, *op. cit.*

For Russia, estimated military spending trends in rubles are used in conjunction with dollar estimates for earlier years to make very rough estimates of spending in dollars. (See also the section on the ME/GNP ratio, below.)

For former Warsaw Pact countries other than the Soviet Union, the estimates of military expenditures through 1989 are from Thad P. Alton *et al.*⁶ These estimates cover the officially announced state budget expenditures on national defense and thus understate total military

expenditures to the extent of possible defense outlays by non-defense agencies of the central government, local governments, and economic enterprises. Possible subsidization of military procurement may also cause understatement. The dollar estimates were derived by calculating pay and allowances at the current full US average rates for officers and for lower ranks. After subtraction of pay and allowances, the remainder of the official defense budgets in national currencies was converted into dollars at overall rates based on comparisons of the various countries' GNPs expressed in dollars and in national currencies. The rates are based in part on the purchasing power parities (PPPs) estimated by the International Comparison Project of the United Nations, including their latest (Phase V) versions.

Estimates for these countries in 1990 and 1991 are based on total military spending in national currency as reported by the respective governments to the UN (in most cases) or the IMF. These expenditures in toto are converted to dollars at the Alton GNP conversion rates for 1989 as adjusted to 1991 by the respective US and national GNP deflators (per the World Bank), without estimating personnel compensation separately at US dollar rates, as was done for earlier years. The resulting military conversion rates (in national currency per dollar) are substantially higher than the implied rates for previous years, substantially lower than the 1991 market rate, and approximately the same as the implied rate for GNP (see below).

⁴ This tendency is widely recognized in both government and non-government circles. For detailed commentaries by academic and government witnesses on this and other problems in estimating and comparing Soviet military expenditures, see the series of Hearings held before the Subcommittee on National Security Economics and the Subcommittee on Technology and National Security, Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, *Allocation of Resources in the Soviet Union and China*. See also Hearing before the Subcommittee on Oversight of the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, Congress of the United States, "CIA Estimates of Soviet Defense Spending," Ninety-Sixth Congress, Second Session; Donald F. Burton. "Estimating Soviet Defense Spending," *Problems of Communism*. March-April 1983; and Richard F. Kaufman. "Causes of the Slowdown in Soviet Defense" (with comments by others), *Soviet Economy*, January-March 1985.

⁵ An alternative series employing the same basic data but reflecting both the US and Soviet price patterns was provided in previous editions of this publication. See table captioned "Alternative Estimates of Soviet Military Expenditures," *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers 1969-1978*, p.27; and the essay, "Soviet Military Expenditures," *World Military Expenditures and ArmsTransfers 1968-1977*, pp. 13-19.

⁶ The estimates are updates and substantial revisions of those in their article, "East European Military Expenditures, 1965-1978," (published in the Joint Economic Committee of Congress Compendium, *East European Economic Assessment*, Part 2, July 10, 1981, pp. 409-433) and particularly in their most recent Occasional Papers, Nos. 115-119 (published by the Research Project on National Income in East Central Europe).

Estimates for the newly independent states of the former Soviet Union, Yugoslavia, and Czechoslovakia and other former Warsaw Pact countries present difficulties due to scarcity of reliable data in national currencies and to problems in converting to dollars. The basic method employed for most of these countries was to establish the ratio of military expenditures to GNP in national currency and then to multiply this ratio by the World Bank's estimate of GNP in dollars as converted to international dollars by estimated PPPs and reported in the *World Bank Atlas 1997*. This method implicitly converts military spending at the GNP-wide PPP, which, as with conversion by exchange rates, preserves the same ME/GNP ratio in dollars as obtains in national currency.

Data for China are based on US Government estimates of the yuan costs of Chinese forces, weapons, programs, and activities.⁷ Costs in yuan are here converted to dollars using the same estimated conversion rate as used for GNP (see below). Due to the exceptional difficulties in

⁷ Edward P. Parris, *Chinese Estimated Expenditures, 1967-83*. (Defense Intelligence Agency), November 1984. See also the series of Hearings before the Subcommittee on Priorities and Economy in Government of the Joint Economic Committee, US Congress, "Allocation of Resources in the Soviet Union and China," *op. cit.*

both estimating yuan costs and converting them to dollars, comparisons of Chinese military spending with other data should be treated as having a wide margin of error.

Other published sources used include the *Government Finance Statistics Yearbook*, issued by the International Monetary Fund; *The World Factbook*, produced annually by the Central Intelligence Agency; *The Military Balance*, issued by the International Institute for Strategic Studies (London); and the *SIPRI Yearbook: World Armaments and Disarmament*, issued by the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.

For the benefit of users concerned with accuracy, table entries based on inadequate data and/or simplistic methods and yielding approximative estimates that are not fully comparable with those for earlier years are marked "R" for "rough estimate".

Gross National Product (GNP)

GNP represents the total output of goods and services produced by residents of a country, valued at market prices. The source of GNP data for most non-communist countries is the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank).

For a number of countries whose GNP is dominated by oil exports (Bahrain, Kuwait, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates), the World Bank's estimate of deflated (or constant price) GNP in domestic currency tends to underestimate increases in the monetary value of oil exports, and thus of GNP, resulting from oil price increases. These World Bank estimates are designed to measure real (or physical) product. An alternative estimate of constant-price GNP was therefore obtained using the implicit price deflator⁸ for US GNP (for lack of a better national deflator). This is considered appropriate because a large share of the GNP of these countries is realized in US dollars.

GNP estimates of the Soviet Union are by the CIA, as published in its *Handbook of Economic Statistics 1990* and updated. GNP estimates for other Warsaw Pact countries through 1989 are from "East European Military Expenditures, 1965-1978" by Thad P. Alton and others, *op. cit.*, as updated and substantially revised by the authors. These estimates through 1989 have been extended to 1990 and 1991 on the basis of estimates for those years in the CIA's *Handbook of Economic Statistics, 1992*.

Estimates of GNP in 1992-1994 for successor states to the Soviet Union, Yugoslavia, and Czechoslovakia are

⁸ The implicit price deflator is the ratio of GNP in current prices to GNP in constant prices.

based on World Bank estimates of GNP per capita employing PPPs and of population, as published in the *World Bank Atlas 1997*.

GNP data for China are based on World Bank estimates in yuan. These are in line with estimates of GDP in Western accounting terms made by Chinese authorities. Converting estimates in yuan to dollars is highly problematic, however, due to the inappropriateness of the official exchange rate and lack of sufficient yuan price information by which to reliably estimate PPPs. (The ratio of the highest to the lowest estimates by various sources of China's GNP is on the order of 6 or 7 to 1, which would make the world rank of China's GNP vary between about 3rd or 4th and 12th.) The conversion rate used here is based on a PPP estimated for 1981⁹ and moved by respective US and China implicit GNP deflators to 1994.

GNP estimates for a few non-communist countries are from the CIA's *Handbook of Economic Statistics* cited above. Estimates for the other communist countries are rough approximations.

Military Expenditures-to-GNP Ratio

It should be noted that the meaning of the ratio of military expenditures to GNP, shown in Table I, differs somewhat between most communist (or previously communist) and other countries. For non-communist countries, both military expenditures and GNP are converted from the national currency unit to dollars at the same exchange rate; consequently, the ratio of military expenditures to GNP is the same in dollars as in the national currency and reflects national relative prices. For communist countries, however, military expenditures and GNP are converted differently. Soviet military expenditures, as already noted, are estimated in a way designed to show the cost of the Soviet armed forces in US prices, as if purchased in this country. On the other hand, the Soviet GNP estimates used here are designed to show average relative size when both US and Soviet GNP are valued and compared at both dollar and ruble prices. The Soviet ratio of military expenditures to GNP in ruble terms, the preferred method of comparison, is estimated to have been 15-18% in that country's latest years.

The estimated ratio for Russia derived here in dollars is probably somewhat overstated, since military spending in dollars is related to earlier estimates for the Soviet Union,

⁹ Jeffrey R. Taylor, *Dollar Estimates for China*, Center for International Research Staff Paper No. 59, US Bureau of the Census, March 1991. This PPP appears to be carefully constructed from detailed Chinese data and yields an intermediate result. When moved to 1993, this parity (1.293 yuan/dollar) is used to produce dollar values in the same manner as the 1993 exchange rate for other countries. (See below, Conversion of National Currencies to Dollars.)

while GNP estimates (at PPPs) are by the World Bank. Russia's burden ratio in ruble terms is preferably estimated to be under 10%.

For Eastern European countries before 1992, the ratios of military expenditures to GNP in dollars were about twice the ratios that would obtain in domestic currencies. (See Alton and others, *op. cit.*) However, since official military budgets in these countries probably substantially understated their actual military expenditures, the larger ratios based on dollar estimates are believed to be the better approximations of the actual ratios.

Central Government Expenditures (CGE)

These expenditures include current and capital (developmental) expenditures plus net lending to government enterprises by central (or federal) governments. A major source is the International Monetary Fund's *Government Finance Statistics Yearbook*. The category used here is "Total Expenditures and Lending minus Repayment, Consolidated Central Government".

Other sources for these data are the International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* (monthly); OECD, *Economic Surveys*; and CIA, *The World Factbook* (annual). Data for Warsaw Pact countries are from national publications and are supplied by Thad P. Alton and others. For all Warsaw Pact countries and China, conversion to dollars is at the implicit rates used for calculating dollar estimates of GNP.

For all countries, with the same exceptions as noted above for the military expenditures-to-GNP ratio, military expenditures and central government expenditures are converted to dollars at the same rate; the ratio of the two variables is thus the same in dollars as in national currency.

It should be noted that for the Soviet Union, China, Iran, Jordan, and possibly others, the ratio of military expenditures to central government expenditures may be overstated, inasmuch as the estimate for military expenditures is obtained at least in part independently of nominal budget or government expenditure data, and it is possible that not all estimated military expenditures pass through the nominal central government budget.

Population

Population estimates are for midyear and are made available to ACDA by the US Bureau of the Census.

Armed Forces

Armed forces refer to active-duty military personnel, including paramilitary forces if those forces resemble regular units in their organization, equipment, training, or mission. Reserve forces are not included unless specifically noted.

Figures for the United States and all other NATO countries are as reported by NATO. Estimates of the number of personnel under arms for other countries are provided by US Government sources. The armed forces series for the Soviet Union includes all special forces judged to have national security missions (e.g., KGB border guards) and excludes uniformed forces primarily performing noncombatant services (construction, railroad, civil defense, and internal security troops).

Arms Transfers

Arms transfers (arms imports and exports) represent the international transfer (under terms of grant, credit, barter, or cash) of military equipment, usually referred to as "conventional," including weapons of war, parts thereof, ammunition, support equipment, and other commodities designed for military use. Among the items included are tactical guided missiles and rockets, military aircraft, naval vessels, armored and nonarmored military vehicles, communications and electronic equipment, artillery, infantry weapons, small arms, ammunition, other ordnance, parachutes, and uniforms. Dual use equipment, which can have application in both military and civilian sectors, is included when its primary mission is identified as military. The building of defense production facilities and licensing fees paid as royalties for the production of military equipment are included when they are contained in military transfer agreements. There have been no international transfers of purely strategic weaponry. Military services such as training, supply operations, equipment repair, technical assistance, and construction are included where data are available. Excluded are foodstuffs, medical equipment, petroleum products and other supplies.

Redefinition of US Arms Exports. The scope of US arms exports data was modified in the *WMEAT 1995* edition. These exports include both government-to-government transfers under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS), Military Assistance Program (MAP), and other programs administered by the Department of Defense, and commercial (enterprise-to-government) transfers licensed by the Department of State under International Traffic in Arms Regulations. Under the previous practice, the materiel component (arms,

equipment, and "hardware" items) of FMS and MAP sales was included, while the military services component was excluded (although the magnitude and general destination of the omitted services was reported in these Statistical Notes).

Beginning with the previous edition, both the materiel and the military services components of FMS and other government-to-government sales (such as the International Military Education and Training Program—IMET) are included in total US arms exports as reported here. The commercial sales category, covering both materiel and military services, was included in its entirety.

The omission of FMS and other military services prior to the previous edition had been intended to improve comparability with available estimates of the arms exports of other countries, which tended to contain a much smaller services component and/or were subject to significant underestimation (services being less easily observed). The increasing importance of these services and the desire to present a full picture of US arms exports consistent with other sources prompted the change to inclusion. Users should be aware, however, of both the lower true share of services in other countries' arms exports and the tendency to underestimate them. It should also be noted that a portion of the IMET program is devoted to programs that promote improved civil-military relations.

The change in scope of US arms exports increased their overall volume by amounts ranging over the last decade from \$2.3 billion (current dollars) to \$3.7 billion for deliveries and \$2.3 billion to \$7.3 billion for agreements.

The statistics contained in Tables II, III and part of IV are estimates of the value of goods actually delivered during the reference year, in contrast both to payments and the value of programs, agreements, contracts, or orders concluded during the period, which are expected to result in future deliveries. However, summary data on arms transfer agreements are presented in part of Table IV. Both deliveries and agreements data represent arms transfers to governments and do not include the value of arms obtained by sub-national groups.

Figures for US arms exports are for fiscal years as reported by the US Departments of Defense and State. Data on US arms export agreements shown in Table IV have the same coverage as deliveries data. Commercial agreements are here taken to equal deliveries, since agreements data as such are not available and data on commercial licenses issued are not considered sufficiently indicative.

US Arms Imports. US arms import data in this and the previous four editions are revised upward substantially from earlier editions. The present series consists of data obtained from the Department of Commerce, Bureau of

Economic Analysis (BEA), including (a) imports of military-type (formerly "special category") goods, as compiled by the Bureau of the Census, and (b) Department of Defense direct expenditures abroad for major equipment, as compiled from DOD data by BEA. The goods in (a) include: complete military aircraft, all types; engines and turbines for military aircraft; military trucks, armored vehicles, etc.; military (naval) ships and boats; tanks, artillery, missiles, guns, and ammunition; military apparel and footwear; and other military goods, equipment, and parts.

Data on countries other than the United States are estimates by US Government sources. Arms transfer data for the Soviet Union and other former communist countries are approximations based on limited information.¹⁰

It should be noted that the arms transfer estimates for the most recent year, and to a lesser extent for several preceding years, tend to be understated. This applies to both foreign and US arms exports. In the former case, information on transfers comes from a variety of sources and is sometimes acquired and processed with a considerable time lag. In the US case, commercial arms transfer licenses are now valid for three years, causing a delay in the reporting of deliveries made on them to statistical agencies. Data for the most recent two years in Main Statistical Tables II, III, and IV therefore can be expected to undergo some upward revision in succeeding editions.

Close comparisons between the estimated values shown for arms transfers and for GNP and military expenditures are not warranted. Frequently, weapons prices do not reflect true production costs. Furthermore, much of the international arms trade involves offset or barter arrangements, multiyear loans, discounted prices, third party payments, and partial debt forgiveness. Acquisition of armaments thus may not [necessarily] impose the burden on an economy, whether in the same or in other years, that is implied by the estimated equivalent US dollar value of the shipment. Therefore, the value of arms imports should be compared to other categories of data with care.

Total Imports and Exports

The values for imports and exports cover merchandise transactions and come mainly from International Financial Statistics published by the IMF. The trade figures for presently and formerly communist countries are from the CIA's *Handbook of Economic Statistics*, 1996 edition.

¹⁰ Soviet arms transfers and foreign trade data are taken from sources that present them directly in dollars; hence, particular caution should be used in comparing these statistics for arms transfers and foreign trade with other Soviet data.

Estimates for "NAs"

The "NA" entries in the Main Statistical Tables for a given country/variable/year signify that data considered sufficiently valid and reliable for presentation as such is not available. However, in all such cases, a rough or approximative estimate has been made and is used in aggregative estimates for the world, region, or other country group. This is done in order that the absence of data for a given country/year/variable not distort group totals unduly, and to permit the inclusion of the country in a ranking. Such "fill" estimates are based on a variety of grounds, such as available fragmentary information, previous trends, or assumptions as to the relationships between known and unknown variables.

Conversion of National Currencies to Dollars

All value data in the report are expressed in US dollars. For most countries, this requires the conversion into dollars of amounts expressed in national currencies at current (or "then-year") prices. Available methods for doing so are less than satisfactory in all respects. The approach adopted in this series of reports relies on market or par exchange rates. In this method, current-price national currency data for an entire series of years is converted to current US dollars through the use of a single (base-year) exchange rate and two price indexes, one national and one US.

Basic Steps

The conversion approach used here consists essentially of three steps:

- a) Each country's data, expressed originally in the national currency and at current prices, are "deflated" or put into constant-price terms, usually by means of the country's implicit deflator for GNP as a whole. This GNP price index is used also for other variables—military and central government expenditures—because more appropriate price indices for those sectors are not generally available. National currency data for all years are expressed in prices of the conversion base year (1995 in this issue).
- b) These data are then divided by the average exchange rate in the base year between the national currency and the US dollar and thus converted into constant base-year (1995) dollars. Exchange rates are provided by the World Bank and are usually the annual average par/market rate, (the "rf" rate as designated by the International Monetary Fund).
- c) Data in constant dollars are then expressed in current dollars by multiplying by the US implicit GNP deflator.

The calculation may be illustrated by an example, assuming the following data:

1985 national military expenditures, in national currency at current (1985) prices.....	4,600
1985 implicit GNP deflators (1995 = 100):	
National.....	55.5
US.....	77.7
1995 exchange rate, national currency units per dollar.....	15.92

Then, 1985 national military expenditures:

$$\text{In constant 1995 dollars} = 4,600 \div .555 \div 15.92 = 520.6$$
$$\text{In current (1985) dollars} = 520.6 \times .777 = 404.5$$

Advantages and Disadvantages

The use in this report of the same rate for converting all variables from national currencies to US dollars (with the exceptions noted below) means that the relationships among variables in national currency terms remain the same when those variables are expressed in dollars.

The conversion method used here has an advantage in that it takes into account national differences in the behavior of prices and, within each edition, avoids the distorting effect that can result from changes in exchange rates during the decade. It does not, however, allow for a number of other factors. One is that any within-country differences between the price indices for military or central government expenditures and for GNP are not taken into account. For example, indices for compensation of military personnel or prices of imported arms might behave differently from the overall index.

A more serious problem is that exchange rates in many cases do not adequately reflect the relative purchasing power of currencies. This has been demonstrated by a detailed study of purchasing power parities (PPPs) for the GNPs of a large number of countries.¹¹ This study found that the greater the disparity in the per capita income of countries, the greater the tendency for exchange rates to underestimate the value of the poorer country's product, and that the understatement can be very large, reaching as much

¹¹ These PPPs have been estimated by the United Nations International Comparisons Project, a cooperative undertaking of the United Nations, the World Bank, and the University of Pennsylvania. See Irving Kravis, Alan Heston, and Robert Summers, *World Product and Income: International Comparisons of Real Gross Product*, published for the World Bank by the Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore and London, 1982.

as threefold in some cases. However, since this study did not estimate PPPs for military expenditures as such, it does not shed much light on how PPPs specific to military expenditures or arms purchases might differ from exchange rates or from either overall or other sector-specific PPPs.¹²

A disadvantage of the method used here in WMEAT is that the resulting conversion to current dollars for a given year can vary from edition to edition, despite the absence of any change in data for that year itself. The change is due solely to the rolling up of the exchange rate base year so as to make it more up-to-date, which usually means a change in the exchange rate used.

Such changes have been exceptionally large and frequent recently. This was due to two major factors: (1) the change from an appreciating and overvalued US dollar (until 1985) to a depreciating one and (2) the very high inflation rates and concomitantly large exchange rate movements occurring in a number of developing countries, together with the tendency of the exchange rate changes to undercompensate or overcompensate for relative price movements.

For a discussion of the extent of the changes and their impact on inter-country comparisons and group averages, see *WMEAT 1988*, pp. 135-136. The changes in exchange rates have not been as extensive in recent years, except for the growing number of high inflation countries.

Exceptions

There are several exceptions to the general conversion procedures discussed above. Data on arms transfers in value terms for all countries obtained by this Agency are already expressed in current dollars. (Original data in foreign currencies have generally been converted by the source at current exchange rates.) These current dollars are converted to constant 1995 dollars in the manner shown above. For the Soviet Union, GNP estimates in rubles are converted by the source into constant dollars at what is in effect an average US-and-Soviet-weighted PPP for GNP as a whole. This same conversion rate is also used for Soviet central government expenditures. Soviet military expenditures are in effect converted by the source at a military-sector PPP using only Soviet weights. (See also the discussion of Military Expenditures, above).

For other Warsaw Pact countries and China, the available estimates for GNP and military expenditures are

also already in terms that accounted for domestic price changes and have been converted to constant dollars using estimated purchasing power parities, rather than official exchange rates.

For successor states to the Soviet Union, Yugoslavia, and Czechoslovakia and other former Warsaw Pact countries, GNP in dollars is based on estimates of GNP per capita converted at PPPs and published by the World Bank in its *World Bank Atlas 1997*. Other variables are converted to dollars by multiplying a ratio of the variable to GNP in national currency by GNP in dollars. This is equivalent to using the GNP PPP to convert the other variable from national currency to dollars.

It should be noted that in all cases the relationship between current and constant dollars in this report is determined entirely by the US GNP deflator index. To facilitate reconversion to other constant-dollar bases if desired, this index, rebased here to 1995=100, is as follows:

1985	72.96	1990	87.01
1986	74.92	1991	90.50
1987	77.26	1992	92.97
1988	80.10	1993	95.39
1989	83.46	1994	97.55

Growth Rates

The average annual rates of real growth shown in Tables 1-5 of the Highlights are based on data in constant 1995 dollars from Main Tables I and II. The rates are calculated by a least-squares fit to all years of the period of the log form (to the base 10) of the following "compound interest" equation:

$$Y = A(1 + r/100)^T,$$

or

$$\text{Log}Y = \text{Log}A + \text{Log}(1 + r/100) \times T,$$

where Y is military expenditures (or other variable) in a given year, A is the initial value for year 0, T is time in years, and r is the growth rate in percent. This formula was used in all cases to provide a consistent measure of change and is not intended to provide the best fit for projection purposes.

¹² A United Nations expert group has studied the feasibility of constructing purchasing power parities and price indices for military expenditures (A/40/421, 13 August 1985). However, practical prospects for the future availability of usable military PPPs are poor due to the lack of underlying national data, especially on military prices.

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